

Dilemma

Britain's Chamberlain put "on the spot" by Barcelona's unexpected resistance to Franco. See Barnett Nover, page 2.

The Washington Post

The Weather

Today—Partly cloudy and warmer.
Tomorrow—Fair and warmer.
Yesterday—High, 72; low, 65.
Details on Page 22.

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THREE CENTS

Landis Guilty In 2d Degree, Wife Murder Jury Decides

Fireman Smiles Feebly
at Verdict; Faces 20
Years to Life.

Defense Lawyers Planning Appeal

Mother of Slain Bride Faints; Fate Deliberated 5 Hours.

By Howard F. Wentworth.
A verdict of second degree murder—carrying with it a sentence of 20 years to life—was returned last night against James L. (Jimmy) Landis, one-time rookie fireman accused of bludgeoning to death his 22-year-old wife.

A District court jury of 10 men and two women deliberated four hours and 55 minutes. The dapper young defendant accepted the verdict without emotion and even managed to summon a feeble smile as he walked from the crowded courtroom escorted by Deputy United States Marshals.

Given the case at 4:05 p. m. after both sides had completed final arguments, the jury announced it had reached a decision at 8:20 and at 9 p. m. reported its findings to Justice Jesse C. Adkins.

Just before the jury was ushered in, however, Defense Attorneys Jean Boardman and Russell Kelly discovered a typographical flaw in the indictment charging Landis with first degree murder and moved to have the case thrown out of court.

Protest Overruled.
The indictment read that Mrs. Blanche Gertrude Landis was brutally beaten with a large, jagged stone early on the morning of March 24, 1938, and died from her injuries on March 26, 1938.

On the basis of this discrepancy, Attorney Boardman asked the court for a directed verdict of acquittal. This was denied. The lawyer then requested Justice Adkins to declare a mistrial on the same grounds. This, also, was overruled.

As a last resort before the jury was called in to report, Boardman moved to have the indictment quashed, contending Assistant United States Attorney Cecil Heflin unduly attempted to influence the panel with a statement during his review of the evidence.

The statement credited to Heflin was:
"At this end of the table (the counsel table) is but the spirit of the lady who is gone. Try to think of her as your daughter or your sister."

Will Seek New Trial.
Justice Adkins refused to accept the motion to quash, and with an evident desire to end the case, curtly summoned the jury before him.

Boardman and Kelly said they would seek a new trial through the Court of Appeals because of the misworded indictment and Heflin's attempt to influence the jurors with an appeal for sympathy.

Neither Mrs. Millie Jones, mother of Landis, nor Mrs. J. W. Becker, mother of the slain girl, were in the courtroom when the verdict was returned. Miss Virginia Simpson, the "other woman" for whom Landis admitted his love, also was absent.

The handsome young defendant—who was 25 on June 16—stood between his counsel when the jury announced its verdict. He stared straight ahead and didn't move a muscle as the guilty verdict was read.

See LANDIS, Page 3, Column 2.

Man Seen Beating Girl Later Found in Creek



Whose dress? Investigators of Maryland State police and Calvert County are seeking to establish identity of a woman found floating in Lyons Creek yesterday. Among evidence is this flowered print dress she wore. Of a dark blue cotton fabric it is adorned with light colored flowers, possibly yellow. Has red wooden buttons, round Peter Pan collar, opens in front, carries trade name "Modern Made."

D. C. Youth Identifies Body Found in Maryland as That of Slugging Victim; Washington Clothing Label Only Clew to Her Identity.

By Jean Brownell.
A Staff Correspondent.
Prince Frederick, Md., June 20.—A North Beach general store clerk told police here tonight that a body found floating in Lyons Creek this morning was that of a woman he saw being beaten in front of the store Friday night.

The clerk, Edgar S. Browning, 19, of 3211 Thirteenth street northwest, Washington, said he saw the woman in front of the store with two men and another woman and she was being beaten by one of the men.

He told officers that he ran from the store but the car drove away before he could see its tag number.

Found in a quiet creek near the

See MURDER, Page 4, Column 4.

15 Are Saved After Potomac Rams Cruiser

3 Injured in River Crash, 3 Others Knocked Overboard.

Fifteen passengers of a small boat were rescued last night after the steamer Potomac, lumbering down the river on a benefit cruise for the President's Cup Regatta Association, smashed into a 50-foot cabin cruiser 6 miles below Alexandria.

Three of the smaller craft's passengers were knocked overboard and three were injured as the steamer splintered the little craft, headed toward Washington.

Approximately 1,000 passengers on the cruise watched Charles Ruffener, concession boy on the Potomac, dive overboard to rescue a cabin passenger on the cruiser, the Casino.

At the same time, Chester Lowe, the Casino's first mate, leaped into the river to rescue two other passengers.

Immediately after the crash, Capt. Philip Barbour, of the Potomac, hove his ship to and ordered out a lifeboat. The boat took 15 passengers from the Casino, which was bound up-river after a moonlight cruise of the "Mixed Sorority Club."

The injured, all passengers of the small boat, were Phyllis Pagel, 19, of 5843 Monroe street northeast; Mildred Moore, 19, of 1428 R street.

See POTOMAC, Page 4, Column 1.

Labor Group Scores D. C. Press For Fighting Jefferson Shrine

The Central Labor Union last night condemned the daily press of Washington for opposing the Jefferson Memorial after heated debate at Typographical Temple.

The resolution denouncing local newspapers, which have "seen fit to discourage and belittle the erection of the memorial," was originally proposed by Leo G. Mitchell, of the Stone and Marble Masons Union. Construction of the edifice "would help to create work for many skilled and unskilled laboring men both in Washington and in other cities," the resolution maintained.

After Mitchell had approved the memorial and asserted that it "will be an incentive to children to read the life of Thomas Jefferson," C. S. Ryan, of Newspaper Pressmen's

Morgenthau Forces Eccles Showdown

Goes to President Unless
He Yields Tomorrow
in Banking Feud.

Liberalized Loans One Issue in the Fiscal Controversy.

Market Upturn.
Stocks gained from \$1 to \$5 a share in the most active trading in two months on the New York Exchange. Wheat and cotton prices also advanced.—Page 20.

Controversy Flares.

By Robert C. Albright.
Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau yesterday served informal notice on Chairman Eccles of the Federal Reserve Board that an agreement on standardized bank examination rules must be reached by tomorrow night or he will submit a report to the White House.

At the same press conference, Secretary Morgenthau again emphatically denied reports that the Administration is considering dollar devaluation. He said both the President and himself had repeatedly denied the rumors, which he attributed to speculators in gold shares.

"I think you will find after they have sold out that the rumors will stop, but I suppose boys will be boys," said the Secretary.

May Ignore Eccles.

He indicated an interdepartmental report recommending simplification of the bank examination code will be sent to the President without Federal Reserve Board approval unless an understanding is reached promptly.

Eccles' name was not mentioned, but the Secretary said three other fiscal agencies represented on an interdepartmental committee are in agreement on objectives.

"In drawing up a report," he said, "the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Comptroller of the Currency and the Secretary of the Treasury have just one thing in mind—that is the interests of depositors."

Eccles Fights Restriction.
Eccles, representing the Federal Reserve Board on the committee, has been urging liberalization of present banking restrictions to permit bank lending and investment policy to "meet changed conditions and present-day requirements of business and industry."

Long-standing differences between Morgenthau and Eccles, dating from their open disagreement over Federal spending policies, were further emphasized at yesterday's press conference.

When a reporter asked if Morgenthau had heard reports that the Federal Reserve Board favors taking management of the stabilization fund over to the Treasury.

See BANKS, Page 5, Column 4.

Stevadores Back Clerks' Strike on San Juan's Docks

Special Dispatch to The Post.

San Juan, P. R., June 20.—A strike against the New York & Porto Rico Steamship Company was declared by its dock clerks today, supported by the San Juan stevedores.

All local shipping companies joined tonight in an ultimatum that unless the men returned to work tomorrow morning the companies would consider void the recent 40 per cent wage increase awarded stevedores by an arbitration board.

Pedro Molinelli, dock clerks' leader, said the strike was called because the New York & Porto Rico line recently discharged eleven clerks whose immediate reinstatement was demanded. The company said the men were discharged to reduce expenses, not because of union activities.

Pittsburgh Newspaper Strike Is Deadlocked

Pittsburgh, June 20 (P).—Publishers of Pittsburgh's two afternoon newspapers remained deadlocked tonight with union leaders over the question of a closed shop in their business offices which led to a strike last Friday. Conferences were adjourned until 11 a. m. tomorrow.

Egypt Orders Nucleus Of Navy From England

Cairo, Egypt, June 20 (U.P.).—The Egyptian government has ordered eight naval warcraft from Great Britain, ranging from mine sweepers to destroyers, for the nucleus of a fleet of warships, it was understood today.

7 Bills Killed, 35 Approved By Roosevelt

Plunges Into Work at
Hyde Park at End
of His Cruise.

By the Associated Press.

Hyde Park, N. Y., June 20.—President Roosevelt, invigorated by salt air and sun, waded today into work piled up since the last days of Congress.

The result by late afternoon was 35 bills signed and seven vetoed. Among those signed was one increasing the 1939 wheat acreage allotments "under this year's farm act from 42,000,000 to 55,000,000."

Another measure approved was a bill authorizing 52 rivers and harbors projects, to cost \$37,105,850, and survey of 86 more by Army engineers.

The President vetoed two bills affecting war veterans.

One, on which the first year's estimated cost was \$5,182,000, would have increased from \$30 to \$40 the monthly allowance for permanently and totally disabled veterans whose ailments were not attributable to their military service. It also would have liberalized the definition for total and permanent but non-service connected disablement.

The second bill would have treated some 15,000 Spanish War veterans who remained in the Philippine Islands past April 11, 1939, as if they had been discharged at that time and sent home at Government expense. The President said the cost of paying their travel

See ROOSEVELT, Page 2, Col. 7.

Benson Leads Primary Race In Minnesota

Petersen Trails New Dealer for Farm-Labor Nomina- tion as Governor.

By the Associated Press.

Minneapolis, June 20.—Returns from 448 of 3,739 precincts in the Minnesota primary election tonight gave for the gubernatorial nomination:

Farmer-Labor: Gov. Elmer A. Benson, 38,445; Hjalmar Petersen, 33,364.

Republican: Harold Stassen, 18,539; Myron George Leach, 9,453; Martin Nelson, 8,650; Hanson Northrop, 504.

Democrat: Thomas Gallagher, 3,195; Fred Schilpin, 2,353; Michael Murray, 2,132; Victor Anderson, 1,114; Charles Lethert, 806; Joel Anderson, 321.

An active supporter of President Roosevelt, Gov. Benson carried the endorsement of the State-Farmer convention which refused to consider Petersen. On the death of Gov. Floyd B. Olson in 1937 Petersen served four months as Governor.

Petersen, State railroad and warehouse commissioner, had campaigned on a promise to "drive the political racketeers from Capitol Hill."

Barrows Wins in Maine.

Portland, Me., June 20 (P).—Maine Republicans, voicing their preferences in a primary marked by a light vote, today renominated Gov. Lewis O. Barrows and the State's three Republican United States Representatives.

Barrows and Representatives James C. Oliver, in the First District, and Clyde H. Smith, in the Second.

See PRIMARIES, Page 4, Column 1.

Czechs Holding Nazi Army Flier

Prague, June 20 (U.P.).—Czechoslovak police today detained for investigation a German military flier who landed his plane at the airport in Pilsen, far inland from the border, east of the big Skoda arms works, with the explanation he had lost his way.

The flier, whose name was not divulged, said he became lost after leaving Saxony across the German-Czech frontier.

Schacht Defends Lending to Reich

Berlin, June 20 (P).—Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, president of the Reichsbank, today defended as sound the Reichsbank's policy of lending to the Nazi government.

The wizard of German finance characterized the bank's course since 1933 as "courageous but not frivolous."

Loans were granted to the state, Schacht declared, not only "because there is no other way, but also because the state is willing and in a position to repay credits when due."

U.S., British May Cut Off Tokyo Credit

Joint Financial Action
Weighed to Preserve
the Open Door.

Integrity of 2 Powers' Investments Also Is at Stake.

Japanese Retreat.

Floods caused east Japanese retreat as Tokyo charted hug "no man's land" for foreigners in China.—Page 7.

Credit Threatened.

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The United States and Great Britain, chief sources of Japanese credit, are preparing for joint financial action against Japan to prevent the island empire from erecting a wall of economic restrictions around China to the exclusion of Anglo-American trade, a high Administration official told the United Press last night.

The program, in a tentative stage, envisages a "squeeze play" in which this country and Britain would shut off Japanese credit until Japan agrees to observe the integrity and priority of Anglo-American investments in China as well as guarantee continuation of the so-called open-door trade treaty policy.

Fear Economic Wall.

The United States' invested stake in China is more than \$200,000,000. In addition, this country's annual trade with China is more than \$130,000,000. Great Britain's invested stake is more than \$1,000,000,000 and her annual trade totals five times more than this country's.

The United Press informant said that Anglo-American officials fear an economic wall around China such as Japan threw around Manchukuo. After her conquest of that territory in 1931-32, Japan pegged the Manchukuoan currency to the Yen and then imposed restrictions which made it almost impossible for Occidental exporters to obtain foreign exchange for their merchandise.

Exporters Warned.

He said that confidential information in the hands of British and American authorities indicates Japan is preparing to initiate a similar policy in North China and extend it to all of China if she is victorious in the present war. Japan's objective, the informant said, is to seize economic hegemony over all eastern Asia.

Because there has been no overt act for a diplomatic protest to Japan for violation of the open-door policy, Anglo-American authorities set out to find other means of curbing Japanese ambitions. To this end, the United Press was told the "squeeze play" is being mapped. Gravity of the situation was emphasized yesterday when the Department of State said:

See CREDIT, Page 2, Column 5.

100 Million Loaned To U. S. for 4 Cents Per \$1,000 Per Year

By the Associated Press.

The Government yesterday borrowed \$100,000,000 for three months at a cost of 4 cents per \$1,000, cheapest borrowing in the Treasury's history.

Secretary Morgenthau announced he sold \$100,000,000 of 91-day discount bills for an average of \$99.998 per \$100 face value, equivalent to an interest rate of .016 per cent. Some buyers, Morgenthau said, lent without cash, paying \$100 for bills of \$100 face value.

Discount bills bear no interest, purchasers netting only the difference between what they pay and the maturity value.

See PARIS, Page 7, Column 5.

Nazis Reported Releasing All Jews Willing to Leave Reich

By the Associated Press.

Berlin, June 2.—"Cleansing" Berlin of its 140,000 Jews seemed more clearly than ever tonight the ultimate aim of continued anti-Semitic persecution.

Jews among the 2,000 estimated seized in raids said anybody who declared his willingness to emigrate soon was released almost immediately from police custody.

Preferred treatment was shown also those Jewish shop owners who readily promised authorities they would close their stores and give up their businesses, Jews who had been arrested and later released cautiously asserted.

It was apparently taken for granted that such Jews, having renounced all rights to making a liv-

2 Nazi Officials Indicted as U. S. Spy Ring Heads

3 French Sailors Jailed for Spying

Besancon, France, June 20 (U.P.).—Three French sailors, charged with espionage in behalf of Germany, were sentenced by a military court today to long-term imprisonment and banishment.

The ringleader, Antoine Koehl, was sentenced to prison for 20 years for attempting to steal the latest torpedo plans, the navy secret code and radio instruments from Mulhouse Arsenal.

Two underlings were given five years in prison and banished for five years. They originally deserted the French fleet and after fleeing to Germany enrolled in the espionage service.

France Closes Frontier, Bars Aid to Madrid

Embargo Imposed in Pyre- nees in Response to British Request.

War Diplomacy.

The British envoy informed Italy that withdrawal of foreign volunteers from Spain must precede coming into force of Anglo-Italian pact.

The Spanish insurgents' Andalusian Army opened a large-scale offensive near the Portuguese frontier.

French Stop Supplies.

By John Elliott.

Paris, June 20.—Beginning today the French Government has again closed the Pyrenees frontier to munitions and war supplies intended for either belligerent in the Spanish civil war, it was announced here this morning. This action was taken in response to a request by the British government some time ago that France should really fulfill the nonintervention agreement instead of merely rendering lip service to it.

[The French government was also reported to have decided to send a diplomatic mission to the Spanish insurgent regime following sealing of the frontier, the Associated Press said.]

[This came on the eve of a meeting of the sub-committee of the international "hands off Spain" committee in London where Britain will make a supreme effort to start evacuation of foreign fighters from Spain and where the question of mediation in the civil war will be raised.]

Restriction: Were Relaxed.

[The Spanish war was the focus of two other developments. [Britain also announced a "neutral" commission of British, Swedish and Norwegian members to try to determine whether air raids in Spain had definite military objectives.—Editor's Note.]

The embargo of the Daladier cabinet will doubtless be a severe blow to the Spanish Republican government. Although France herself has not been sending supplies to the Barcelona government, it has in recent months, particularly since the commencement of Gen. Franco's Aragon offensive in March, ceased, to use Leon Blum's words, to play the role of a gendarme on the Pyrenees.

As a result, the Spanish Republican government was able to obtain airplanes, tanks and other war materiel.

See PARIS, Page 7, Column 5.

War Ministry Aides Are Among 18 Accused in New York.

State Department Approves 'Purge'

Dr. Griebel, Ex-Head of Pro-Nazis, Named as Arch-Conspirator.

Espionage Menace.

Relations between United States and Germany were declared worse than at any time since the World War.—Page 4.

18 Are Indicted.

New York, June 20.—Eighteen persons, including two women and two high officials of the German war ministry, were indicted by a special Federal grand jury today on charges of conspiring to steal military codes and confidential information concerning the armed forces, ships and aircraft of the United States.

The indictments, three in number, naming as they do officials of a country with which the United States is at peace, were said to be almost unprecedented. They were voted, however, with the full knowledge and consent of the Department of State and the Department of Justice.

Diplomacy Abandoned.

In commenting on the charges United States Attorney Lamar Hardy made no pretense at observing the usual diplomatic amenities. "The directing heads of this ring reside in Germany and are connected with the government of that country," he said.

Neither Mr. Hardy nor the indictments shielded the fact that the ring had met with some measure of success here before being detected. The indictment charged he espionage activities started here on January 2, 1935, a few hours after Chancellor Adolf Hitler, at a New Years' reception in the presidential palace in Berlin, had called for "honest co-operation" among nations. Since then, they alleged, German espionage activities had been widespread and co-ordinated here, continuing to the present time.

The three indictments, in which Dr. Ignatz T. Griebel, former president of the pro-Nazi friends of New Germany, was named as a principal conspirator, were handed up to Judge Vincent L. Leibell, in United States District Court, by Benjamin F. Few, foreman of the 23-man jury and vice president of the Liggett & Myers Tobacco Co.

Present at the presentation were Mr. Hardy and Lester C. Dunigan, Assistant United States Attorney, in charge of laying the case before the grand jurors, and Leon Turrou, veteran special agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, who led the investigative work and was accredited more than anyone else with smashing the ring.

Defendants Are Listed.

Named defendants in the indictments were: Dr. Griebel, naturalized American of German birth who abandoned his medical practice in the German-populated Yorkville section, to flee to Germany after he had been served with a subpoena to appear before the grand jury.

Lieut. Comdr. Udo von Bonin (referred to as captain lieutenant in Germany), member of the high command of the German armed forces, attached to the defense office of the German war ministry, counter-espionage division.

Lieut. Comdr. Hermann Menzel, also a member of the high command, attached to the defense office of the war ministry, counter-espionage division.

Ernst Mueller, said to hold the rank of captain lieutenant and to be in charge of naval intelligence at Hamburg, Germany.

Capt. Lieut. Erich Pfeiffer, in charge of naval intelligence at Bremen, Germany.

Schmidt, first name unknown, said to be Mueller's assistant at Hamburg.

See SPY, Page 4, Column 5.

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POST FEATURE

PARADE

"MR. and MRS.—"

Is domestic life funny? Probably all of it is not a riotous comedy—but there are many incidents in it that are very rich in interest and humor, as you will learn when you follow "Mr. and Mrs.—" one of the 15 new features added to The Post. Follow the adventures of Joe and Vi—daily and Sunday in The Post's comic section.

Pittman Backs Idea of Air Raid Safety Zones

Red Cross Head at London Urges Neutral Areas for Civilians.

Proposal by Norman H. Davis, president of the American Red Cross, that the International Red Cross seek "creation of neutralized hospital areas" for protection of non-combatants, won immediate support yesterday from Chairman Key Pittman, of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

Undersecretary of the State Sumner Welles pointed out that Davis was speaking as head of the Red Cross rather than as a representative of this Government, but Pittman called the Red Cross proposal "the broadest step yet taken" and expressed hope "it will move right along." He said an international agreement to confine bombings to military sectors should grow out of the suggestion.

Davis aired "neutral zone" suggestions in a speech in St. James's Palace, London, on taking over chairmanship of the board of governors of the League of Red Cross societies. He said it was the "manifest duty" of the Red Cross to do what it can to prevent needless slaughter of women and children in air raids on unfortified cities, "irrespective of what may be the so-called military objectives."

Davis Demands "Sanity."

Following action of the Senate last week condemning bombings of civilian populations, and speeches by Secretary of State Hull deploring air slaughter in Spain and China, Davis demanded that something "be done to restore civilization to a sanity which will at least stop the killing of the helpless and innocent by warring forces."

"I am glad to note that on the agenda of this conference there is to be a discussion of a plan for the creation of neutralized hospital areas," read the text of Davis' speech released at Red Cross headquarters here.

"Other suggestions which merit our earnest consideration here are: That we should consider ways and means for prohibiting or restricting, by international conventions, the bombing of open towns and cities, and to establish zones of immunity in which women and children may find sanctuary."

No Reason for Debate.

In Washington, Pittman called the suggestion for neutralized hospital areas "perfectly concrete and something they can all agree on, without debate." Davis' second suggestion to stop bombing of "open towns and cities," Pittman said, might result in controversy on which towns are fortified and which are not "if the civil population is set up with the military," but he declared there should be no objections to establishing zones of immunity within such towns.

He said Davis had "splendidly" expressed the ideas he meant to convey when he sponsored the Senate resolution condemning bombing of civilians, but denied he had ever discussed the subject with Secretary Hull or Davis.

"Of course the Red Cross can't do it," said Pittman. "The Government itself will have to act, by international conventions or by agreement. There doesn't even have to be a signed treaty. But the Red Cross is the proper body to propose it. It is a thoroughly representative international agency."

Summer Study Assured.

"Pittman said his committee is making no recess study of the problem of stopping civilian bombings but added that '5 or 6 members will be studying this all summer, and that should be more satisfactory than a subcommittee.' He said 'some suggestion for formal recommendation to the Senate' will be made shortly after Congress reconvenes in September. 'You must consider how far you can go.'"

Sees Dictators Agreeing.

Senator Pittman said he did not think Japan, Germany or Italy would disagree on establishment of "neutralized hospital areas" although there might not be full agreement on what constitutes an "open town."

"Some military strategists contend such bombings weaken the morale of a people," said Pittman. "Then why not poison the civilian population? That is the same theory and it has been abandoned by civilized countries for years. As a matter of fact, civilian bombings harden a people. It makes them more desperate and it makes it more difficult to bring about cessation of hostilities. It is a terrible drift back to barbarism."

Davis in his London speech declared the Red Cross is "not only a universally recognized agency for the relief of suffering, but also a factor of increasing importance in furthering international harmony and co-operation."

Stresses Moral Influence.

He said the Red Cross today "finds itself faced with the ever increasing burden of aiding, not alone those under arms who may be wounded, but also non-combatants who, through no fault of their own, are suffering the same fate as soldiers actually engaged in the fighting."

"It is not the function of the Red Cross, nor is it within its power to determine the rules and methods of warfare," Davis said. "Nevertheless, the Red Cross cannot be indifferent to the destructiveness of modern warfare and to the appalling increase in human suffering which it entails."

Theater Picnic Tonight.

The picnic supper of the Falls Church Community Theater, which was to have been held last night in the Roger Blake gardens on Sleepy Hollow road, was postponed until tonight because of rain. If the weather is bad tonight, the picnic will be Wednesday night; if stormy, Wednesday, the picnic will be indefinitely postponed.

SPECIAL NOTICES

SUMMER COURSES

Brief Course in Grease or Boyd Shorthand with Touch Typing. Commensurate with Touch Typing. BOOKKEEPING for the Secretary with typing speed drills. REVIEW and SPEECH Dictation with Transcription for EARLY Employment. Inquire now.

BOYD SCHOOL

Playground Directors Learn Dancing



District playground directors receiving instruction in folk dancing at Wilson Teachers College (left to right), Mary Pope, Amalie Preische, instructor, and Sylvian Rosner.

Marriage to Inferiors Is Held One Solution in 'Manless' D.C.

Prof. Folsom's Advice to Vassar Girls Recalled; Celibacy and Proposals by Women Regarded as Less Desirable Alternatives.

This is the third and last of a series of articles on the marriage prospects of Washington women—both native and transient.

By Jean Brownell.

Among the countless pigeonholes into which Washington has been thrust by casual observers is one labelled "City of Women." The less casual observer has changed this later in recent years to read "City of Lonely Women." Whether or not the adjective came in with the New Deal, there is little likelihood of a Congressional act to strike it out again.

That task is up to those immediately involved—the women themselves.

Sociologists agree that women everywhere are in somewhat of a pickle. The World War persuaded business and Government alike of women's usefulness in the office. This awakening provided jobs, the jobs drew women. By now the women, particularly in nonindustrial cities like Washington, have accumulated in such numbers that the marriageable male is almost a museum piece.

The Government girl brings with her from Paducah and Keokuk both zeal for her job and hope for future domestic bliss. In ever-increasing numbers she finds herself stuck with the job and stymied so far as the domestic bliss goes.

This situation has arisen in so many cities that it has become a subject for study by analysts of human relations.

Joseph Kirk Folsom, discussing the problem with Vassar students in their celebrated "marriage course," suggests several solutions for the professional woman faced with a shortage of marriageable manhood. Celibacy, when it represents a contented state of mind rather than resigned concession to necessity, is the most obvious way out.

But, he adds, "the women who are left unmarried by the present social system are not at all well selected for that State of blessed celibacy; any psychologist and perhaps any intelligent human being could do a much better job of picking out those who should remain unmarried. When highly educated women do marry, they apparently make a better-than-average success of the relation."

Next comes the possibility of modifying the age-old courtship procedure. Given sufficient popular sanction, the "girl-meets-boy" routine might supplant or at least supplement the more traditional "boy-meets-girl" scheme. Chief objection to this plan is that while there is today no law to prevent a woman's proposing marriage, a common observation shows that it is, as a rule, not worth while for her to do so.

"Yet it is possible, as any girl knows," adds tolerant Prof. Folsom, "without taking an unfeminine initiative to place herself in the way of eligible men."

He suggests finally that in some cases a woman who has looked in vain for a willing male of her social and intellectual plane may do well to "marry beneath herself."

"The wife in many cases could develop the husband's personality and stimulate him to higher education. In some cases she could supplement his inadequate income through her own superior earning power." But "the success of such an experiment would depend on the personalities concerned."

U.S. Investments Abroad Dip 10% From '29 to '36

By the Associated Press.

American corporations and businessmen had direct investments of \$6,691,000,000 in foreign enterprises at the end of 1936, a net decline of more than 10 per cent from the boom year 1929.

This estimate, prepared by the Department of Commerce, said the total invested at the end of 1929 was \$7,528,000,000.

Direct investments in Canada, the report said, totaled \$1,936,000,000. South America and Europe were next, with \$1,466,000,000 and \$1,245,000,000, respectively.

Direct investments in other areas ranked as follows: West Indies, \$753,000,000; Central America and Mexico, \$628,000,000; Asia, \$416,000,000; Oceania, \$111,000,000, and Africa, \$93,000,000.

American investments in foreign dollar bonds and other "noncontrolling" holdings of foreign securities which amount to about \$4,204,000,000 were not included.

American direct investments in Cuba totaled \$650,000,000, concentrated mainly in the public utility and farm groups. The very large drop, from \$919,000,000 in 1929, was accounted for almost entirely by the fall in value of investments in the sugar industry, the report said.

CHARGE ACCOUNTS 30, 60, or 90 Days

BOYD SCHOOL

U.S. Collections At 80 Cents for Each \$1 Spent

Deficit Smallest Since '31 But Next Year's Is Due to Rise.

By the Associated Press.

The Treasury approached end of the fiscal year yesterday with 80 cents collected for every dollar spent, the largest proportion of receipts to expenditures since the lean years began.

The result was a deficit obviously destined, when the final entries are made June 30, to be the lowest since 1931.

With a fortnight still to go, the deficit stood at \$1,468,000,000, compared with \$2,707,000,000 last year; \$4,361,000,000 in 1936; \$3,002,000,000 in 1935; \$3,630,000,000 in 1934; \$3,063,000,000 in 1933; \$3,148,000,000 in 1932 and \$903,000,000 in 1931.

The coming year, however, is expected to see a reversal of the downward deficit trend of the last three fiscal periods. Congress appropriated some \$12,000,000,000, nearly half of which was for pump-priming.

As compared with this year's 80 cents of receipts for every dollar of expenditures, last year's proportion was 65 cents.

The public debt, as of June 17, stood at \$36,490,000,000, compared with the record peak of \$37,814,000,000 on March 12.

Receipts from income tax collections so far this year (June 15 collections have still to show on the Treasury's books) were \$2,450,000,000 as against \$1,935,000,000 for the equivalent period a year ago; miscellaneous internal revenue totaled \$2,210,000,000 as against \$2,114,000,000 last year, and total receipts are \$5,660,000,000, as compared with \$4,086,000,000.

What the Treasury lists as general expenditures (outlays for running the regular branches of the Government) totaled \$4,425,000,000 against \$4,144,000,000; expenditures for "relief" aggregated \$2,975,000,000 as compared with \$2,735,000,000 this year and \$7,847,000,000 last year.

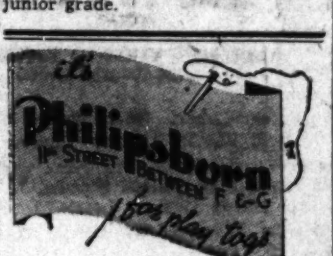
Comparatively speaking, the year brought a slight decrease in spending and a big increase in receipts. Full effect of the new depression as it affects Government finance will not be felt until next year.

The probable reduced tax returns, plus the new lending-spending program are expected to produce a deficit of \$3,000,000,000 or \$3,500,000,000.

Naval Reserve Raises Three From District

Three Washingtonians were listed among the 54 Naval Reserve officers promoted last week, the Navy Department announced yesterday.

William G. Brombacher, of the Bureau of Standards, and Alvin O. Prell, 115 Madison street northwest, were promoted to lieutenant commander, while William L. Hoeks, 4408 Yuma street northwest, was advanced to the rank of lieutenant junior grade.



An approach to organization of the congressional end of the Administration's \$500,000 investigation of monopolies will be undertaken today when Senate and House members on the committee confer informally at the suggestion of Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney, Democrat, of Wyoming, who is expected to be chairman if the Congressional group has its way.

The other six on the committee are to be Representatives of the departments of Treasury, Justice, Commerce and Labor, the Securities and Exchange Commission and the Federal Trade Commission.

Philadelphia, June 20 (AP)—Americans can best safeguard democracy by watching closely the course of their Government and expressing opinion freely, Mrs. Nellie Tayloe Ross, director of the mint, said today at exercises commemorating the sesquicentennial of the Constitution's ratification.

Mrs. Henry M. Robert, jr., president general of the Daughters of the American Revolution, said women should be natural protectors of the Constitution because of the "advantages and freedom" it gives them.

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Vivid scenes of old Mexico make a gay print frock . . . a button-front dirndl that you'll wear for beach, gardening, and at home. It has a matching bandana, and a capacious pocket!

Sizes 12 to 20. Wine, navy, or white with red or navy blocks.

Mail or Phone Orders Filled . . . N.A. 1133, Street Floor.

Receives Appointment



HARRY SLATTERY, who has served as personal assistant to Interior Secretary Ickes since 1933, was appointed yesterday to the post of Undersecretary of Interior.

Credit to Tokyo May Be Stopped

Credit

Continued from Page 1.

Department of Commerce warned American exporters that they should have "confirmed, irrevocable letters of credit" before exporting to Japan because of the "increasing severity" of foreign exchange restrictions.

The Japanese yen is controlled terpari are not produced domestically by curtailing imports whose country. A license is required for such imports. Japan does not restrict movement of commodities between Manchukuo and Japan, or vice versa, although licensing restrictions are applied to other nations.

British and American officials hold that application of the same principles in China would imperil Anglo-American investments and destroy trade with China.

It was emphasized that Japan's war on China enters into the situation only to the extent that Japan must have American and British credit to successfully prosecute the venture. It was stressed that officials are not out to curb Japan's territorial aspirations but merely are seeking means of safeguarding Anglo-American interests in the Orient.

Court Refuses To Halt Earle Graft Inquiry

Pa. Governor Unable to Stop Study, But New Judge Takes Charge.

By the Associated Press.

Philadelphia, June 20.—The Pennsylvania Supreme Court today refused Gov. George H. Earle's request to prohibit a Dauphin County grand jury investigation of criminal charges against him and 13 others identified with his administration or the Democratic Party.

The accusation grew out of the heated Pennsylvania Democratic primary campaign of last month.

In a decision which expressed no opinion on the merits of the charges, the court sent the case back to the Dauphin court and directed Judge Paul N. Schaeffer, of Berks County, Pa., take control of the proposed investigation.

Other Judges Objected to.

The court said a supplemental petition filed by District Attorney Carl B. Shelley, of Dauphin County, conformed with its prior opinion that more specific charges must be filed before it could allow the investigation.

The substitution of Judge Schaeffer was at the request of the Dauphin judges who fired back at a radio address in which Gov. Earle referred to them as "three highly political-minded Republican judges." Judge Schaeffer is a Democrat.

The Dauphin judges had allowed a petition by Shelley to have a grand jury investigate charges brought principally by former Attorney General Charles L. Margiotti in the unsuccessful campaign for the Democratic nomination for Governor.

Arrests Suggested.

What the next move will be in the sensational situation at the beginning of an important political campaign apparently depends upon what Judge Schaeffer finds in the proceedings or what move Attorney General Guy K. Bard, appointed by Earle to succeed Margiotti, will make if any. It was reported that Bard might step in to take control of the proposed investigation and thus supersede Shelley.

The instructions of the Supreme Court are that Judge Schaeffer take control "including the consideration of any preliminary questions, the charge of the grand jury, if convened, and conduct the trials, if any."

Justice H. Edgar Barnes announced he had filed a "separate memorandum opinion," a suggestion that the district attorney should arrest those accused and bring them to trial promptly if he has sufficient evidence of wrongdoing.

"It seems to me that this would be in the public interest," he said, "and at the same time would afford to the persons involved, if unjustly accused, their constitutional right to prove their innocence of the charges."

Roosevelt, at Hyde Park, Signs 35 Bills and Vetoes 7 Others

Roosevelt

Continued from Page 1.

allowances would have been between \$6,000,000 and \$8,000,000.

A third bill vetoed would have placed the foreign commerce service of the Commerce Department on a par with the State Department Foreign Service in grades, salaries, promotions and retirement.

In disapproving that measure, the President suggested that the next Congress study the whole foreign service field and act upon it comprehensively.

Two measures disapproved would have exempted from Federal State, municipal and local taxation two bridges and the bonds issued for them. The proposed bridges would span the Mississippi River between Friar Point, Miss., and Helena, Ark., and the Wabash River near New Harmony, Ind.

Among other important bills still awaiting Presidential action were those fixing minimum wages and

maximum hours for interstate industry, providing for a lending and deficiency appropriation measure which contains money to start the billion-dollar naval shipbuilding program.

Mr. Roosevelt will halt his work on legislation long enough tomorrow to receive Joseph P. Kennedy, American Ambassador to Great Britain, who arrived today from London.

In a Rollicking Humor.

The Chief Executive, in rollicking good humor, came ashore from the yacht Potomac, told an aide to send two stenographers to his home, held a brief conference with reporters, then motored away to his family estate—and work.

At the Hyde Park home, the President pitched in immediately on the scores of bills which Congress passed before adjournment last week.

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As smartly cut as your favorite heavy weight suit are these Palm Beach Town Tones, tailored with exacting skill from the amazing air-pierced Palm Beach Fabric. Fresh air circulates about your body—thus you'll be at your immaculate best in any of the dark shades, all as washable as the famous Palm Beach Whites.

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Univex Cine "E"—45:6 lens

The most sensational movie camera on the market . . . takes clear, sharply defined, theatre quality movies at a cost less than snapshots! No gadgets—easy to operate—just aim, press a button, and there's your picture, just as you saw it!

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Rayburn Asks Nation's Help in Recovery Fight

House Leader Says Congress Did Its Part, Others Must Act.

By the Associated Press.
Representative Rayburn, of Texas, Democratic House leader, called upon the Nation last night to help the Government bring prosperity back.

He said in a speech over the National Broadcasting Company System that Congress had done its job "well," and that "it now remains to be seen whether others will do their part."

Rayburn asserted that he was not one of the "gloomy prophets" who wait that we cannot, even by pulling together, restore good times.

Among the accomplishments of Congress he listed passage of wage-hour legislation, the naval expansion program, the new tax law, crop control legislation, the investigation of monopoly, and legislation to regulate civil aviation.

Declaring that no recommendation of President Roosevelt or act of Congress should have frightened capital, the Texan asked, "why the recession in 1937?"

"What put the fear into the people with money to spend, to make employment, and to carry on industry?" he asked. "The President and the Congress have made a diligent and sustained effort to encourage private spending."

"Why is money timid, when, from many sources, it appears that sound use of it may be made to create employment and profits?"

Rayburn defended the Administration's spending program, declaring that until normal buying power is established and business can absorb the unemployed, "we cannot let people starve."

"Last fall when it was suggested that we could probably stop spending, the more thoughtful businessmen of our country were alarmed. They knew that industry was not yet ready to absorb the unemployed; and to stop spending, which created a buying power in many people, would have a disastrous effect upon everybody that had anything to sell and upon the recovery program in general."

The Texan said the tax legislation "either eliminated or greatly modified the provision of the tax laws about which business had complained."

Florida Closes Tampa Tar-and-Feather Case

Barlow, Fla., June 20 (U.P.).—The State of Florida today closed its records on the notorious flogging, tarring and feathering of three labor organizers near Tampa in 1935. Circuit Judge John L. Moore dismissed all remaining charges which developed from the beating of Eugene Paulson, Sam Rogers and Joseph Shoemaker, made against C. A. Brown, Jr., Sam E. Crosby, John P. Bridges, F. W. Switzer and C. W. Carlisle, former Tampa policemen.

Woman Freed as Aide in Cliff Slaying of Boy

Alpine, Tex., June 20 (P.).—Mrs. Frances Marion Black, Jr., was freed today of charges she aided in shooting 13-year-old Marvin Dale Noblitt from a mountain bluff, but State's attorneys pushed selection of a jury to try her 25-year-old husband on the slaying indictment.

Jury Finds Landis Guilty in Second Degree; He Faces 20 Years to Life for Wife Killing



Convicted of the second-degree murder of his wife, James L. Landis, rookie fireman, as he was led from the court house last night flanked by two deputy marshals.

Landis

Continued from Page 1.

ported. He smiled grimly as they led him away to await sentence and never once glanced at the jury.

Spectator Faints

A sympathetic woman spectator, who refused to give her name, fainted when the verdict was announced. She was revived in an anteroom and friends hurried her from the building.

Landis, it was learned, will probably be sentenced Friday.

In returning the second degree verdict, the jury apparently heeded instructions given by Justice Adkins.

If it was found, the Justice said in his charge, that Blanche Landis was killed by her husband in a sudden fit of anger—without premeditation, but with malice and intent—the finding should be murder in the second degree.

As the week-old trial drew to a close yesterday, Mrs. Becker, mother of Mrs. Landis—collapsed in the courtroom. During a detailed word-picture of the slain girl's injuries, the elderly woman buried her face in her hands and sobbed convulsively.

Friends and relatives tried to comfort her, but a court matron with ammonia had to be called before the grief-stricken mother could control her hysteria.

Reads in His Cell

While the jury deliberated and his fate hung in the balance, Landis sat alone in a cell below the courtroom, calmly reading stories in a sports magazine.

"There can be no doubt that the defendant killed Blanche Landis," said Heflin as he outlined to the jury high points in the testimony of 48 prosecution witnesses.

He cited the young man's admitted love for another woman—Miss Simpson, attractive student nurse—and contended this love and the defendant's desire to remarry motivated the brutal slaying.

Exhibiting to the intent jury a large, jagged rock which the Government claims was used to inflict the mortal wounds, Heflin paced in front of the jury box shouting: "This defendant took this stone

and mashed it into the head of his wife, causing the horrible wounds you have heard described."

Three verdicts were possible under Justice Adkins' charges to the jury—guilty of first-degree murder (as charged), guilty of second-degree murder, and acquittal.

He warned the jurors not to let sympathy for either the defendant, the victim or members of their respective families enter into deliberations.

He also called attention to a possible motive in the case by recalling testimony of the youthful fireman's love for Miss Simpson.

Only one of three original counts remained against Landis when the jury retired for deliberation. The Government had charged at first that the young wife's injuries were inflicted by the jagged stone, a homemade sandbag and a "blunt instrument."

The latter two counts were withdrawn and the stone was presented to the jury as the actual death weapon.

Referring repeatedly to the romance between Landis and Miss Simpson, Heflin laid great stress on testimony showing the youth had given her a wrist watch—the same one he gave his wife upon her graduation from high school—and had purchased a set of wedding rings.

"Is there any doubt but what he wanted Blanche Landis out of the way?" the prosecutor thundered.

Charges Death Plot

He charged that Landis plotted the slaying before leaving his post at the fireboat station during the early morning hours of March 24 and had constructed a homemade sandbag—a white sock filled with sand.

"This defendant, because he was infatuated with another woman and was through with his wife, filled that sock with sand, left his post without permission, deliberately called his wife from her home, drove to a lonely spot and killed her," Heflin told the jury.

"Willfully and with cold-blooded premeditation, he beat her time after time with that rock," the prosecutor added, again waving the heavy stone before the jurors.

In reviewing his side of the case, Defense Counsel Kelly revealed that Landis was 25 last Thursday. He charged the Government with building a "purely circumstantial" case against his client.

"A Likeable Boy"

"Take a look at this young man," said Kelly, turning and pointing to Landis. "You have been able to study him during this long trial and I'm sure you have decided—just as I have—that he is a decent sort of lad—just a likeable boy and not a murderer."

The defense had contended that Mrs. Landis jumped from her husband's moving car and was fatally injured.

Kelly accused physicians of the coroner's office of "going out of their realm" in taking part in the murder investigation. He said—in recalling testimony, that there was no dirt or gravel in the girl's wounds—that the doctors "could have been honestly mistaken in their diagnosis."

Referring to Government evidence that Landis carried a .38-caliber automatic and a policeman's nightstick in his car the night he saw his wife, Kelly shouted:

"If Landis had wanted to do bodily harm to his wife and he had a nightstick and a gun in his car, why in the name of high heaven would he have gotten out of that car to pick up a stone and bash her in the head?"

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Hazen Orders Police Session On 'Brutality'

Calls Captains, Inspectors to Answer to Charges by Colored Group.

Immediate investigation of charges of police brutality was ordered yesterday by Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen.

Hazen, supervisor of the Police Department, said:

"I most certainly will not condone brutality on the part of members of the police force."

A group of colored citizens, headed by Dr. R. W. Brooks, met with Hazen and Superintendent of Police Ernest W. Brown for an extended conference. They presented specific charges of brutality and "in some cases killings."

As result of these charges, together with an investigation now underway by the newly appointed civil rights committee of the District Bar Association into complaints of police interference with the rights of prisoners, witnesses and counsel, Hazen yesterday ordered a meeting of all police captains and inspectors for 2 p. m. next Monday.

It was understood the Bar Association will conduct a four-fold investigation into all phases of invasion of civil rights in the District, including delays in the District Court.

Maj. Brown, in answering the charges yesterday, declared:

"I stand on the record of my men. In no case has a policeman ever been brought before the trial board on charges of brutality or similar action. In the recent case of the killing of a man by the police, the grand jury stated the killing was justified. In other cases policemen have been freed by coroner's juries."

Rev. H. W. Tolson, Retired, Dies at 75

The Rev. Henry W. Tolson, 75, former pastor of Westminster Memorial Church, died yesterday at his home at Asbury Park, N. J.

The Rev. Dr. Tolson was a graduate of Princeton University and Princeton Theological Seminary. He was pastor of Westminster Church for 12 years prior to his retirement in 1934.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Grace Tolson, of Asbury Park; a son, Paul Tolson, Bethesda, Md., and a daughter, Mrs. Vincent Rogers, of Buffalo, N. Y. Funeral services will be held tomorrow at Asbury Park and Thursday at Philadelphia. Burial will be at Philadelphia.

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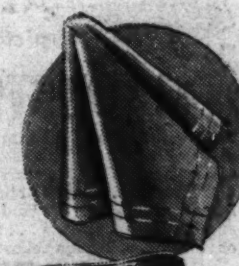
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212 Graduates Get Diplomas At Armstrong

Girl, 16, Wins \$200 Award for Scholarship From College Group.

Diplomas were awarded 212 graduates of Armstrong High School last night in the school auditorium by Mrs. Mary A. McNeill, member of the Board of Education, following presentation of a pageant, "The Light of Truth," in form of a ritual with honor students as participants and members of the class in candlelight procession to music by the Armstrong orchestra.

Dr. Garnet C. Wilkinson, assistant superintendent of schools, announced Lulu Mae Briggs Logan, 16-year-old daughter of Joseph C. Logan, principal of the Shaw Junior High School, as winner of the \$200 scholarship award of the Association of College Alumnae, as well as the runner-up in the national scholarship competition of the Phi Delta Kappa Sorority. The Anna L. Costin \$100 scholarship award was won by Serena E. Randall, who also won the \$25 award of the Anti-Tuberculosis essay contest.

Norma E. Harris and Reuben V. Burrell were awarded Charles B. Bailey prizes, \$14 each, for noteworthy progress in manual training. "The Kober prize, a set of books, was won by Agnes E. Gray. Other prizes included the Gorgas Memorial medal, William E. Clarke; the James E. Walker Memorial medal, Alphonzo T. Day; American Legion awards for scholarship and citizenship, Cynthia V. Davis and Alphonzo Day.

The list of graduates included:

B. S.
Wallace P. Abbott
Bernice E. Baker
Robt. L. Baltimore
Earl A. Bell
William H. Beisel
Alfred Black
John B. Borum
Henry O. Bowen
William J. Brown
Charles I. Brown
Jack M. Brown
William A. Brown
Geo. T. Bruce, Jr.
Lawson V. Burrell
Joseph P. Bush
Sheldon H. Carter
Roland A. Christian
William E. Clark
William E. Clarke
Herbert Combs
John D. Conway
Elmer E. Curtis
Elmer A. Dandridge
John Daugherty
Clarence W. Davis
Frederick L. Davis
Isaac N. Davis
Wilbert A. Davis
Winston T. Day
John E. Dean
Philip M. Dines
James F. Edmonds
John E. English
William T. Farris
Lewis E. Fountain
Edison A. Gaines
Ernest E. Gibson
James H. Gorman
Bernard W. Gross
Columbus Hall
Joseph H. Hall
Jack E. Hall
Raymond J. Handy
W. Hensler, Jr.
Oscar S. Herron
Larimer C. Hill
Bernard E. Hunt
James A. Jackson
Jashandani D. Jackson
Bernard C. Johnson
R. H. Johnson, Jr.
Earl A. Johnson
Jerome J. Jones
Annes Ambush
Hein L. Bai
Virginia M. Barnes
Ruth L. Bond
Edna E. Boyer
Vivian H. Broadbent
Doris K. Brooks
Alice G. Brown
Beatrice B. Brown
Lucille C. Brown
Ruth E. Brown
Lilla T. Browne
Helen A. Butler
Ethel M. Campbell
Dorothy M. Carter
Ida C. Chase
Louise V. Chalmers
Ruth M. Cizekley
Olivia M. Coard
Helen L. Coates
Leslie A. Colston
Gladys C. Coopers
Grace T. Dade
Lillian M. Darden
Cynthia V. Davis
Yvonne M. Davis
Fannie M. Dinkins
Lilly M. Edger
Myrtle A. Forer
Folde V. Gaines
Ever L. Gadden
Lanile R. Gordon
Annes E. Gray
Mary M. Hall
Louise E. Hankins
Norma E. Harris
Vivian H. Harris
Portia M. Hill
Mae B. Hopkins
Fvelly E. Jackson
Myrtle H. Jackson
Omie C. Jackson
Miriam Jerome
Carrie E. Johnson
Glen E. Johnson
Dorothy V. Johnson
Eva E. Johnson
Gladys D. Johnson
Eunice M. Jones
Florence A. Jones

G.
Bernard N. Jordan
James E. Kenner
James B. Lancaster
John P. Lloyd
Jacob C. Long
Milton H. Lucas
Smith W. Marshall
L. L. Martin
Francis Middleton
Joseph D. Mitchell
Eugene G. Morris
Joseph M. Morris
Walter B. Morris
Wilson R. Munro
Daniel A. Nash
Roland W. Newman
Ransom L. Norris
Robert L. Plummer
Carl J. Poirier
Arthur D. Price
Norman E. Proctor
E. D. Quader
Melvin M. Queen
Aldine Reynolds
L. J. Richardson
Charles E. Robinson
Thomas E. Scott
Joseph A. Sewell
William L. Shaw
Casper J. Simons
Oliver T. Simmons
John W. Smith
Leo S. Smoot, Jr.
Leroy Swenson
Jefferson M. Tancil
Edward G. Thomas
Edward R. Thomas
Thurlo E. Tibbs
Robert V. Vail
Chauncey E. Walker
Craiz T. Wesley
Harry W. White
Robert W. White
Lawrence M. Whole
Roland W. Wilson
M. L. Wiseman
George R. Wood
George O. Wormley

G.
Thelma M. Jones
Buntes E. King
Gerrude R. Lee
Lola M. B. Legan
Thelma E. Lewis
Evelyn F. Marshall
Christine M. Martin
Dorothy E. Mayo
Elizabeth McJordan
Mildred Mills
Annes G. Miller
Robert E. Miller
Ella M. Minor
Ella E. Newman
Bonhrona O. Parks
Dorothy V. Payne
Della E. Perkins
Rosalee Pitts
Gladys R. Quander
Bernice E. Randall
Mary Reason
Marry E. Reed
Celestine V. Rich
Sarah M. Robinson
Rouise E. Rollins
Rosa M. Seiden
Alice B. Simpson
Bernice E. Tyne
Lilla M. Vinson
Carrie E. Wallace
Mildred E. Ware
Dorothy U. Webb
Lucy E. West
Pauline R. White
Editha V. Williams
Elsie M. Williams
Erna M. Williams
Nellie O. Williams
Sammetta Williams
Tulima E. Williams
Elizabeth E. Wilson
Adelaide D. Wood

Wins Scholarship



LULU MAE LOGAN.
16-year-old daughter of the principal of Shaw Junior High School who graduated from Armstrong High School with honors. Winner of the \$200 scholarship award of the College Alumnae Association, she was also runner-up in a national Phi Delta Kappa Sorority scholarship contest.

8 Congressmen To Attend Rites For Copeland

4 in Each House Named to Go to Funeral at Suffern, Today.

By the Associated Press.

Four Senators and four Representatives will represent Congress at the funeral service for Senator Copeland (Democrat), New York, at Suffern, N. Y., this afternoon. Vice President Garner designated Senators Wagner (Democrat), New York; George (Democrat), Georgia; Burke (Democrat), Nebraska; and Townsend (Republican), Delaware. Speaker Bankhead appointed Representatives Snell (Republican), Sullivan (Democrat), Cullen (Democrat), and Byland (Democrat), all of New York, to represent the House.

Copeland died at his apartment here Friday night after a brief illness.

Suffern, N. Y., June 20 (AP)—Medical colleagues of Senator Copeland will be among his pallbearers at the Masonic funeral here tomorrow. The include Dr. Arthur Chambers, Dr. Jeremiah C. Simonson, Dr. Louis R. Kaufman, all of New York, and Dr. Joseph H. Ball, of Cleveland. Other bearers will be John F. Curry, of New York, former leader of Tammany Hall; Clifton F. Winslow, Dennis J. Mahoney, of Salthe, all of New York; Walter G. Campbell, Washington, and Anthony Cuculo, Suffern.

Knight's Templar of Rockland Commandery, of which the Doctor-Senator was an honorary member, will be the official escort in the funeral cortege.

Services will be at the home, with burial in Mahwah, N. J.

Conservation Is Called Guard Of Democracy

Husbandry of U. S. Resources Declared Insurance Against Dictators.

The National Resources Committee in a report to President Roosevelt last night urged an integrated program of national and State planning for the conservation of America's resources as a safeguard against dictatorship.

"The genesis of dictatorships is to be found as often in the digestive processes of the masses as in the psychological abnormalities of the dictators," the committee said. "Representative government, moreover, rests on a faith in gradualism, a general acceptance of the proposition that through governmental action a slow but certain adjustment of injustices occurs. Planning offers a method for the partial implementation of the theory of gradualism," the report said.

Tolerance Is Urged.
Asserting that the existence of representative government must rest on a widespread tolerance, the committee said:

"Obviously men are willing to compromise when resources are adequate to go around, when the outcome of the issue is not a matter of life and death. With the diminution of our resources compromise becomes more difficult; the stakes are simply greater."

The committee is headed by Secretary of the Interior Harold I. Ickes, an outspoken critic of Fascist and Nazi dictatorships. Frederic A. Delano, uncle of President Roosevelt, is vice chairman and head of the advisory committee to which the report was made.

The committee urged Mr. Roosevelt to establish a permanent Federal agency to encourage State, interstate and regional planning programs.

Boards Have Opportunity
The committee said planning boards now are established in 45 States, and that many "have already seen their recommendations approved by the legislatures and executive agencies responsible for specific governmental activities."

Commending the report, Mr. Roosevelt wrote Delano that it "marks another step forward in the planning movement for the wise conservation and development of all our resources." The letter was read to the National Conference on Planning being held in Minneapolis.

The State planning boards now successfully at work in almost every State of the Union have a great opportunity to secure the interest and participation of all American citizens in shaping the future of their States and of the United States, the President wrote.

Today
3-COURSE "MAINE" LOBSTER LUNCHEON
SERVED HOT OR COLD
Established in 1888
Harvey's
1187 Connecticut Avenue

Morgenthau Warns Eccles He'll Carry Feud To President if Bank Rules Are Not Agreed On

Banks

Continued from Page 1.
The Federal Reserve Board chairman recently aired his views that "restrictive" Government banking policies are "largely responsible for the industrial and credit stalemate in a letter to Senator Vandenberg (Republican), of Michigan, criticizing Federal and State bank examination policies and indirectly attacking conservative Treasury views.

He is understood to believe revisions proposed by the three other agencies do not meet credit liberalization requirements. The under-cover controversy flared publicly again yesterday when Secretary Morgenthau at a press conference served his ultimatum that either an agreement will be reached by tomorrow night or he will submit a report to President Roosevelt Friday "without concurrence of official agency opinions."

He avoided a question on whether a minority report will be made, but indicated his own report will be made public.

At the same time, Morgenthau called another meeting of the inter-departmental committee today in an effort to reach an agreement. He invited three other representatives of the Federal Reserve Board, in addition to Eccles, to attend. This was construed as an effort by the Secretary to see if Eccles' views are those of the board.

New York, June 20 (AP)—The United States' plain-spoken ambassador to the Court of St. James, Joseph P. Kennedy today dis-

avowed any 1940 Presidential aspirations and said if he cast his eye on another job it would be a "branch of faith" with President Roosevelt.

"I enlisted under Franklin D. Roosevelt in 1932 to do whatever job he wanted me to do," Kennedy said on the liner Queen Mary as she came up the harbor. "There are many problems at home and abroad and I happen to be busy now at one abroad."

Kennedy said if there were any plans for a financial readjustment between the United States and Great Britain, he did not know of it and that he did not see what good devaluation would be.

In Washington Secretary Morgenthau denied "completely" reports that the United States proposed to devalue the dollar.

"I don't know how long people with horse sense will listen to these rumors," Morgenthau said.

Teacher Assigned.

Luray, Va., June 20.—Miss Virginia Swartz, of New Market, will

conduct swimming lessons in Luray this summer. The work is being sponsored by the Page County Chapter of the Red Cross.

You Too...

CAN HAVE LOVELY WINDOWS AT A MODEST INVESTMENT!
"STURDIFOLD" VENETIAN BLINDS

They are custom-made to fit your windows... at no additional cost for the finest quality. In all sizes and in beautiful, lasting colors to match your color scheme. Join the growing list of satisfied STURDIFOLD VENETIAN BLIND owners in Washington. Free Estimates upon request.

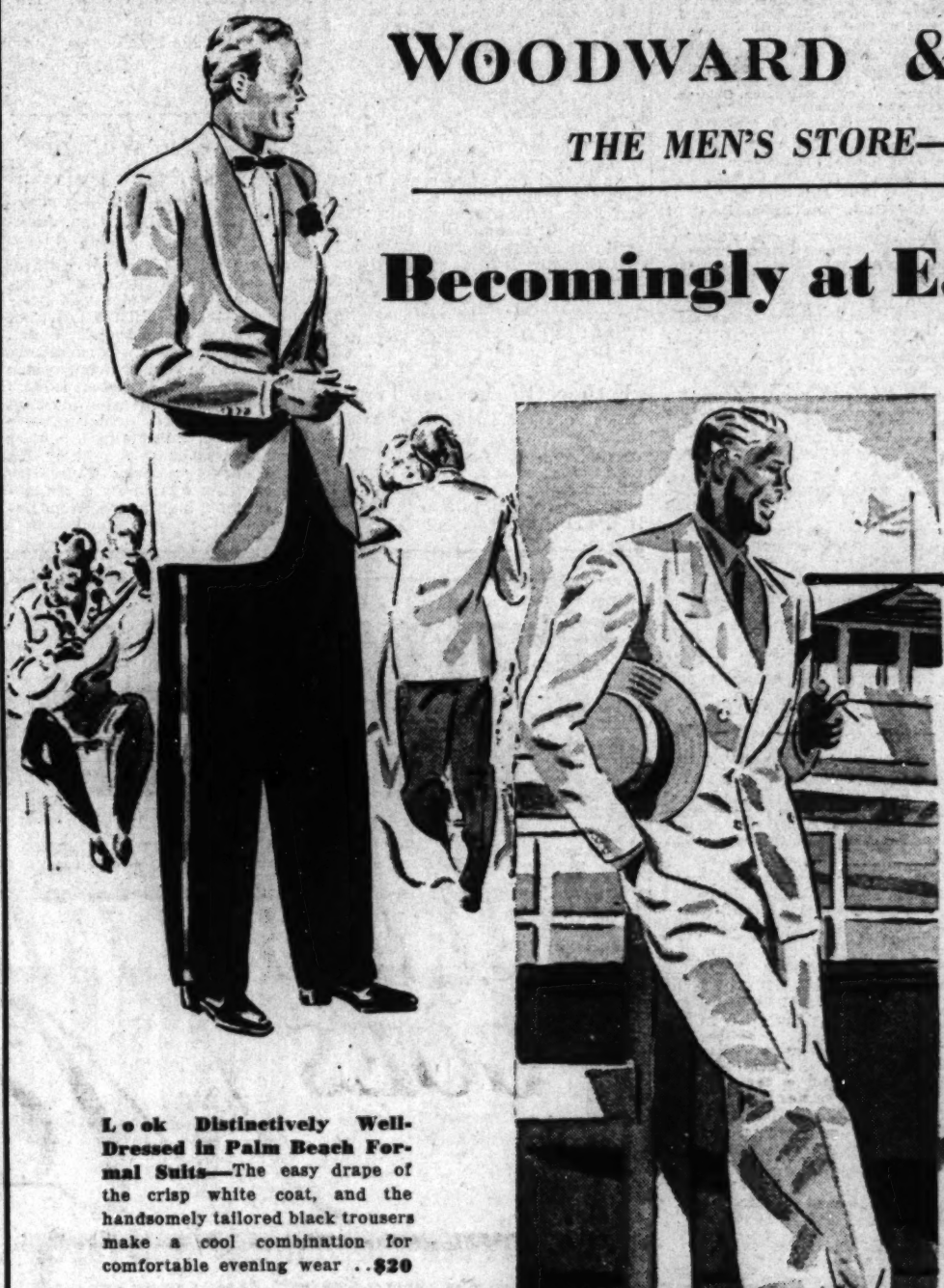
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THE MEN'S STORE—SECOND FLOOR

Becomingly at Ease for Summer in Smart, Cool Vacation Clothes



Sports Are More Fun in Cool Sports Shirts—All are coolly woven in open weaves, some in regular fabric types and others in mesh. This is the smart way to look well for all informal sports and spectator sports... \$1 to \$5

Look Distinctively Well-Dressed in Palm Beach Formal Suits—The easy drape of the crisp white coat, and the handsomely tailored black trousers make a cool combination for comfortable evening wear... \$30

Tropical Worsted Makes a Cool, Good-Looking Suit—Wool is a natural insulator, and you will find these handsome worsted suits well able to stand the hard vacation wear and still be in good shape at the end of the day; two pieces... \$27.50

Keep a Cool Head with a Crisp Looking Panama Hat—You will like your looks in a Panama in the famous Manta style. And you will enjoy the comfort of this lightweight hat through all Summer... \$5 to \$25

To Smartly Increase Your Wardrobe, Wear Gabardine Slacks—Match up odd coats with these excellently tailored trousers. Each pair of gabardines will give you several extra good-looking outfits for the Summer and Fall. Numerous becoming colors and patterns are here for your selection. See them here today... \$10

Travel Light and Smart with a Washable Cotton Robe—You use less space in packing and are more comfortable on the beach when you wear one of these smart, colorful robes. Just as appropriate for the locker room or for home wear... \$5

Others, \$3.95 to \$10

Gay Palm Beach Ties Add the Flattering Finishing Touch—Washable cotton and mohair in the season's most attractive patterns; stripes and plain colors put color in your wardrobe... \$1

Play in Smart Comfort in a Sleeveless Wool Sweater—No danger from being too cool or too hot when lounging or playing if you wear one of these extremely handsome ribbed sweaters. Wide choice of colors, \$3.50

Keep Your Feet Healthy in Cool Summer Hosiery—Socks are gay for Summer, and openly woven so that cool breezes can blow through. Rayon-and-cotton, with attractive clock. Pair... \$5

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

THE MEN'S STORE—SECOND FLOOR



Cleans with speed, not pressure
Zerbee Rotating Tooth Brush

Now, without any effort you clean your teeth to a new sparkling whiteness, without any danger of breaking down the gums at the "danger line." This new mechanical tooth brush contains soft bristles set in a fast-whirling wheel. The motor is operated by a hand-wound spring of great strength and geared to make one winding last the full length of a good cleaning. You simply guide the spinning brush over the tooth surfaces, like your dentist does, the Zerbee does all the rest. See it here today.

See and hear the new
1939 General Electric Radios
here today
RADIOS, FOURTH FLOOR

Roosevelt Policy On Relief Traced To 1851 Ancestor

The Works Progress Administration last night said President Roosevelt's ancestors pioneered shortly before the Civil War, in an attempt to replace the unemployed dole in New York City with work relief.

The release said discovery of "this historical, family background to the philosophy of the President's relief policy" was made by researchers in the WPA historical records survey. WPA Administrator Harry L. Hopkins made the find public.

The research disclosed that in 1851 Mrs. James John Roosevelt, with 64 other "eminent ladies of society and wealth," petitioned the New York Common Council to aid unemployed seamstresses by establishing a "female house of industry." The plan was rejected.

Mrs. Roosevelt was the wife of a merchant and lawyer who aligned himself with the Democratic Party and campaigned for Andrew Jackson.

Cool AND CONVENIENT
WILLARD COFFEE SHOP
FAMOUS FOOD SPECIALITIES
Popular Prices
14th & Penn. Ave. Entrance
The WILLARD HOTEL

Bodies Still In Rail Wreck, Official Says

Wreck

Continued from Page 1.

When searchers first were able to enter it. The other bodies were found "in or near" the other portions of the smashed train in the creek.

First reports said four bodies were found 15 miles downstream near Terry, Mont., but later officials said they were not that far away.

The Montana State highway patrol reported sighting a body late today in the water nine miles below the wreck, but it had not yet been recovered. This report led to the belief that some bodies swept away in the torrent may not be recovered for days.

Five of about 65 injured, taken to the Holy Rosary Hospital in Miles City, were in a serious condition. Most of the others were released after being treated for minor injuries.

Mrs. Bernard Maguire, of Milwaukee, one of the few passengers in the tourist sleeper to escape when the locomotive dragged it, a mail car, baggage car, two chair cars and two other sleepers, gave a vivid account of what occurred.

"I went into the women's lavatory to put on my hat, as the train was approaching Miles City, where I was going to get off," she said.

"The first I realized there was anything seriously wrong was when water started pouring into the car after a sudden jolt. I tried to open the door and couldn't. Soon the water was up to my waist."

"I tried the window. Finally it gave a little. I threw all my weight on it and then I squeezed through the small opening."

"For a moment I clung to the side of the sleeper, which was the middle one of three tourist sleepers on the train."

It Was Pitch Dark.

"Everything was pitch dark. A few minutes before there had been terrible flashes of lightning. Everything seemed wild and hideous."

"As my eyes got used to the dark, I could see other people clinging to the water to the water to the water."

"Through the roaring of the wind I could hear people trapped below me, in the car, tapping on the window."

"I couldn't do anything to help them. I knew they were being slowly submerged in the water, like I was just a few minutes before."

"I managed to get on the top of a badly tilted car. Then a porter helped me by making ropes out of hammocks to guide me and others who crawled forward. Using the rope as a guide, we crawled over the tender, and finally reached solid ground."

"Never, as long as I live, will I forget that tapping on the window."

Members of the train crew said the pressure of the rushing water probably made it impossible for the trapped passengers to open doors in the submerged coaches.

Mrs. Maguire was bruised badly, evidence of the force of the water that tore at her.

C. H. Buford, of Seattle, general manager of the railroad, was in charge of the road's investigation and two investigators for the Interstate Commerce Commission were ordered to the scene.

Va. Nurse Drops Suit For \$500,000 Balm

Reno, Nev., June 20 (AP)—A \$500,000 damage suit filed June 11 by Mrs. Edna P. Bain, a trained nurse formerly of Newport News, Va., against Orator Francis Woodward, a millionaire former manufacturer of a dessert food in New York City, for breach of promise was dismissed in District Court here today.

John Alfred Beyer, Reno attorney who represented Mrs. Bain, said he believed "some kind of an agreement has been made in the East."

Train Wreck Casualty List

By the Associated Press.

Miles City, Mont., June 20.—The list of casualties in the Custer Creek train wreck as compiled today by Milwaukee Railroad officials and doctors at Holy Rosary Hospital, Miles City:

IDENTIFIED DEAD.

Mrs. Milton Lear, Billings, Mont.
Mrs. A. P. Frellek, Lemmon, S. Dak.
Dorothy L. Yonk, 515 Montana, Suite 10, Miles City.

Frank Merrifield, engineer, Miles City.
Charles James, barkeeper, Miles City.
Milton C. Norbert, mail clerk, Aberdeen, S. Dak.

H. M. McCoy, fireman, Miles City.
Mrs. E. E. Johnson, Miles City.
Dixon Post, 28 Omaha, Neb.
John N. Danna, Minneapolis, Minn.

Mrs. Leroy Bailey and daughters, Justice, 61 Zoro, 31 Billings, Mont.
Miss Gladys Everett, Wash.
William T. McInerney, 20, Montague, Mont.

Lonnie Stumler, 24, Keldron, S. Dak.
Tom Lallas, Selma, Billingsham, Wash.
Ed Arnold, Miles City, Mont.
Marie Zimmerman, 222 Third avenue, Northwest, Aberdeen, S. Dak.

Messinger, St. Paul, Minn.
Fern Beer, Centerville, Iowa.
Mrs. Fred Wootter, Miles City, Mont.

MISSING.

Juice Kaskie, Mitchell, S. Dak.
F. W. Wootter, Miles City.
Mrs. Thomas Ladas (OQ), Billingsham, Wash.

Dorothy Deber, Sioux City, Ia.
Kate Clancy, Seattle.
Lavonne Lou Lee, 15 months, Billings, Mont.

Nancy Clancy, Seattle.
Fred Rachtke (OQ), Railway Express messenger, St. Paul, Minn.
Margaret Olson, 64, Seattle (OQ).
Miss Conway, Seattle.

F. P. Schultz, Seattle.
Don J. Hanson, New York City.
D. C.

EMBODIED INJURED.

Mrs. R. C. Daniels, 20, 911 Missouri avenue, Deer Lodge, Mont.
Mrs. M. J. Weir, 68, Wallerville, Ores.
Mrs. Fred Wootter, Miles City.
Albert Dobbin, 42, 3641 State street, Chicago.

Dean Hanson, 19, 604 Fifth avenue, New York City.
OTHERS TREATED AT HOSPITALS.

Mrs. L. L. Herold, 28, and son, Jimmy, 17 months, Washington, S. Dak.
J. Weir, 68, Wallerville, Ores.
Margaret Olson, 64, and daughter, Lorraine, 15, Conway, Seattle.
Azel Olson, 57, 3115 Lawrence, Tacoma, Wash.

John Ladas (OQ), 10, Billingsham, Wash.
Mrs. C. McGee, 29, conductor, Miles City.

Mrs. Rhoda E. Lear, 32, 4764 North Twenty-fourth street, Omaha.
Marion Wheeler, 43, 2515 Fifth street, Seattle.

Mrs. Gus L. Treisman, 45, and son, John, 15, St. Paul, Minn.
Edward F. Richards, 45, chef, 4415 Beacon, Chicago.
W. C. Porter, 321 East Forty-fourth, Chicago.

Frank Moran, cook, 1408 North Bell avenue, Chicago.
R. E. Kaskie, 44, Mrs. Kaskie, 40, Miles City, S. Dak.
Mrs. Fred Mohr, 35, and daughter, Lorraine, 15, 605 Eighth avenue, Seattle.

Kenneth J. Johnston, 33, Aberdeen, S. Dak.
Harry Buckler, 38, waiter, 3333 Prairie avenue, Chicago.
Helen Gehris, 20, Minneapolis.
James P. Reese, 50, brakeman, Miles City.

Mike Smyskowski, 45, 3041 North Central Park, Chicago.

Mrs. Guy Herdman, 31, White Lake, S. Dak.
Mrs. J. E. Herdman, 30, steward, 1107 Forty-seventh street, Milwaukee.
Eddie Peoples, 42, waiter, 4519 Forestville, Chicago.
Arthur J. Jackson, 43, waiter, 2361 Federal street, Chicago.
Francis Berry (OQ), 7, 500 Joseph street, Mobile, Ala.

TREATED FOR MINOR INJURIES.

Essie Woodson, 4615 Vincennes, Chicago.
Paul Gehris, 4401 Park avenue, Minneapolis.
Leo and Barbara Gehris, 2632 Oakland avenue, Minneapolis.
A. Mr. and Mrs. Brown and daughter, Shirley, 1612 Fifth street, Perry, Iowa.
Grace Hatch, McAuliffe, Iowa.
Henry Shipley, Miles City.

Dr. P. H. Leonard, Spokane.
Mrs. Harry Hook, Valley Ford, Wash.
Headsman Hook, Valley Ford, Wash.
Harry Buckler, 3063 Prairie avenue, Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Harn and daughter, Catherine, Bath, Pa.
Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Blackman, Hindsdale, Ill.
John Fuller, Morris, S. Dak.

Mrs. A. J. Fuller, Morris, S. Dak.
Mrs. F. C. Williamson and son, Walter, Wells, Minn.
George Lallas, Billingsham, Wash.

William A. Moore, Haddonfield, N. J.
Robert C. Child, Haddonfield, N. J.
Warren Jones, Milwaukee.
John Baxter, Washington, D. C.

B. O. Thorsdale, address undetermined.
N. K. Kelly, Minneapolis.
Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Rosengren, Chicago.
Edith Nelson, Chicago.
Mr. and Mrs. R. Brulio, address undetermined.

Eida Bolina, Chicago.
Raymond Notaker, Baker, Mont.
Fred Mohr, Garden City, S. Dak.

NOT INJURED.

J. A. Wright, Washington, D. C. to E. A. Wash.
Mrs. J. R. Riller, Wabasha to Seattle.
Mrs. W. L. Pedersen, Wabasha to Seattle.

Mrs. Edward Gray, Chicago to Spokane.
Michael Gwin, Chicago to Gallatin, Mont.
Mrs. D. Dobson, Chicago to Seattle.
Nancy Walker, Milwaukee to Spokane.

Mr. L. L. Larrabee, Chicago to Seattle.
Mrs. Iver Severson, Montevideo, Minn. to Seattle.
Dean Cross, St. Paul to Butte.
J. Berand, Lacrosse to Seattle.

Jack Armpstead, Bristol to Seattle.
Helen Severson, Montevideo, Minn. to Seattle.
Indore Arstine, Chicago to Seattle.
C. Frank, 4950 Harriet, Minneapolis to Seattle.

Ervin Bartus, Minneapolis to Tacoma.
Jack R. Peters, Bristol to Seattle.
John Stahlberg, Chicago to Missoula, Mont.
Byron Crane, Chicago to Missoula.

Clarence Frank, Minneapolis to Seattle.
Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Glenn, Chicago to Seattle.
Mable Parks, Chicago to Seattle.
Mrs. Amanda H. Grawman, Chicago to Meyer, Pa.

Warren Penabaz, Elkhart, Mont. to Missoula.
Carl Bonfield, Baker, Mont. to Arlington, Wash.
H. Moyer, Aberdeen, S. Dak. to Miles City.
Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Baller, address not given.

Jean Larrabee, Chicago to South Billingsham, Wash.
Mrs. McAllister and daughter, Chicago to Seattle.
Estelle Orv, Detroit to Seattle.
J. R. Knight, Chicago to Seattle.

A. E. Lawler, his mother and two daughters, Chicago to Spokane.
Mrs. Iver Severson, Montevideo, Minn. to Seattle.

Perkins' Son Still 'Missing' In Rail Wreck

Boy Only D. C. Passenger With Fate Unknown; 2 Others Safe.

Randolph Perkins, 17-year-old son of Milo D. Perkins, assistant administrator of the Farm Security Administration, still was "among the missing" late yesterday in the Milwaukee Railroad train disaster near Miles City, Mont.

Only Washington passenger whose fate is unknown, young Perkins was believed to have been on car B, which was submerged in the flood-swollen creek. He was en route to Avery, Idaho.

A friend of the family said yesterday that the boy's grandmother had put him on the ill-fated Olympian at Chicago Friday night. "We are still waiting for news," it was said at Perkins' home, 5001 Edgemoor lane, Bethesda, Md.

The Associated Press reported that J. A. Wright of Washington, who was traveling to Butte, Mont., was "not injured." Wright's address could not be learned.

A third Washingtonian, 10-year-old John Baxter, 1513 Twenty-eighth street northwest, suffered only minor injuries. Grandson of George H. Dern, former Secretary of War, John was going to the ranch of his paternal grandfather, Ernest Baxter, near Harlowtown, Mont.

The boy had just completed the sixth grade at Jackson School.

His mother, Mrs. Mary Dern Baxter, and sister, Joanna, 8, were with him when he left Washington Thursday, but had remained in Chicago while the boy continued his trip.

Father O'Leary on Trip.

The Very Rev. Arthur A. O'Leary, S. J., president of Georgetown University, left here yesterday for Chicago on a week's trip to address alumni clubs of the university. He will attend meetings also in Cleveland and Pittsburgh.

D. C. Youth Missing



RANDOLPH PERKINS, 17-year-old son of Milo D. Perkins, Government official, who was believed to be among passengers on train wrecked in Montana Sunday, has not been heard from since.

Trial of Gen. Williams For Conspiracy Delayed

Trial of former Brig. Gen. Alexander E. Williams, Joseph Silverman, Jr., and his brother, Nathan, on a charge of conspiracy to defraud the United States was postponed yesterday until the fall term of the United States District Court.

The postponement was caused by illness of the Government's star witness, Frank E. Speicher, said to be suffering from heart disease in Chicago. The three defendants are charged with concealing Speicher when he was being sought by the House Military Affairs Committee several years ago in its investigation of lobbying in the War Department.

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Air Service Begins.

Miami, Fla., June 20 (AP)—Pan-American Airways inaugurated direct passenger service today between Miami and Venezuela. Fourteen passengers were carried on the initial flight from Maracaibo, Venezuela to Port-Au-Prince, Haiti, and from there to Miami.

Petticoats Banned.

Terre Haute, Ind., June 20 (AP)—Don't wear taffeta petticoats, co-eds in a summer radio broadcasting course at Indiana State Teacher's College were told today. Their static electricity sounds like rain, said the instructor, and will fall if picked up by a delicate microphone.

If You Suffer With Kidney Trouble

You can assist kidneys to normal functioning by following the health report method as shown. Drink Mountain Valley Mineral Water from Hot Springs, Ark. Indorsed by physicians for over 20 years. Phone ME. 1243 for information and booklet. Mountain Valley Mineral Water Mfg. Co. 1409 E. St. N.W.

TO RICHMOND FOR \$2.35

ENJOY COOL COMFORT, SAFETY AND SAVINGS!

Vacations mean so much more when you travel by train! You relax all the way in cool air-conditioned comfort. You can read, sleep, eat and enjoy every minute.

OTHER LOW FARES: Coach Fares From Washington!

Fredericksburg	\$1.10
Petersburg	\$2.80
Norfolk	\$2.80
Charlotte	\$4.05
Savannah	\$7.60
Jacksonville	\$12.40
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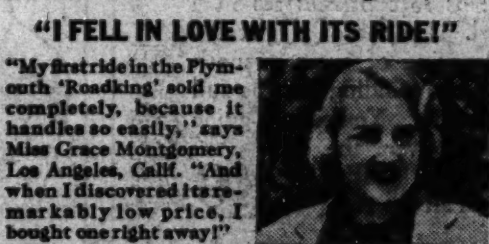
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Japanese Quit Flooded War Zone on Rafts

Advance on Hankow Breaks Down, Forces Split in Great Retreat.

By the Associated Press.
Shanghai, (Tuesday), June 21.—Boats and rafts today carried Japanese forces in a great retreat from the flooded battlezone of Honan Province where a few weeks ago they had advanced in tanks and trucks against wavering Chinese resistance.

The Japanese withdrawal was regarded as evidence the expensive campaign against Chengchow and the Peiping-Hankow Railway as an avenue to Hankow had failed.

Reports from Hankow, provisional Chinese capital, said the Japanese forces, blocked by a disastrous flood of the Yellow River, were dividing, some proceeding southward to join the Yangtze River offensive against Hankow and others north into Shansi Province for a new try at penetrating the Chinese communist stronghold, adjacent to Shensi Province.

Hope to Cut off Arms.
Only by an invasion of Shensi could the Japanese hope to cut off the Soviet Russian supply of munitions to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek's armies.

In Tokyo, Japan marked out a vast "no man's land" for foreigners in China where she warned war operations probably would be extended.

The western limit of the "no man's land" she charted in a line running 1,000 miles north from Peihai (Pakhoi), on the Gulf of Tongking, close to French Indo-China, to Sian, capital of Shensi Province. The northern limit is the Yellow River, on a line extending almost 700 miles northeast to the coast from Siam.

Foreigners Warned.
Even this outlined area may not cover the Japanese operations, it was announced, and all foreigners were advised to communicate their whereabouts immediately to the Japanese.

United States Ambassador Joseph C. Grew visited the foreign office for further discussion of American demands that Americans be permitted to resume possession of properties in Japanese-occupied areas in China.

A Japanese army spokesman said Chinese forces in Shensi had been reinforced lately to a strength of between 100,000 to 200,000, better equipped now than when the Japanese thrust through the province from North China.

Shansi Drive Pressed.
He said the Chinese were trying to recapture towns and cities in the southern section of Shansi. The Japanese admitted their foe had attacked Howma and Kuwo on the Shansi Railway in the southwestern tip of the province.

The spokesman declared the Chinese were attempting to destroy

'No Man's Land' for Aliens in China



Indicated on this map is a vast "No Man's Land" Japan marked out for foreigners in China. Foreigners were requested to evacuate the zone reaching from the coast to the heavy black north-south line extending from Pakhoi on the Gulf of Tongking to Sian, capital of Shensi province. Northern limit is the Yellow River on a line extending 700 miles northeast to the coast from Siam. The direction of the Japanese drive on Hankow is also indicated.

Yellow River dikes on the northern, or Shansi, side of the mighty river to facilitate their attacks. The flood in Honan to the south was believed to have reached its crest. Japanese troops from the washed-out battlefields of Honan and from other sectors were reported concentrating in central Anhwei Province, while Japanese planes bombed Yangtze River defenses to open the way for the drive up the Yangtze Valley toward Hankow.

Yarnell Plans Tour.
[Rear Admiral Harry E. Yarnell, commanding the United States Asiatic fleet, will leave Shanghai tomorrow on the U. S. S. Isabel for an inspection of the Yangtze River as far as Wuhu, upstream from Nanking, the United Press said. Yarnell has been insisting the Japanese permit American merchant ships to ply the Yangtze as far as Wuhu and has refused all Japanese requests that American warships farther upstream move out of the war zone.

[In Shanghai the Japanese made their first major concession to the United States since Secretary of

State Hull's recent protest to Tokyo. They agreed to return the general hospital operated by the American Methodist Episcopal Church at Soochow, southwest of Shanghai, within a week and to permit members of the church's mission to return to Soochow tomorrow.

[In Hankow a Chinese foreign office spokesman said that "no significance should be attached" to the sudden departure for Moscow of Russian Ambassador Ivan Lougounsky. The ambassador, accompanied by his wife, flew Saturday to the Soviet capital.—Editor's note.]

Russia Files Protest.
Moscow, June 20 (AP)—Soviet Russia protested today against Japanese bombing of Chinese cities. Charge d'Affaires Smetanin in Tokyo handed Kensuke Horinouchi, Japanese vice minister of foreign affairs, a note declaring bombardments of Canton were entirely unjustified and "brutal violence against a peaceful and defenseless population."

Nazis Release Jews Willing To Quit Reich

Jew

Continued from Page 1.
reading "We Don't Sell to Jews." Nazi squads invaded a main shopping district and smeared red paint on Jewish shops, of which several thousand remain in Berlin, mostly in the downtown section and the poorer outlying districts. Berlin has 4,500,000 inhabitants.

The economics ministry issued an order expelling Jews from stock and other exchanges throughout Germany and decreeing brokers must engage non-Jewish agents henceforth for business on the exchanges.

It was explained some Jews had been permitted to work in the exchange so business would not be hampered unduly in the process of "Aryanizing" German business.

The economics ministry, however, exempted foreign Jews living abroad from stringent property registration regulations which brought an official protest from the United States after promulgation by Field Marshal Hermann Wilhelm Goering April 27.

The ministry which Goering heads issued a communique declaring Jews of foreign nationality need not list their possessions exceeding \$2,000 in value unless they reside within Germany.

New regulations issued by the economics ministry also somewhat relaxed the rules as they apply to German Jews abroad, giving them until July 31 to report their possessions instead of June 30.

Many Jews were considered in no position either to emigrate or

to take a living in Germany.

Franco's People Prospering, Says Returning Tourist

Special Dispatch to The Post.

New York, June 20.—A picture of insurgent Spain as a region in which life goes on in a normal way and in which the inhabitants, from peasants to aristocrats, are devoted to Gen. Francisco Franco, was presented today by D. James Hughes, Dallas, Tex., cotton merchant, who returned to New York after a 2,000-mile motor trip through the Nationalist section of Spain.

Hughes, president of the firm of Kreitman & Hughes, Inc., said he is "entirely not interested in Spain's politics." He made the journey, he explained, because his firm did extensive business in Spain until two years ago.

He found within the Franco territory, he said, a land practically untouched by the ravages of war and a people who enjoyed complete freedom of religious worship, a cost of living "cheaper than anywhere else in the world" and an earnest belief victory for their cause is only a matter of time.

French Close Border to Arms For Spanish Loyalist Forces

Paris

Continued from Page 1.
materials, especially from Soviet Russia and Czechoslovakia, which were landed at French ports and transported across the French frontier by train or automobile.

The relaxation of the ban on the shipment of goods over the French frontier was put in effect by Blum, then premier, and his foreign minister, Joseph Paul Boncour, to prevent the German and Italian allies of Franco from overrunning Catalonia and thereby endangering French connections with her North African possessions in case of a European war. The French move undoubtedly saved the Negrin government, but angered the Italians and caused them to suspend the Franco-Italian negotiations, and also put the Anglo-Italian agreement in abeyance by prolonging the Spanish civil war.

Expect Italy to Withdraw.

In return for its concessions in closing the frontier again, the French government expects Britain to see that Italy winds up her intervention in Spain. This expectation on the part of the Quai d'Orsay was stressed in an interview Charles Corbin, the French Ambassador in London, had with Lord Plymouth, chairman of the nonintervention committee, today. Corbin pointed out that Mussolini's proposal for a withdrawal of the Italian legionnaires from the front lines to the immediate coming into force of the Anglo-Italian agreement, was not acceptable to the French government. The price Franco demanded for re-establishment of control on the Pyrenees frontier was the complete withdrawal of all Italian volunteers from the peninsula.

At the same time it was also made known in Paris the French and British governments have reached a complete accord on a plan of "moral action" for the prevention of future air bombardments of open cities in Spain. An investigation committee will be appointed consisting of French, British, Swedish and Norwegian delegates. It will have its headquarters in Toulouse and will begin operating in two or three days.

Japan Makes Charges.

This committee will be ready to send representatives at the request of either belligerent in the Spanish civil war to any city that has been bombarded, to ascertain whether the bombs had been dropped at military objectives. Its findings will then be made public. It is still hoped American observers would participate in the labors of this committee.

Besides Spain, the French government is preoccupied just now with the charges made by Gen. Ugaki, Japanese foreign minister, that France has been shipping munitions to the Chinese army. The hands of Germany and Italy are seen behind this accusation in Paris. The French foreign minister, Georges Bonnet, saw Japanese Ambassador Sugimura here today and

told him these charges were without foundation.

By James M. Minifie.
Rome, June 20.—Substantial withdrawal of foreign volunteers from Spain is still considered by the British government as a necessary prerequisite to the coming into force of the Anglo-Italian agreement. Lord Perth is understood to have told Count Galeazzo Ciano this morning. The British envoy's message was in reply to inquiries made by the Italian government as to the possibilities of hastening application of the Anglo-Italian agreement signed here last April 18.

In the notes exchanged then the British made it clear the agreement could not go into force until the Spanish question had been settled. It appears it had been expected both in London and Rome the successful drive of the Spanish rebels to the Mediterranean would bring the war to an early close.

As the expected Spanish Republican collapse did not materialize, the withdrawal of Italian and other volunteers remained in the hands of the nonintervention committee which has not succeeded in getting a single man out of Spain. The Italians maintain this is due not to any fault of theirs, but to the obstructive tactics of the Russian delegates.

They take the view the Anglo-Italian agreement should not be delayed on this account. The British view is that since Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain pledged before the House of Commons, substantial withdrawals would be effected before the agreement with Italy went into force, this condition must remain.

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Hendaye, Franco-Spanish frontier, June 20 (AP)—Gen. Gonzalo Quilepo de Llano's Andalusian insurgent army, taking advantage of heavy fighting at the other side of the Spanish peninsula, today opened a large-scale offensive to crack the government front near the Portuguese frontier.

The "radio general" used fleets of bombers and batteries of siege guns in a drive on Castuera, at the junction of Badajoz and Cordoba provinces on the Estramadura front, in an effort to break a loyalist salient which has seriously threatened insurgent communications since the start of the war.

On the eastern Mediterranean coast two insurgent armies closed in slowly on Sagunto, rich industrial seaport and arms manufacturing center, 24 miles north of Valencia, in a nut-cracker operation from the north and west.

Thomas Mann Named Lecturer at Princeton

Princeton, N. J., June 20 (AP)—Appointment of Thomas Mann, self-exiled German Nobel prize winner, as a lecturer in humanities at Princeton University was announced tonight by the university's board of trustees at its commencement meeting.

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Tuesday, June 21, 1938.

Olympian Tragedy.

The abrupt ferocity of the cloudburst which caused the wreck of the Milwaukee Railroad's crack flyer is almost inconceivable. Only a few minutes before bridge and train together plunged into the angry flood a track-walker had reported that Custer Creek was almost dry. That, apparently, is its normal condition. One of the survivors, a veteran engineer, said he had driven his own train over the same bridge "a thousand times and never saw more than a bucket of water in that creek."

Nothing short of intuition could have warned Engineer Merrifield that death was waiting for him and so many of his passengers in Custer Creek. His train was rushing through a midnight blackness, broken by occasional flashes of lightning. One passenger has told how when the train stopped on the bridge "there was terror in me even before I realized that something was happening." Perhaps Merrifield, who had the responsibility, may have had an earlier and stronger premonition. But premonitions are not admitted as reasons for not keeping to schedule.

A fatalist, no doubt, could make much of the fact that the Olympian reached Custer Creek only a little earlier than it did, it would, by every probability, have got safely across. And a little later the damage to the bridge would almost as certainly have been discovered and the train flagged. Certainly, on the basis of information now available it seems clear that no amount of routine track inspection would have prevented the disaster.

Yet Sunday morning's cloudburst over Custer Creek was not an unprecedented phenomenon. These abrupt and terrible deluges are fairly common in the semi-arid area of this disaster. It is also a matter of record that most of the worst train accidents in this country have been due to conditions not dissimilar from that which caused the wreck of the Olympian. Surely, therefore, the inquiry by the Interstate Commerce Commission will seek to determine whether, in figuring the factor of safety for bridges in this area, the possibility of cloudbursts has been taken sufficiently into account.

It is also to be hoped that the inquiry will establish whether or not the serious retrenchments which their present financial plight has forced upon the railroads have, in the matter of maintenance engineering, been accomplished at the cost of safety. The question is far too important to be ignored.

Not Since The Middle Ages.

"In Vienna and Austria," writes a correspondent of the *London Times* in an article dealing with the Nazi persecution of the Jews, "no vestige of decency and humanity has checked the will to destroy, and there has been an unbroken orgy of Jew-baiting such as Europe has not known since the darkest days of the Middle Ages."

What holds true of the Austrian portion of the Third Reich is applicable to the rest of that nation. In Berlin during the past few days hundreds of Jews have been rounded up and sent to jails and concentration camps on trumped-up charges, or on no charges at all. The pressure on Jewish enterprises, already greatly circumscribed in their activities, has increased to the point of complete suppression. And the campaign of abuse of "non-Aryans" has reached new heights of vituperative scurrility.

Having driven the German Jews into a new and ghastlier ghetto, the Nazi regime appears determined to lay siege to its inhabitants so as to starve them out of existence or force them into exile. But those fortunate enough to leave the Reich must abandon their possessions. Czarist Russia never saw the like of what is happening today in a country long regarded as enlightened and highly civilized.

No wonder that press dispatches tell of the shame expressed by non-Jewish Germans at the current manifestation of anti-Semitism. But they, like the victims, are helpless to stop persecutions so obviously ordered by the Hitler regime.

For what reasons? One calculated purpose is probably to complete the program of forcing all Jews from Germany, in the meantime filling the impoverished national exchequer with loot. And through this process of expropriation those in the good graces of the regime will profit by buying in at bankrupt prices the enterprises which the government has either confiscated or forced to the wall. Racketeering is an art not confined to Chicago. Only in Germany, however, has it become a government enterprise.

But the financial aspects of the present

anti-Semitic campaign do not tell the whole story.

Again and again the Jews of Germany have been used as convenient scapegoats by the Nazis. Today they are filling that unhappy function again. The annexation of Austria has so far failed to ease the German economic situation. In some particulars, in fact, that spectacular event has aggravated the Reich's difficulties. And thus far the path to Czechoslovakia has been blocked. So, in time-honored fashion, the device of persecution serves as a political diversion concealing, at least momentarily, the growing economic strain in Germany.

"Administrative Absolutism."

The report of the American Bar Association's committee on administrative law comes as an interesting sequel to Secretary Wallace's controversy with the Supreme Court over the Kansas City Stockyards case. This report, just released at Chicago, was written before the court handed down its decision in that case. But it is likely to have a vital effect upon the issue which the court brought to public attention.

The stockyards case was an isolated example of what the Bar Association committee calls "administrative absolutism." In the whole English-speaking world it found tendencies in administrative bodies to make decisions with inadequate hearings, to deviate from the evidence, to be guided by prejudices, to overstep their authority, to yield to political pressure and otherwise to function arbitrarily. Despite these shortcomings, the committee notes an increasing demand that administrative bodies be relieved from judicial review of their activities.

This committee, headed by Dean Roscoe Pound of Harvard, takes no stand against administrative bodies as such. On the contrary, it points out that our complicated society has made such agencies imperative. It recognizes that they are likely to become more and more important in carrying out governmental functions. For that very reason, however, the establishment of definite principles to govern their conduct becomes the more urgent.

Administrative commissions and boards have been set up to effectuate policies that cannot be defined in every particular by Congress. The objective is to make general legislation on complicated subjects more effective. But in this seeking to promote the public interest, commendable as the aim may be, Congress has an inescapable duty also to preserve individual rights against arbitrary authority.

In some countries the government and its citizens stand on an entirely different footing in the courts. But not so in the United States. "In the American polity," the committee points out, "administration is under and a part of the legal order and so under the body of authoritative precepts and standards governing all human action. The political order is not outside of the legal order and above it." That governmental officials as well as citizens must abide by the law is of the essence of American democracy.

Laymen as well as lawyers cannot too vigorously resist efforts to free administrative bodies from judicial restraints. To do so would make powerful boards, controlling matters of vital concern to all citizens, virtually a law unto themselves. Their rules could be enforced without regard for civil rights so long as they could retain the approval of the President and Congress.

The dangers in this tendency are sufficient fully to justify Dean Pound's committee in opposing the attempt to create a court of appeals for administration. The argument that a tribunal of experts is needed to hear appeals from the administrative agencies dealing with complicated economic problems is undermined by the fact that no court could maintain judges specially learned in all the fields that its judgments would have to reach. Moreover, the foremost reason for carrying appeals from administrative bodies is to assure a judicial check upon arbitrary conduct on the part of experts. No tribunals are so competent to function in this field as the existing courts of appeals.

What seems essential is a regularization of administrative procedure so that individual rights will be protected as a matter of course. Decidedly the need is not for perpetuation of current abuses by any weakening of judicial review.

The Wage-Hour Administrator.

As finally adopted, the wage-hour legislation creates a new agency for its administration within the Department of Labor. Since the flexible provisions of the act give this Wage and Hour Division wide discretion, the selection of an administrator is one of the most important tasks confronting the President.

Administration of the rigid House bill would have been a simple task, however inequitable its requirements might have been in practice. But as the law stands its effectiveness will be determined largely by "industry committees" to be appointed by the administrator. It is these groups which will adjust minimum wage scales to actual conditions in each industry, within the limits of 25 and 40 cents per hour prescribed by Congress.

Each committee will consist of an equal number of employers, employees and representatives of the public. Presumably these groups will function in much the same way as do the minimum wage conferences in the District of Columbia. If they approach their tasks in a realistic and co-operative attitude, the result may very well be constructive. Indeed, it may be a most significant step

toward really harmonious relations between employer and employee groups.

From Geneva, where she has been attending the International Labor Conference, Secretary Perkins has announced that she aims to set up advisory councils in various American industries to aid the administration of labor legislation. That objective ties in with the study to be made of British labor legislation and industrial relations by the President's select committee this summer. Considered together with the final form of the wage-hour bill, these developments offer hope that greater stability in the relationship between employers and labor in this country may be in prospect.

Great Britain's trade boards and Whitley councils have had a salutary effect upon industrial relations in that country. The Roosevelt Administration could profitably have studied these agencies before rather than after passing its major labor legislation. As matters now stand, however, there is great opportunity for effective work through advisory councils and industry committees functioning under the new Wage and Hour Division.

Because the depression has already shortened hours in many industries, and because few employers in interstate commerce now pay less than the mandatory 25 cents per hour, initial adjustments under the new law should be effected easily. Universal application of the 30-cent minimum the second year may be more difficult. But for the most part success of the law, if it is found constitutional, will depend upon the functioning of industry committees. And their character will be determined, in large measure, by the type of administrator now to be chosen by the President.

All Set For Spending.

With the radio carrying something akin to a fanfare of trumpets from the heads of various spending agencies, the new venture in pump-priming is about to be inaugurated.

The character of Sunday's broadcasts, by Secretary Wallace and Administrators Hopkins, Straus and Gray, is itself evidence of the general public skepticism over this repetition of combating depression by governmental largesse. All the apologists, except Gen. Kingman, of the Army Engineers, stressed the getting-money-into-circulation idea. The doctors and dentists, for instance, will be pleased with Mr. Hopkins' assurance that \$50,000,000 of the WPA appropriation will find its way into their pockets. Such gentle seductions tend to lull the doubts about continuous deficit financing which every intelligent citizen naturally feels.

There are indications, moreover, that the spending program is launched at a very propitious moment. For almost the first time since the onset of depression, last September, the current business indices now show a pronounced upward tendency. If, coincident with a natural pick-up, several billion dollars of artificial purchasing power is made available, the effect is certain to be temporarily stimulative. The sharp upturn in the stock market yesterday reflects this widespread feeling.

But the far-sighted will not be impressed by recovery in stock quotations, or even by a tendency in the production figures to begin climbing from the deep pit into which they have sunk since last summer. It is the permanence of gains achieved by the method of hypodermic injections which is questioned. Pump-priming did not catch when tried before. What reason is there to suppose that the results will be different this time?

So far as the farm subsidies and WPA payments go there is no reason to be optimistic. The money will be of temporary benefit to the recipients and some of it of course will work back to the capital goods industries. But its stimulative effect will be purely temporary. No basic industry is likely to expand its operations, and thereby clean up the really dangerous unemployment pockets, on the strength of the forthcoming relief expenditures. Indeed recent experience is likely to make producers, as opposed to speculators, rather conservative about going all out for any recovery boom based on largesse from Secretary Wallace and Mr. Hopkins.

The housing expenditure, if too much of it is not absorbed by wages, falls in a different category. Its stimulus will not be momentary. It should work back to the capital goods industries, and help the railroads, much more than will be the case with relief payments. Mr. Straus emphasizes that the U. S. Housing Authority was not designed chiefly as a recovery measure. Nevertheless it may well do more to forward a lasting and balanced recovery than any other respect of the spending program.

The essential objective, now that an upturn is anticipated, is obviously to secure the stability and permanence which were lacking in the last "Roosevelt Recovery." There is no long-run gain, and much real danger, in rocketing up to unstable peaks and then plunging down into abysmal depression, while the national debt alone goes soaring steadily upwards.

Business co-operation is, of course, essential to achieve the stability which New Deal prosperity has so far conspicuously lacked. But less erratic and more convincing leadership on the part of the Administration is the essential prerequisite to a co-operation which business in the main is eager enough to give if only its vital contribution in this direction will be accepted.

"German authorities sentenced a man to serve two years for tuning in a Moscow broadcast."—Press report. That's a shame. To our way of thinking, tuning in a Moscow broadcast carries its own punishment.



On Our Way.

Letters to the Editor

Complaint On Cotton.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Relative to your editorial in a recent issue headed "Poverty and Crop Reduction," will you permit a farmer who has produced cotton 60 years to say: It is distribution that is the trouble.

Senator Frazier says one man claiming to be a farmer gets more out of handling the cotton crop than all the farmers of the South who produce cotton. The average tenant and sharecropper (who produce two-thirds of the crop) receive less than \$300 a year cash income. Exporters and brokers take 35 pounds out of the price of each bale for tax and loss in weight, which is excessive. Alabama permits only 22 pounds of bagging and ties to one bale of cotton, South Carolina only 21 pounds.

Loss in weight is due to numerous samples drawn by buyers, which constitutes the "city crop" amounting to thousands of bales each year, for which the producer receives not one penny. Salaries of the army of samplers and classifiers are also paid by the producers, who pay all the cost of marketing.

Mr. J. Roy Jones, agriculture commissioner of South Carolina, says cotton is classed below its real value. But that is not the half of it. Manipulation of price by cotton exchange gamblers amounts to a great deal more money. Cotton is not a Southern problem but a national question. If the producer was not robbed of half a billion dollars each year in handling his crop he would buy more corn, wheat, pork and mules from the Western farmer. He could vary his diet from sowbelly, cornmeal and sorghum and there would be less poverty and pellagra in the land.

G. T. McILDERREY.
Washington, June 2.

Congressional Courage.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I have read of, and even witnessed, feats of sublime courage. I know my Arnold Winkelreid who grasped a whole forest of Austrian snickersneezes to his gizzard in order to "make way for liberty." I have read what Macaulay said "Horatius at the Bridge" did: I know of the super nerve exhibited by old man Billy Tell, the crack bowman who he set a Grimes Golden on his youngster's bean and punctured it—I can't say "without a quiver," for he was an archer; I have read of dremen who braved roaring flames in order to get at a particularly valuable door with their axes; I have seen a boy ask a chronic wallflower for the next dance; I have seen a President reverse his policy four or five times and never stop smiling; I once saw a rabbit (that had grown intoxicated by drinking the seepings from a silo) of the bulldog's face. But never have I seen, or heard of, any courage so great as that which enables the average member of the Seventy-fifth Congress to go back home to face his constituents, on his record.

STICKLAND GILLILAN.
Washington, June 17.

An Agrarian View of Spain

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Spain's golden era was in that period dominated by the Moors during the six centuries prior to the discovery of America. That event lent only to the many causes of her decadence. The Moors brought liberty, tolerance, economic development and an educational preeminence that made Spain a great if not the greatest European cultural center of the time. No one paid taxes. The land was community held and provided all essential public revenues.

Business co-operation is, of course, essential to achieve the stability which New Deal prosperity has so far conspicuously lacked. But less erratic and more convincing leadership on the part of the Administration is the essential prerequisite to a co-operation which business in the main is eager enough to give if only its vital contribution in this direction will be accepted.

Following the flight of Alfonso XIII, liberal and reactionary governments alternated, the one promising land distribution, the other opposing. In the resultant confusion, those who cropped land in anticipation of its distribution were driven off by force, involving slaughter and imprisonment. The crops were destroyed and the land

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the Editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents, brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

Waste, Want, Taxes.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Harry Hopkins is quoted as saying that "this country doesn't need to worry about its debt until after it reaches \$80,000,000,000." How very interesting and enlightening!

Hasn't this fiscal prophet lost sight of the rather important fact that the "loose fiscal policies" of the Administration? Didn't Franklin Roosevelt, prior to the election, remind everybody that taxes were paid by the workers' brow sweat? No one can deny that American taxpayers are well drenched with the perspiration produced by taxes of every possible description.

What may happen when the \$80,000,000 mark is reached (if we last that long) we will leave to the imagination of New Deal seers and crystal gazers. Those of us who regard the ever mounting deficit as distinctly perilous are not in the least impressed with the theorizing of Harry Hopkins. Who remembers the ancient adage, "Willful waste brings woeful want?"

K. GOLDBOROUGH.
Washington, June 17.

Nonvoting Women.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: What can be done to arouse the women of America to the importance of casting a vote? Don't they realize how important it is to help the few honest men in the legislature fight with their backs to the wall for all that is honest and whole?

Under the present form of government the majority of our people should be the voice of all the people. I wonder if Washington women would sit at home and knit and sew and do the things that women in other little old towns just across the river we did just that. Three-fourths of the women were dumbly unconcerned about the important issue at stake. Are they dumb or plain lazy?

MRS. W. WALLIS.
Alexandria, Va., June 17.

New Neighbors?

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: It is time "we the people of the United States" gave some thought to our probable future neighbors. As to a direct invasion of Mexico or any other New World Republic, our policy is defined. We will prevent and repel it if we can. But there is nothing to prevent dominions of Old World powers in the New from becoming spoils of the victors in the next fight "there," so far as the United States goes, in anything said up until now. We might object—but would words

justify? And we may not object by actions until it is too late. In view of our benevolent neutrality toward the despotic imperialism it may not be 20 years before we find an entirely new set of neighbors in charge of the Bermudas, the Bahamas, and the French, Netherlands and English possessions around the Caribbean—perhaps even in Canada. What about adopting policies now that would tend to forestall such a dangerous development?

WILLIAM SICER.
Takoma Park, D. C. June 17.

More On Dogs.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Your correspondent of June 17, in his wholesome indictment of the dog, proves himself a better comedian than cussier. He doesn't like anything that must always be yapping as though fearful of being forgotten. He says the cringing, servile, fawning creature who crawls back to lick the hand that strikes it exhibits a character, no self-respecting person could endure near him. He grows almost—and clinches his argument by reminding us that if you want to make a man mad all you have to do is call him a dog.

Well, in China, where one-fourth of the world's population live, if you want to make a man mad you call him the son of a turtle. Shi Chinnamen have enough to make them mad already.

In humble defense of the dog, whose species your correspondent has well-nigh "chewed up," may I recall that the dog, flea-bitten though he is, has at times shown excuses for existing, to wit: A Newfoundland dog who became known as Rufus of Death Valley was wholly responsible for saving 33 lives. Another Newfoundland saved 40 lives amid the snows of the Alps. Kentucky Boy, a California dog, saved so many lives from death by fires that he received about 20 official medals for his acts. Another dog in recent years is credited with directly having saved 91 lives. In 1937 Prince, a dog in Pinole, Calif., was given the credit for saving a whole town and was presented with a Carnegie gold medal for it.

A dog is the nation's most "makin'" of a man, often containing the residue of faithfulness a man fails to contain. A dog is a six-pointed star revolving around a human being but shining with his own, instead of a borrowed, light. Or, if you want to go into the occult, a dog is perhaps a four-dimensional animal passing through a three-dimensional world, and he knows more about a man's emotional nature than a man does himself. And until men as a whole are sure of getting along without unmerited devotion, and until they have less secret love for being hero-worshipped by somebody, we probably better leave the pinching dog where God in his great foresight put him, even though he does get in our way at times.

CLARA LOUISE JOHN.
Washington, June 18.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Non-Dog Lover's revolting attack upon the dog has caused me to feel the need of pausing long enough to pen the inclosed tribute to a dog which in these few words can speak more than I could ever write in defense of this faithful friend of ours, which I know will be enjoyed by thousands who do love dogs.

It is by anonymous author, and follows: Have you ever loved a dog, my friend? And felt on your hand the warmth of his kiss. And seen the deep, true love in his eyes? If you haven't, you don't know what you miss! There's a nameless something I cannot write. Comes into my heart as I hold him tight. His head against mine. For I love my dog! BLANCHE C. CONOLLY.
Washington, June 12.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I have just read a letter in The Post entitled "Down On Dogs" and signed "Non-Dog Lover." It is quite beneath notice, but I cannot help expressing my surprise that the usual high standard of The Post permitted it to be published anything so degrading. No wonder your correspondent does not sign his name! ETT.
Forest Glen, Md., June 17.

The Post Impressionist

Setting Them Right.

JIM McCONAUGHY needn't think that the only Bureau of Information at 1337 E Street is located in the City Room. Perhaps he doesn't realize that the Office of the Editor is also looked upon as an oracle by a good part of the public. I'll admit that as yet we haven't had to answer any questions on feline genetics, but those are nothing to some that are put up to us.

Take, for example, the call from a valued lifetime subscriber who, after the Museum of Natural History had closed for the day, developed a sudden interest in prehistoric animals. He was bed-ridden, he said, and couldn't do any intensive research. Could The Post, as a special favor to a reader of forty years, furnish him, offhand, with a few facts before 6 p. m. relative to the dinosaur and the ichthyosaurus, citing especially the chief difference between the two, whether they were carnivorous or herbivorous, and their principal habitats while in this vale of tears?

Crossword puzzle fans are among our steadiest customers. Almost any day will produce such inquiries as this: "What is a four-letter word meaning God of War?" In this strife-torn world that sounds simple enough and the reply is given with an air of complacent finality. "Oh, I've tried Mars and that doesn't fit," is the rejoinder. "How about Ares, then?" you counter. "That's it. Thank you so much. Good-by." Oh, well, I like to get help on crossword puzzles myself sometimes.

We settle bets in this department also, Mr. McConaughy. "Is ballyhoo spelled with an 'e'?" and "What is the derivation of the fellow?" are two I recall. But the fellow who wanted to know what bon-doggle meant was really seeking information. He said he couldn't find it in his dictionary. I can't find it in mine either, but you can't let the paper down by admitting a thing like that.

All day long we have to contend with such questions as, "Why can't I see the Editor?" and "Why didn't the letter I left at the counter last night appear in this morning's letter column?" You say that the Editor is engaged or out of the office. No matter how true that statement may be, you have a feeling that your inquirer is looking to see if your fingers are crossed. Patiently, for the twentieth time in a week, you explain that we have a deadline for the open forum and that all copy must be in on the morning before publication. But these are legitimate departmental matters and are so routine that they aren't worth listing.

One of our chief worries is caused by a confusion of newspapers. Someone will come in with a quotation attributed to The Washington Post and you are asked to find the date. You pore through file after file and are finally rewarded by discovering that the clipping before you is taken from some paper on the West Coast, most likely from the State of Washington.

However, there's a certain sense of pride—I guess you'd call it that—which spurs us on to track down editorial inquiries with dogged determination to the last ditch. Only this could account for the anguished hours resulting from posers such as this: "Several years ago you printed an editorial bearing a title that had something to do with German fruits." You search your memory for a clue as you hastily thumb through the card index beside you, looking first under "Fruits," then "Germany," "Food," and so on until in desperation you reach that Mother Hubbard of all classifications, "Miscellaneous." You say you'll call back, and start an endless search through back files to emerge grimy and weary after a couple of hours without so much as a hint of what you are seeking. You begin to wonder if your filing system is no good or if you've gone completely hay-wire when the telephone rings. Over the wire comes a welcome voice: "I forgot to tell you that that editorial was about a fight on a ship in New York Harbor." And you turn to "Fruits of Indecision" dealing with Magistrate Brodsky's rebuke in connection with the Bremen riot in September, 1935.

But it's all in the day's work. We answer such questions as we can and are sorry about those that we can't. Some are hard and some are easy. The easiest, of course, are those pertaining to the President's piscatorial successes, weather forecasts, election returns and the like. We just refer these to the City Desk. MARY SCAIFF.

Good Reading.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Please accept my thanks for the exceptionally fine editorials of this morning. This is true of all of them, but especially of the one dealing with our recently expired Congress. A. H. THOMPSON.
Washington, June 17.

Boys And Poppuns.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Why not give the subtitle of "Dogs" a rest and take up the case of small boys with firecrackers and popguns who are already hard at it in these parts in celebration of the faraway Fourth of July and making life miserable for neighbors one and all. No kind of dog—barking dog, biting dog, loose dog, tied dog, airdale, scottie, collie or what not—can begin to compare to these little excruciations when it comes to being neighborhood nuisances. J. C. KLEIN.
East Falls Church, Va., June 17.

A Free Press?

By William Allen White

The following is an excerpt from an article by William Allen White in the current Nation.

THE DEFICIENCIES of American journals in treating the news of what we might as well frankly call the class struggle in this country are found largely in unconscious political attitudes. It is so easy to "police" the news. Indeed, it is so hard not to police the news when the news is affected with a vital bread-and-butter interest to the capitalist who controls a newspaper, great or small. And strangely and sadly enough, capital is so fluid that a threat to the safety of any investment seems to be a threat to all investments. Therefore newspapers which represent sizable investments are tempted to shy off and shiver when in Congress, in the legislature, or in the city hall a man or a group threatens an investment in any kind of patent medicine, in any kind of holding company, in any kind of misbranded food, in any kind of railroad security, in any kind of banking affiliate, good or bad.

It is no longer the advertiser who puts on the pressure. It is not even the boss back of the pay roll who begins to quake. It is the whole middle and upper structure of society. Sooner or later the truth about any social abuse is gladly received by the middle class and by those who own and control newspaper investments. But off the bat, the newspapers representing the innate conservatism of property interests which crystallize middle-class psychology are sometimes unfair in their treatment of men or movements that threaten to disturb property in any form.

WHICH is only another way of saying that every new day produces its own peculiar threats to liberty. A decade or so ago it seemed likely that the direct pressure of large advertisers, as for instance department stores, might affect the press with a bias. Probably that danger is decreasing. The newspaper publisher stands the economic equal of his largest advertiser, and today the average publisher is wise enough to know that in the newspaper business it pays to be honest. But today we are faced with a new menace to the freedom of the press, a menace in this country vastly more acute than the menace from government. And this menace may come through the pressure not of one group of advertisers but of a wide sector of newspaper advertisers.

Newspaper advertising is now placed partly, if not largely, through nation-wide newspaper advertising agencies. Some of these agencies have lately become advisers of great industrial corporations, which also advertise. These advertising agencies undertake to protect their clients from what the clients and agents may regard as real dangers from inimical social, political, or industrial influences. As advisers the advertising agencies may exercise unbelievably powerful pressure upon newspaper publishers. There is grave danger that in the coming decade, as social, industrial, and economic problems become more and more acute, this capacity for organized control of newspaper opinion by the political advisers of national advertisers may constitute a major threat to a free press.

AND WHILE we are on the subject of a free press this black mark must be put down against editorial judgment in general: it rises in the circulation department—a low subconscious lust to acquire circulation and hold it in the moron latitudes of the population. It affects all editors more or less. I am guilty of this sin for all my protestations. And because I am guilty I realize that the circulation department of a newspaper is as dangerous as the advertising department in menacing the ultimate freedom of the press. It is not that we play up sex crime like Bernard Macfadden or amplify the details of murder. Our sin lies deeper than that; we do not use the same talents to expand and elaborate good news that we almost instinctively use in writing and displaying human weakness and depravity. For instance, I had to find the news of the Scandinavian Neutrality Pact on the seventh page of my favorite newspaper, which is commonly accounted a decent newspaper. . . . Yet the news that Sweden, Norway, Iceland, Denmark, and Finland had signed a declaration pledging their forces to a common neutrality policy in the event of war between other states was worth more than any rape in the country that day, worth more than the story of any loveless lady who shot her man to death, worth more than the news of papers cut by any Hollywood star or Long Island socialite.

It is because we overlook opportunities like this that the people have a keen and accurate sense that much of editorial anxiety about the freedom of the press rises out of editorial greed.

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips
The Patient Angler.

("Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain's favorite diversion is trout fishing at Alresford, Hampshire. The photograph shows him casting along the banks of a stream there."—Photo caption.)

Another British ship is bombed. Another tanker reels and dies. But Neville simply sighs and says, "I haven't had a rise!"

Off Spain a British steamer burns as leering bombers disappear; But Neville, whipping up a stream, Says, "There should be a big one here."

Far to the east a blast is heard—The Japs blow some famed Briton high. As Neville in the meadow says, "I think I'll use another fly."

Off Italy the big guns roar—A British steamship's seen to sink; Says Neville, "Drat it all, I think My leader's got another kink."

An "episodic" reported here—An "episodic" reported there. But Neville, in the rural brook, Says, "Trout, how easily they scare!"

In Mexico they thumb a nose At England, with some language bad; Says Neville, "There should be a fish Rise over by that lily pad."

Insult upon each insult's piled As Britons shout, "We must be firm!" . . . But Neville simply sighs and says, "I think I'll change and try a worm."

In India there is a shot—Once more some English blood is shed; Hark! Neville speaks: "I wish I had A fly with just a touch of red."

In Parliament the orators Cry, "Are you mice or are we men?" And Neville says, "I haven't had A real good strike in lord knows when!"

So bomb the ships of Johnny Bull—Knock good old England all about; Do anything you wish, but please, DON'T DO IT IF IT SCARES THE TROUT!

Just a Personal Matter Congress killed the new Washington airport despite that dream of the President that he witnessed a plane crash there. Those Congressmen feel that Mr. Roosevelt should work his own way out of his own dreams.

Now that Washington will buy the surplus clothes from the garment industry and distribute them to the people, the big question is whether the Government will assume the responsibility for suit pressing.

A Boston woman, annoyed by the insolence of a truck driver who blocked the road, bit him on the leg and was fined \$25. The court has evidently never had much experience in modern traffic or it would know that the average truck driver should be bitten at least three times a day.

Former Kaiser Wilhelm took the German throne fifty years ago, or away back before he knew it was such a handicap in life.

Ally Into Enemy

Great Britain, Japan's Partner From 1902 To 1922, Now Viewed By Nipponese Jingoes As "Disguised Foe."

By Mark J. Ginsburg.
Special Correspondence of The Post.

Shanghai.

ONCE THE warmest of allies, John Bull and Goro Suzuki are no longer on speaking terms.

Nippon's outspoken press is heaping abuse upon perfidious Albion. Ambitious politicians and retired admirals in Tokyo make no-so-dark hints regarding the need for "teaching Britain a lesson." Professional patriots and big Navy propagandists are organizing mass meetings to bolster up the anti-British sentiment.

Japan regards Great Britain as her "disguised foe," unless and until the latter "recognizes Japan's position in East Asia," declares the popular Kokumin, a Tokyo daily.

Writing in the same newspaper, Yuji Satsuma, a publicist, declares that he does not necessarily advocate the opening of hostilities on Britain, but adds that he is convinced Japan's final object cannot be achieved "unless Britain's dominant influence in China is effectively overthrown."

Seljun Yamazaki, Japan's "Walter Lippmann," reveals in the Yomiuri that the Japanese have come to realize their real enemy in the current hostilities is not China, but Britain.

"So long as the real enemy behind the scenes is not unmasked and liquidated, there can be no true solution of the current situation," he declares. "In a few years, another and a more serious outbreak might come. The ultimate enemy (read Britain) may join hands with other powers to bring pressure on Japan."

In two editorials published within a month of each other, the Miyako declares that "Britain's attitude towards Japan since the outbreak of the Sino-Japanese hostilities has been more than Japan is able to tolerate" and "Japan cannot be intimidated" by any men-of-war that Britain can send to the Orient.

At a mass rally staged in Tokyo's huge Hibiyu Hall, under the auspices of the Society of Allied Comrades on the Policy Toward England, leading political and military figures also described Britain as Japan's "camouflaged enemy" in the war in China.

"There has been no occasion," said the Kokumin, commenting on the rally, "on which the Japanese have been more violently anti-British. The resolution adopted will enable one to realize the intensity of the anti-British sentiment in this country."

Another mass rally sponsored by the same organization passed a resolution demanding the termination of Britain's assistance to China, Britain's withdrawal from the Nine Power Pact and severance of relations between London and Moscow. The speakers' platform was decorated with banners, reading, "Redeem Britain's Colonies" and "Cut Our Relations With Britain."

Admiral Says Whites Must Clear Out Of Asia.

ONE HUNDRED members of the Tokyo Diet also passed a resolution demanding an immediate national move "for the sake of the Japanese race" to a common neutrality policy in the event of war between other states was worth more than any rape in the country that day, worth more than the story of any loveless lady who shot her man to death, worth more than the news of papers cut by any Hollywood star or Long Island socialite.

It is because we overlook opportunities like this that the people have a keen and accurate sense that much of editorial anxiety about the freedom of the press rises out of editorial greed.

Admiral Suetetsugu, home minister and a possible "Fuehrer," in a statement which reverberated throughout the world, declared that the Orient must be cleared of the white race, including Britons.

"The Chinese government's continued boasting of long-term resistance even after abandoning Nanking to the Japanese," he said, "must indicate that it is still counting on British assistance. If that is so it seems to me that the root of the evil must be extirpated. If that leads to a clash between Japan and Britain, it can't be helped."

In the face of this verbal offensive and innumerable physical provocations, which in other times and circumstances would have been sufficient cause for war, Britain has clenched her fists and displayed an admirable self-restraint.

The British Ambassador in China was machine-gunned by Japanese aircraft, despite a huge Union Jack spread on the roof of his automobile. British warships have been time and again bombed and shelled, Tokyo contenting itself in each instance with lame and belated apologies.

British soldiers in Shanghai have been machine-gunned by Japanese aircraft and shelled by supposedly erratic Japanese field guns. British industrial enterprises here have been occupied, damaged or destroyed by Japanese troops, while every possible form of interference has been suffered by British shipping in Chinese waters.

Paradoxically, Britain's half-hearted protests seemed to add fuel to the anti-British fire in Japan. London's mild protests and demarches were adduced as a final and incon-

On The Spot

By Barnet Nover.

Premier Chamberlain's Dilemma.

JUST THREE months ago today Anthony Eden and Neville Chamberlain came to the parting of the ways. The immediate issue on which the two men found it impossible to agree was the problem of Spain and Italy's relations thereto. Anxious to reach an agreement with Mussolini as soon as possible, the prime minister insisted that in line with Italian wishes negotiation with the Rome government should be undertaken without any prior conditions of any kind.

The foreign secretary, for his part, took the position that negotiations conducted on such a basis could have no useful purpose. Said he:

"It is my intention that before his majesty's government opens official conversations . . . we must agree not only on the need for withdrawal and on conditions of withdrawal . . . we must go further and show the world not only the promise but achievement. Withdrawal must have begun in earnest before those conversations in Rome can be held on a really solid basis of good will, which is essential to success."

EDEN RESIGNED and Chamberlain went ahead with his Italian negotiations, which were concluded last April. Although dealing with a wide variety of subjects the provisions regarding Spain were central.

In fact the treaty was not to go into force until after the Italian troops had been withdrawn from the Iberian Peninsula, whether such withdrawal took place before or after the end of the civil war.

At that time the republican forces appeared to be in a state of demoralization. Franco's legions had reached the Mediterranean and the conclusion of the conflict appeared close at hand.

This anticipation proved premature. The Spanish civil war, now approaching the end of the second year, shows no signs of ending. Although the insurgents continue slowly to gain the struggle may drag on for months. In the meantime there has been no withdrawal of Italian volunteers. The Anglo-Italian accord thus remains in abeyance.

CHAMBERLAIN thus finds himself in a highly embarrassing situation. The Anglo-Italian accord is his own particular contribution to European statesmanship, if contribution it is. Upon it he must stand or fall. He cannot afford to let it pass into limbo as did the Anglo-Italian gentlemen's agreement of January, 1937.

Such a development would prove to the world that he was wrong and Eden was right. Having placed all his diplomatic eggs in one Italian basket he proposes to sit on them until they hatch—if they do.

But in view of the Barcelona government's will to resist, the perch has become precarious one. For if the Anglo-Italian agreement is indefinitely held up as a result of the continuance of the civil war, it may not survive the postponement.

NO WONDER, then, that Chamberlain has closed his eyes to the fact that on British merchant ships in Spanish government ports, to have taken a stand against these outrages would certainly have been in line with the tradition of the erstwhile Mistress of the Seas. But it might have blown the London-Rome pact skyhigh. And that, above all, Chamberlain is determined to prevent.

Of course Chamberlain must agree to have that pact go into force without waiting for a solution of the Spanish conflict. There have been persistent reports that this is precisely what Mussolini has been urging him to do. But such a move would be a clear act of bad faith on Chamberlain's part. As he told the House of Commons on February 21: "The British government regarded the settlement of the Spanish question as an essential feature of any agreement at which we might arrive."

THE ALTERNATIVE course is, therefore, to bring about an ending of the Spanish conflict despite the Barcelona government's will and capacity to resist. And this is precisely what the British government may now try to do, by hook or by crook.

Evidence of this is provided in a recent dispatch by "Augur" to the New York Times. "Augur" (V. Poliakoff) is not infrequently a mouthpiece of the British foreign office. In discussing current British policy to extend assistance to the Loyalists, he writes that "Mr. Chamberlain and Premier Mussolini are equally suspicious of the designs of those governments that, by prolonging the resistance of republican Spain, hope to be able to weaken the Anglo-Italian agreement even before it has been officially ratified."

In other words, what is sauce for Franco's goose is not in Chamberlain's or Mussolini's eyes, sauce for the Barcelona government.

It is quite all right for the Fascist powers to continue to provide men and war supplies to the insurgents to enable them to win and even to bomb British and French and other ships in Spanish government ports. But it is not all right for any nation to provide the Spanish government with the wherewithals to make possible the postponement of that victory and, if it may be, prevent it altogether. And it is not all right because such action has become acutely embarrassing to Mr. Chamberlain.

Mr. Chamberlain has spoken often of the necessity of pursuing a "realistic" policy. This is "realism" with a vengeance!

Baited Breath

When Arturo Toscanini leads the Philharmonic out to sea, there'll be such fishing as the world has never known. This we gather from the provocative opus of Dr. Maurice Klein, of Newark, which he tried to keep from the public by calling it "The Stimulating and Depressing Influence of Musical Vibrations on Ichthyopsids." Ichthyopsids, as our readers probably know, are aquatic vertebrates with rudimentary gills and functioning mesonephros. In other words, fish. Dr. Klein evolved his theory several years ago and obtained the collaboration of G. Howard Scott, organizer of the Convention Hall in Asbury Park, N. J. It was the hall's fish tank that was on a steely pier, and while Mr. Scott played various compositions on the organ, Dr. Klein was able to sit on the edge of the pier with some fishing lines and notebooks and record the effect of the music upon the fishes' appetites.

After filling many notebooks—and we hope, many creels—Dr. Klein was able to state definitely that classical music was better bait than jazz, symphonies than swing. Beethoven, Brahms and Bach brought the fish racing up to the piering with their mouths watering. Literally. To the strains of "Fats" they swallowed hook, line and sinker. But when the organist shifted to jazz, they were off in a cloud of brine.

(Brooklyn Daily Eagle.)

Purifying Coney Island

It is too early yet to tell what effect supervision by the park department will have upon Coney Island, but there seems to be agreement among the concessionaires of Surf avenue and the boardwalk that the resort may be in for its season of giddiness and gaudiness. Even if the avowed desire of Commissioner Moses to transform the island into a metropolitan version of Jones Beach has not been enough to discourage the more blatant type of midway show, the police order forbidding display of dancing girls and freaks in front of the marquees has doomed many such enterprises.

Barkers may be even so expert, but in these days it takes something more than vocal advertising to lure the nickels and dimes of the cautious spender. And it is under the coolly appraising stares of hundreds of thousands of cautious spenders from the submerged districts of the city that the honky-tonks and freak shows have shriveled. Open-handed visitors from the provinces don't loom large in the year's procession, especially when profits must be shaved from dimes rather than dollars.

Coney probably will emerge a better place for the masses after a purge such as the Moses plan promises. But we can't help saluting the Coney that is about to die—barbaric, lewd and lurid nickelodeon among playlands. It may have catered to the savage and vulgar in man's nature, but did it overtly. It may have been cheap, but at least only that it be taken at its face value. There will be plenty to mourn it in the hush-plush era that is to be.

(Brooklyn Daily Eagle.)

Mark Sullivan

He Reflects On Changes That Have Occurred In His Lifetime In Transportation—And In Functions Of Government.

Avondale, Chester County, Pa.

ON THIS OLD PENNSYLVANIA HOMESTEAD, the end porch looks southward. In that direction, the sky-line consists of the tips of trees. A considerable tract of woodland—larger than most of the

wood-lots in this closely farmed section—was saved by the early settlers and has always stood. We cut an occasional tree for a timber needed to mend a building, and we use fallen trees for wood in the fireplace and the kitchen stove. But "the woods," as we call it, remains as it was when the first settler saw it—poplar, three varieties of oak—black, white and red; chestnut, now all dead from blight; in the low-lying parts, beech; in the less dense parts, walnut, hickory, locust and gum; some sassafras; on the edges, where they can reach out for sun, dogwood; many of the trees draped with the vines of the wild grape—called, in this neighborhood, the "fox grape."

Looking over the leafy horizon as I sit on the south porch, I see, against the sky just over the treeline, the gleam of the airplanes as they pass some 10 miles away, on their several daily trips between New York and Washington. Some of them I see without hearing them—those are days when the wind is from the north and blows the sound down into Maryland. Sometimes I hear them without seeing them—that is when a south wind carries their hum toward the house, while an overcast sky makes them invisible.

As I watch them, my reflections are usually about time and change. On this farm, and along the road that passes about an eighth of a mile away, between the house and the woods, have seen, in one long lifetime, about all the methods of land travel that man has known—a hundred ancient centuries of transportation telescoped into not much more than half of one modern century.

In my early childhood the slow trudge of the ox-cart was still seen occasionally. All pairs of oxen had the same name—one was Buck, the other Berr. But which was on the left and which on the right, which was the "near" ox and which was the "off" ox—that esoteric detail I was too young to grasp, or do not now remember. About the same time there were four-horse teams that used to draw great wagons filled with lime for fertilizer on the farms, or hay to be hauled to the railroad and shipped to the city.

A little way up the road from this farm lived a driver—the last of his calling in this neighborhood, and close to the last in any part of America. Throughout the summer he would travel in near-by counties, buying beef cattle and assembling them on his farm. Two or three times a year he, with helpers uttering cries of "hi" and "ho," would drive the assembled herd down our road toward the city.

Could Name Horse From Sound Of Hooves.

I SAW ALL THE VARIETIES of two-wheeled wagon, the cart for the farmer, the "pleasure" wagon, the sulky for horse racing; and all the four-wheeled vehicles, the buggy, the carriage, the phaeton, and the jagger wagon and deorbarn. The young men of the neighborhood

read about it in publications of the Department of Agriculture. It is going to photograph my farm, so as to measure each field, and see what is planted on it, and how many cows are on the farm, and whether everything conforms to AAA's crop control, regulations. AAA, I read officially, has awarded "contracts" for 340,183 square miles of aerial photography in 21 States. Aerial photography . . . is a cheaper and more accurate means of checking performance on farms.

With the use of a "planimeter" the area of the separate fields can be determined . . . Enlargements are made at a standard scale of one inch to 600 feet. . . . In 1935, as a beginning, two Missouri counties were completely photographed for the purpose of determining compliance with the 1935 corn-hog program.

That isn't something new in transportation. That's something new in government—the snooper from the heavens, the sky spy. Copyright, 1931, by New York Tribune, Inc.

U.S. Imports 37% Below 1937 Level For First Quarter

The U. S. Tariff Commission reported last night that American imports for the first quarter of 1938 totaled only \$493,000,000, or 37 per cent below figures for the same period last year and 14 per cent below the 1938 figures.

The commission said domestic production and incoming foreign trade reached recovery heights in the second quarter of 1937 but that imports slumped more rapidly than production in the subsequent decline.

Threat Follows Canada Job Riot

Vancouver, B. C., June 20 (AP)—A spokesman for unemployed men whose riots caused \$50,000 damage and injury of 37 persons here yesterday, threatened tonight to send additional jobs to the British Columbia relief delegation at Victoria, where a relief delegation was rebuffed today.

R. W. Campbell, publicity agent for the Relief Project Workers' Union, said a delegation of unemployed was "completely unsatisfied" with the attitude of Premier T. D. Pattullo in a conference here today.

The premier, who flew here from Victoria, told interviewers British Columbia's government would not be frightened "into changing its unemployment policy."

Dr. Seibert Given Tuberculosis Medal

Los Angeles, June 20 (AP)—The Trudeau Medal for outstanding research in tuberculosis was awarded tonight to Dr. Florence Barbara Seibert of the Henry Phipps Institute, University of Pennsylvania.

The presentation was made by Surgeon General Thomas Parran of the United States Public Health Service, at the opening session of the thirty-fourth annual convention of the National Tuberculosis Association. Dr. Seibert is the first woman to receive the medal in the 12 years it has been awarded.

2 Women Win Medals For Spanish War Work

Hyde Park, N. Y., June 20 (AP)—President Roosevelt tonight approved a bill granting gold medals to two women who 40 years ago braved the fever-infested camps of American troops in the Spanish War to establish hospitals for the sick.

Mrs. Richard Aldrich, of Dutchess County, N. Y., received one of the medals. The other was awarded posthumously to Anna Boulogny of New Orleans. Both went to Puerto Rico during the war and established six emergency hospitals caring for military patients without the loss of a single life.

Lewis Scorns New Deal Aid in Maryland Race

Rebuff to Pronouncements From Officials Given in White House Visit.

Although he is their preferred candidate, Rep. David J. Lewis, of Maryland, has served notice on New Deal officials who have intervened in other state primaries that he wants no open aid in his primary fight against Senator Millard E. Tydings.

At the same time, Senator Tydings, marked for re-election by Administration forces, announced that his renomination campaign will be managed by Senator George L. Radcliffe, long a close friend of President Roosevelt, and acted in opposition of the Roosevelt campaign in Maryland in 1938. Tydings announced also that Fred A. Dolfield, former city registrar of Baltimore, will be treasurer for his campaign.

Lewis' rebuff to any enthusiastic pronouncements from the so-called New Deal "purgers," as it was disclosed in Democratic circles yesterday, was given in a recent visit to the White House. With the intra-party uproar in mind over the intervention of Federal administration figures in the race, Lewis declared that he wanted to fight his own battle. He is represented as having been aware also that the local organization leaders in Maryland have a traditional pride in their home rule.

White House political advisers, however, are represented as prepared to give every other kind of encouragement to Lewis' campaign. Postmaster General Farley has agreed with the White House that in this instance the proposed intervention in a primary is a meritorious proposition. It is regarded possible that not even Lewis' plea for Washington's official silence will avail when Harold L. Ickes, Secretary of the Interior, returns to the capital. Ickes has crossed swords with Senator Tydings more than once and did with Governor Charles H. Martin who publicly drew an Ickes blackball in the recent Oregon primary.

Alumni Group Elects.

Leonardtown, Md., June 20 (AP)—J. A. Davis, of Washington, D. C., has been elected president of the Charlotte Hall School Alumni Association, with George P. Loker as vice president for St. Mary's County and Robert Brainer as vice president for Charles County.

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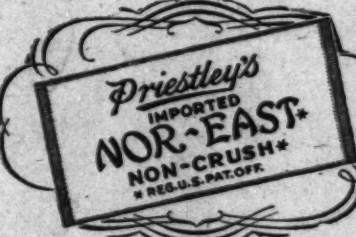
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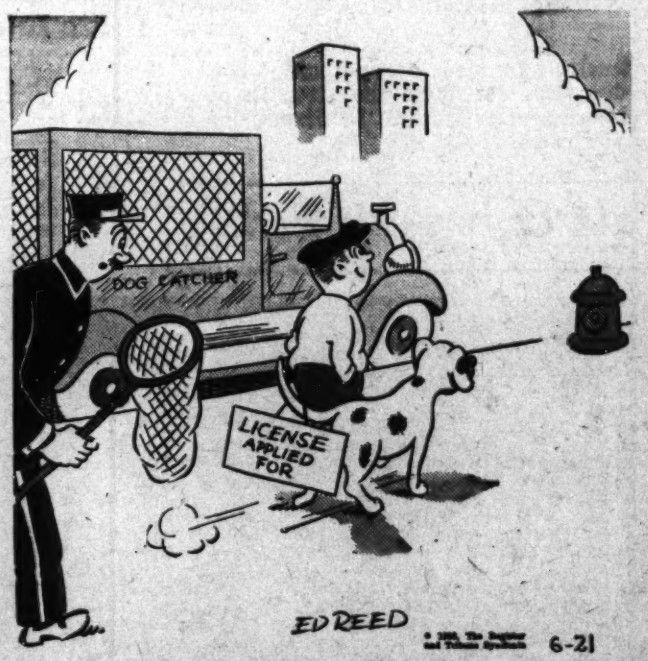
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Off the Record

By Ed Reed



Was Roosevelt's control of Congress any indication of a rise in his national popularity? See the Gallup Poll in Wednesday's Post.

ED REED

Bodies Removed in Montana Wreck; Marshall Field Jr., Wed

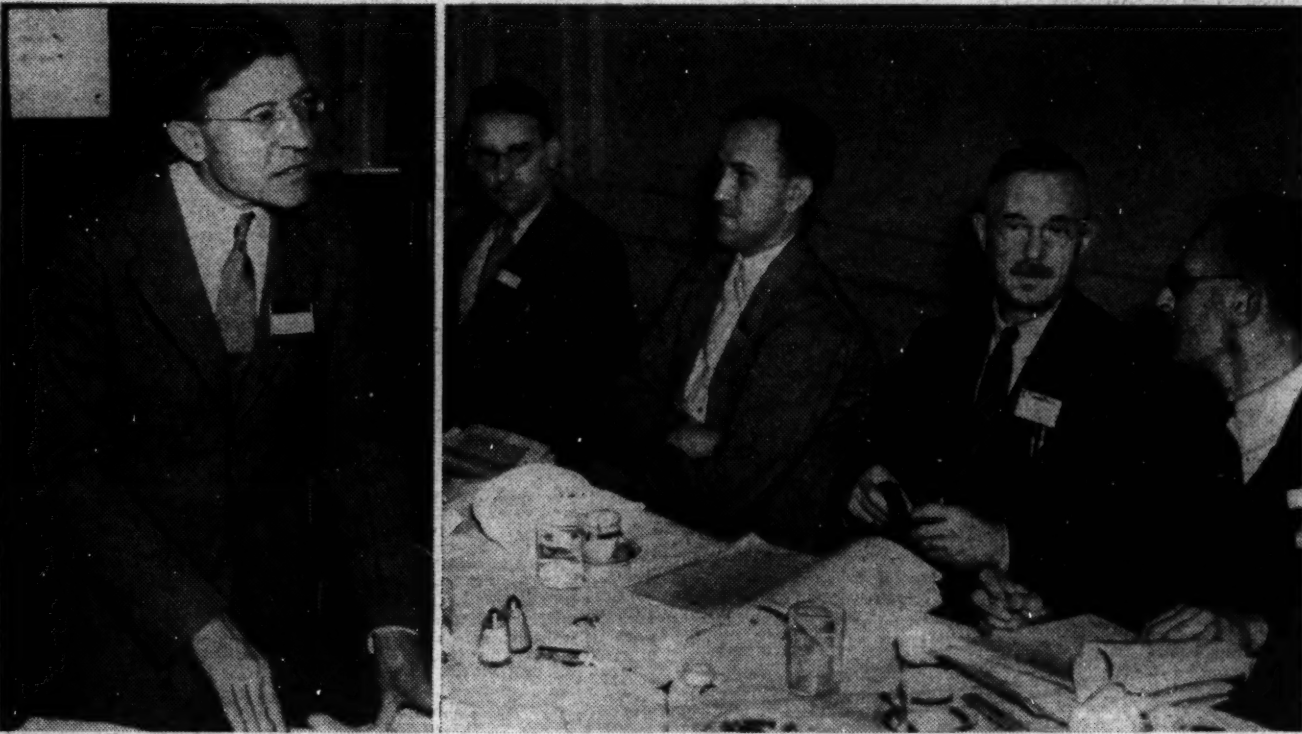
The Post is the only daily morning paper in Washington with A. P. WIREPHOTO Service.



Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Rescue Crews Recover Eleven More Bodies From Sleeping Car

Low altitude air view of the ill-fated Olympian, crack passenger train wrecked near Saugus, Mont., Sunday with considerable loss of life. Railroad crews and volunteers explored sections of cars partially under water and removed 11 more bodies yesterday. Many other occupants were believed washed downstream by the torrents.



Post Staff Photos

Electrical Engineers Meet at International Congress Here

Among those present at a round table conference at the Mayflower Hotel where American Institute of Electrical Engineers and International Congress of Large High Tensions Systems are gathered. At left, W. W. Lewis, of General Electric Company, Schenectady, N. Y., as he delivered a talk on the status of insulation co-ordination. At right Renee Calzergue, of Paris, France; R. L. McCoy, of Baltimore, Md.; E. Hansson, Baltimore, and Francis Cahen, Paris, France, who were among the attentive audience.



Powell School Children Rehearse Play

Scene from "How Boots Befooled the King," pictured during dress rehearsal given by children of the W. B. Powell School, Fourteenth and Upshur streets northwest. From left, Joseph Patterson, as Boots; Rose Marie Piscitta, Patsy Dunlap, Stanley Stein, Miriam Blake and Jack Cameron.



Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Prominent Chicagoan Wed

Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Field, jr., smiled happily when they left the church after the wedding ceremony at East Walpole, Mass., yesterday. He is a member of a prominent Chicago and New York family. His bride was the former Joanne Bass, daughter of a former governor of New Hampshire.



Harris & Ewing.

Bureau of Standards Testing Glass Building Blocks

Hollow glass building blocks are being used more and more extensively for structural purposes when both greater light and air conditioning are required. Extensive tests determine the strength of glass block walls and their resistance to wind pressure and moisture penetration. A. N. Finn, chief of the glass section, inspecting some of the panels before they are tested.

Washington Pupils Graduating From Yale University Today



R. T. Reeder

C. Howe

M. Saunders

R. E. Wilbur

W. M. Waugh

L. T. Lee

S. Board

W. H. Lilly

R. V. Smith



Death Intervenes at Altar

Death pushed Cupid aside as Harold Landy and Evelyn Schoenfeld, of New York, were in the middle of a marriage ceremony yesterday. Stricken with a heart attack, Landy fell at the feet of his 21-year-old bride-to-be, while Rabbi Jesse Bienenfeld was giving the marriage discourse. Police emergency squad and three physicians tried to revive him in vain.

Nerve Strain Greatest Foe Of Efficiency

Saps Both Health and
Beauty of Girls
Who Work.

May Be Overcome by
Rest and Ex-
ercises.

By Ida Jean Kain.

HEAVEN will have to help the working girl unless she learns to relax in this age of high-pressure living. Even our recreation produces tension and we both play and work under strain.

Tension today is the most serious detractor from health, efficiency and looks. Recognizing this major problem in the life of the business girl, the national program of the Young Women's Christian Association fosters the activities and exercises courses that induce relaxation. The popularity of this program is proof enough of the need it fills.

The fundamental part of such a program is exercise, for relaxed muscles reflexly relax the nerves. In some of the classes you begin with posture exercises, generally of the stretching type, for a 15 to 20 minute period. Then for 5 minutes you relax quietly. During a 15-minute period someone with a musical speaking voice reads poetry or prose, and you lie on a mat and just "let go" with mind and muscles.

Saves Wear and Tear.

That kind of planned relaxation will save wear and tear on your nervous system, and while it might be carried out more faithfully if you belonged to a group, you can adopt a similar program of your own. The following relaxation exercises, which should precede the period of relaxing, are a combination of rhythmic movements in which you stretch, twist and flop.

First, you stretch, then you fold up. Stretch to full extension, stand on tip-toes and with arms high overhead. After you have stretched every inch, let your knees sag and your body go limp. Stretch completely, then relax just as completely. Repeat several times.

Here is a new technique in side stretching:

POSITION: Standing erect, arms stretched high overhead.

MOVEMENT: Arms stretching upward, bend sideward, away over your head. From this position, "let go," relaxing all over, letting the knees sag, the waist slump and the arms hang limp. Bend to the other side and flop again. Repeat several times.

To Loose Tension.

To loose tension through the shoulders, practice the following: Swing one arm straight out in front of the body, the other straight out in back. Swing the arms alternately and freely, giving the entire body a lift. Reverse the swinging and continue until you are shrugging.

Shrugging the shoulders is excellent for tension in that region. Begin shrugging while you are standing erect, and slowly lower the trunk toward the floor, shrugging all the while. Continue until your head and arms dangle forward, then shrug yourself upright again.

Following your exercises, do as the Y. W. C. A. classes do—lie down and relax completely for about 15 minutes. If you like, listen to soft, soothing music. The more difficult it is for you to relax, the more practice you need, so do the exercises every day until you have learned to relax naturally. Relaxation will give you a new joy in living.

BALANCED REDUCING MENU.

	Calories
Breakfast:	
Shiraz 1/2 cup	80
Oatmeal 2 tablespoons	60
Butter 1 rounded teaspoon	30
Peas 1/2 cup	150
Coffee clear	20
Lunch:	
Salad 1/2 cup	100
Hard-boiled egg, green pepper	100
French dressing 1/2 cup	150
Asa vinegar and seasonings	10
Gold-baked ham, 1 slice	100
Butter, 1/2 pat	30
Hot tea, 1 cup	20
Dinner:	
Roast beef with vegetables, 1 cup	250

The GENTLER SEX

By Malvina Lindsay.

Summer Frost.

"Isn't it a lovely evening?"

"Say, what's the matter with you?"

"Why, nothing at all. Can't I say it's a lovely evening?"

"Is it anything I've done?"

"You've done! How silly! Why should it be any of my business about anything you've done?"

"There! I knew it was something! What have I done?"

"Why, not a thing on earth—as far as I know. Say, did you read that piece in the paper tonight about—"

"No! I didn't! Say, I want to know what I've done?"

"I don't know what you're talking about. Anyway, there was the most interesting piece in the paper about—"

"Say, tell me this. Are you sore because I was talking to Blanche?"

"Blanche? I didn't know you were talking to Blanche. Anyway, it wouldn't be any of my business."

"Say, what's the matter with you? Tell me the truth."

"There's nothing in the world the matter with me."

"Well, what are you sore about?"

"I'm not sore. I never was in a better humor in all my life."

"Oh, well, I guess it's no use to talk to you."

"All right, don't."

"Say, what are you thinking about?"

"Me? Oh, I don't really know."

"Yes, you do, too. What is it?"

"Oh, well, let me see—what was I thinking about? Oh, yes; I was wondering if those clouds around the moon didn't mean rain."

"Say, tell me this—are you jealous about—"

"Me, jealous! Have you gone crazy? What on earth would I ever be jealous about?"

"Well, I—I thought maybe you thought that—Blanche and I—"

"What on earth are you talking about?"

"Well, I know there's something the matter. Are you tired?"

"No, I'm not tired."

"Well, what are you thinking about?"

"Oh—I don't know—a lot of things—my trip on the boat—"

"That's not until August."

"Well, I can think about it, can't I?"

"If you'd just let me explain this thing—"

"What is there to explain?"

"Oh, about Blanche."

"You don't have to explain anything about Blanche. You're perfectly free to talk to Blanche, don't you want to feel that I have any ties on you?"

"Well, there's no use to get sore."

"I'm not sore. I'm not even interested."

"The whole trouble with women is they let their imaginations run away with them."

"I can't see what you're talking about. Say—that that a mosquito? I believe it's going to get hot now. You know, after a cool spring you always can count—"

"On a hot summer. Say, what's eating you?"

"Well, you can't tell me there's not something the matter. I knew it the minute I set eyes on you."

"No, I'm not. I can always tell. Say, now, what is it?"

"Nothing at all. Say, doesn't it seem to you as if it's getting a little cooler?"

Reduction's French Dressing.

Clove of garlic

1/4 teaspoon sugar

1/4 teaspoonful salt

3/4 teaspoonful dry mustard

1 tablespoonful Tarragon vinegar

3/4 teaspoonful mineral oil

Dash of cayenne and black pepper

Copyright, 1938.

This Outfit Will Never Look Travel-Worn



If you're planning your midsummer wardrobe so that it will function on either short or long trips you may get some pointers from the outfit Louise Campbell, movie star, is wearing in the above photograph. The shallow straw sailor of black Milan with a bit of starched veiling will look equally well on a train or at a luncheon or cocktail party. It may be worn with almost any type of costume. The black suede gloves and bag not only set off the flowered silk dress with black background, but will bear up well under the strain of travel. Photo, courtesy Joseph's, Inc., Beverly Hills, Calif.

Sun Tan Slowly For Best Effect, Say Physicians

Begin Treatment in Back
Yard, Then Try
Beach Later.

By Dr. Logan Clendenning.

"How to Suntan" is the name of a clever little book by Drs. Allen Klein and Lucius Herz, and of especial interest just at this season. Sun bathing undoubtedly has many good hygienic effects, although it is not the infallible road to health that some people think it is. Growth, nutrition, the nervous system and circulation are all improved by the sun's rays.

Part of the benefits of sun bathing is that it is necessarily accompanied by air bathing. The skin does a very important job in ridding the body of poisons and in aiding respiration. It can perform these functions much better when directly exposed to the air.

Exposure a Factor.

And our skin is not often directly exposed to the air, although in these days much more so than in the days of our grandfathers. On any American bathing beach today exposure of most of the body, both for men and women, is permissible, and thanks be that such is the case. It is a healthy sign not only for our bodies, but for our minds. The skin needs to breathe, to steam out, unhampered by clothes, tight socks, corsets or shoes.

But—and it is a very important but—the benefits of sun and air bathing cannot all be obtained in one day, and especially in one hour. Going down to the seashore for a day and spending the entire time exposed to the sun is not calculated to improve your health, but the contrary.

Take It Easy.

So take it easy. Leave something for the next time, even if that is a week off. Get up a little earlier in the morning before going to work and get out in the yard or on the porch or on the roof and take a few minutes' exposure there. Same in the evening. You do not have to be on a beach. And the early morning and late evening hours are best to give you a mild but sufficient suntan. And the next week when you get the day off to go to the beach you can afford to get a real deep tan, without danger of a burn.

Most authorities advise against exposure to the sun between 10 a. m. and 11 a. m., unless you already have a good tan.

Light complexioned people, those with dry, thin skin, and naturally those with wrinkled and older skin, should be particularly careful not to overdo at first.

White Evening Gown.

One of the newest evening gowns in the personal wardrobe of Claudette Colbert, movie star, just back from a European holiday, is a glamorous white creation. The dress has a heavy white crepe skirt which sweeps the floor with every distributed fullness all around. The bodice is tightly fitted and solidly embroidered with silver bugle beads. The sleeves are short and slightly bloused. Miss Colbert's sandals are of white and silver and her wrap is of white fox.

A WOMAN'S NEW YORK

By Alice Hughes

New York, June 20.

YOUR NEW YORK reporter is now a woman herself—alone with her typewriter, a stack of unsmirched paper and a small mound of memories. No sooner had young Martin, on the very brink of his sixteenth birthday, been carted off to a small camp, where he will spread destruction among Connecticut's quiet woodland, than the little old gentleman, ALICE HUGHES, plunged into the tall and uncut.

This companion of my better years decided that the time had arrived when he could no longer stand an entire New York summer without seeing a wild tree and a brook running where it pleased. He further opined that he was getting on rapidly, and that if he was going to write any really good pieces it was high time he got at it before the Soldiers Home rocking chair claimed him for all time. So the poor old thing packed his few remaining dreams and one pair of patched pants and fled into hiding in a remote place of woods near Yorktown Heights, in Westchester County. There, unless the woodpeckers get at him, he will operate furiously on his battered portable writing machine—coming to town once in a while to utter wild native cries, display his sunburned carcass and try to wheedle an assignment from a dozing editor. Probably with little success.

Meanwhile, here am I alone with my devoted secretary in the Murray Hill gloom. The telephone rings as frantically as it does in dizzy December, and that space suit yawns in the newspaper every day. Yet I am being very brave and noble about it all. Let Martin mangle the Nutmeg State, let the little old man find peace for his soul if he can. I don't much like things that fly and crawl and rural solitude wakes me in the middle of the night. Alice still stands on the burning deck—and how it burns! Let the demon phone ring on!

GIRL ABOUT TOWN.—Frances Farmer, whose young loveliness helped "Golden Boy" so much during the past Broadway season, has returned to Hollywood, much against her will, I fear, for she is truly devoted to the old-fashioned theater. The rest of that company has gone to offer the play in London, where Frances' part will be played by Lillian Emerson, an American girl. With Frances went her handsome husband, Leif Erickson, who also plays in pictures. Both these youngsters much prefer the stage—but that movie money sometimes comes in very handy, especially around the first of the month.

The United States will have a fine new citizen about July 1, in the person of Mady Christians, the brilliant actress from overseas who has performed so nobly here this spring as Hesione in Shaw's "Heartbreak House." Mady is one of the ablest trouperes now in practice, but has had very little good luck in the past few years. Let's hope that the new papers will change it!

With the transatlantic ferry season in full blast, the proud Normandie passed a miracle the other day by unloading, stocking up with humans and supplies, and selling for France again—all in 15 hours! Incredible speed! Why, that's hardly time enough for a movie star to cross her knees for the photographers!

No branch of feminine dressing has been so smartened up recently as house clothes—coats and smocks. Those for the current summer are topsy to date. They are not only practical, they have much style, and even flatter the figure. In old-time house dresses we didn't even have figures. It must be much pleasanter for father to get home from business nowadays!

Menus For Today

By Jean Green.	
BREAKFAST	
Chilled melon	
Fried oatmeal slices with maple syrup	
Savory eggs	Whole wheat biscuits
Hot coffee	Milk for children
LUNCHEON	
Tomato bouillon topped with whipped cream	
Tossed fruit salad	
Ham and peanut butter sandwich	
Glazed strawberry tart	
Frosted coffee	
DINNER	
Mushroom cocktail	
Chicken croquettes with toasted almonds	
Buttered peas	
Minted carrot straws	
Green pepper slaw	
Chilled Bartlett pears with a cinnamon chocolate sauce served on silver cake	
MUSHROOM COCKTAIL.	
Summer 6 mushrooms cups for 15 minutes, drain and chill. Place 4 tablespoons of catsup in a cocktail glass, drop 1 mushroom on top and put each of the remaining four mushrooms on lettuce leaves around the cocktail glass. Serve chilled.	

MARY HAWORTH'S MAIL



"Without Freedom of Action, What Is Life?" Asks
Man Who Defends Fun-Loving Young Housewife.

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: At least one husband wants to register an objection to your rather violent lashing of "Perplexed," the young wife whose problem you discussed on June 15. . . . It is true she sounds, in her defense of disorder in the home, a bit like a giddy, lazy and irresponsible child whom one feels like shaking. . . . On the other hand, her statements about desiring personal freedom of action decidedly do not merit your fiery denunciation. . . .

The situation of "Perplexed" is apparently that of many another youngster in love with life, wanting to live rather than exist, who finds herself married to an older man whose chief conceit is seeing that his toupee is on straight. Her difference is that she is more frank and honest than most girls in the same plight, which explains her letter to you. She cares for her husband, obviously, but does not feel that she should give up romance and adventure and excitement in exchange for her love and his orderly response to it. . . .

Won't you tell us exactly why "Perplexed" should find herself into a mold? Just why should she not seem—and find—friendships and adventure among those whom she likes? Why must her husband tag along when she goes out, if he does not attract her enough to want him along? Or if he refuses to go? What is the meaning of life, if there cannot be freedom? In my own married experience, and that of a great many couples whom I have observed over the last 20 years, I have yet to find an example of happiness where complete freedom is lacking. . . .

It seems to me that no more important message can be given to "Perplexed" and to all other troubled girls and men in the meshes of matrimony than this: Understandings that life is not over when one signs a contract of marriage; that one should continue to live, naturally, fully and worthily. . . . If the partner makes this impossible, it is a greater tragedy to stay with him (or her) than to continue living honestly. Very sincerely yours, HUSBAND.

Life Is Compromise.

DEAR HUSBAND: Your sympathetic championship of "Perplexed" stems, no doubt, from the fact that you recognize in her a kindred spirit; a person who has little notion of the tremendously complex and challenging relationship to which he is committed—a relationship whose greatest challenge is its socially provided and proscribed opportunity for two personalities to grow together into what might be called one indivisible unit. Yet you, like she, have just enough notion of what marriage should be to distrust your own approval to it. She shows her distrust of self in asking for advice; you, in hotly defending what you unceasingly (and rightfully) suspect to be your none-too-defensible position.

As one who has been a grown-up observer of the social scene for 20 years, surely you know there is no such thing, in any relationship, contract or partnership, as feasible "complete freedom of action." There is no such thing as living "naturally, fully and worthily" except within clearly circumscribed limits. The rational, socially co-operative person recognizes such limitations and regulates his conduct accordingly, at the same time indorsing society's necessary efforts to legislate its more irrational, irresponsible and selfish members into line. . . .

No reasonable minded person would insist, or even suggest, that "life is over when the marriage contract is signed," but he would concede the fact that one particular way of life was definitely over and done with; that he was no longer a free agent in the matter of following his whim; that he had fore sworn solo effort for team work; must be weighted and measured with particular reference to its possible effect upon his partner in harness, and that that partner had every right to expect full cooperation and first consideration from him. . . .

Persons who insist upon complete freedom of action in marriage are uncut for the relationship, in the sense that they are highly selfish, callously insensitive, psychologically half-baked and completely ignorant of its vast possibilities for individual growth through loving adaptation. Marriage presupposes the intention of close, continuous, intimate association, of mind, body and spirit, and the progressive mutual identification of aims and aspirations. To marry another with the intention of keeping social prerogatives of a bachelor or spinster type is to subscribe to nothing more than legalized sexual union. M. H.

Advice for 'E. W.'

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: My heart goes out to "E. W.," your correspondent of June 18, who tells of being married five years to a philandering man. About 18 months ago I was faced with just such a problem, except that I was not expecting a child. I was married to a very likable rascal. Six months after our marriage, he started going out practically every night, frequently staying out all night, and coming in with lipstick on his clothes. . . .

Robt. E. Pyle.

National Vice President, New Chapter Institute of America

Parents Urged To Encourage Child's Reading

Educator Warns Against Interference; Says Schools Often Fail.

New York, (AP)—"Read me a story," begs Jackie, prancing down the stairs with his favorite book, and settling himself on his father's knee. Dad doesn't mind, for the good night story gives him some of the few moments he has to spend with Jackie. But he's worried. Jackie is beginning to read himself now, but wants Dad to read to him because he goes so much faster.

After Jackie is tucked into bed, father ponders. Jackie really should read to him, to practice his vocabulary. But the end of the day, when Jackie is comfortably sleepy, is a bad time to ask him to exert himself.

Sunday Practice.

How about a Sunday afternoon? Father and mother decide to try that. What's more, they make up their minds not to hurry Jackie when he falters, and never, they promise, will they scold him when he makes a mistake.

When he tires of reading, father or mother can take over the story, to keep up Jackie's interest.

All of which sounds ideal to Dr. Robert C. Challman, Teachers College professor. In his reading clinic, Dr. Challman corrects problems of children whose parents aren't so intelligent as Jackie's about this business of learning to read.

There are almost no cases of children who absolutely can't read," announces Dr. Challman. "Yet a naturally bright child will not necessarily learn to read rapidly. He is in a particularly difficult position, because his parents expect so much of him. But he especially needs to be guided patiently. Scolding is disastrous."

A Couple of Warnings.

Dr. Challman advises parents who are unfamiliar with modern methods of teaching reading, not to try to instruct their children; they may do them more harm than good.

If Jackie doesn't ask for help, don't urge it on him. Let him bring his book to you. He'll resent it if you drag him from an exciting game to do a little reading.

Dr. Challman thinks the reading problem has been ignored by many schools, whose teachers don't realize that reading is a skill on which all school subjects depend.

Regular hours in the school day should be set aside for slow readers. Poor readers shouldn't be given instruction after school. The need that time for play just as much as their more speedy friends.

(June 16, 1938)

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STREET FLOOR

Weddings Out of Town Interest District Society

Nuptials for Gloria Braggiotti and Emlen Etting in N. Y. Have Mrs. James Roosevelt as Attendant, Senator and Mrs. Lodge as Guests.

By Hope Ridings Miller,
The District Society Editor.

Top-flight weddings out of town continue to hold the interest of Capital society and to include in their bridal parties some well-known Washingtonians.

No end of residents around these parts have kept informed on marriage plans of Miss Gloria Braggiotti, of New York, and Emlen Etting, of Haverford, Pa., who exchanged vows yesterday afternoon in the Church of the Transfiguration, in New York. Local interest increased when announcement was made that Mrs. James Roosevelt would be one of the attendants.



HOPE R. MILLER.

An additional Washington angle developed at the wedding when among the guests appeared Senator and Mrs. Henry Cabot Lodge. One of the bride's sisters is the wife of John Lodge, actor and brother of the Senator, and the Braggiotti and Lodge families are friends of long standing.

The Rev. Frank Vernon officiated at the ceremony. The bride, who is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Braggiotti, of Boston and Florence, Italy, was given in marriage by her brother, Stiano Braggiotti, of Boston. Mrs. Stiano Braggiotti, the matron of honor, wore a deep yellow frock, fashioned on sculptural lines and a matching tulle turban with streamers forming a scarf. Her sheer bouquet was of yellow daisies in several shades, ranging from buttercup to sunset.

Bridesmaids, in addition to Mrs. James Roosevelt, were Miss Kay Halle, of Cleveland; Mrs. William Labaree, of New York and Holy Beach Farm, Md., who is widely known here, and Miss Laura Walls, of New York. Their frocks of daffodil yellow crepe, were cut on simple lines and worn with matching turbans. Their bouquets were similar to that of the matron of honor.

Bride Is Member Of Talented Family

Louis Reynal, of New York, was best man. Ushers were Atwater Kent, Jr., of Philadelphia; Dorilio Chadwick Braggiotti, brother of the bride; Malcolm Whitaker and Elisha Dyer, of New York. Following the wedding there was a reception at the St. Regis. After their wedding trip the couple will make their home in Haverford.

The new Mrs. Etting, herself a writer, is a member of a highly talented family. Her brother, Stiano, is an actor. Another brother, Mario, is a pianist who has visited in Washington frequently as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. James Roosevelt. Other members of the bride's family, including Dorilio Braggiotti and Rama Braggiotti, are gifted in some artistic field.

The bridegroom, son of Mrs. Emlen Pope Etting, of Southfield, Pa., is a graduate of Harvard and studied painting in Paris. He has held one-man shows in Paris, Philadelphia and New York, and his work is represented in prominent collections in this country and abroad.

For Mrs. James Roosevelt, who was an attendant at the Roosevelt-Clark wedding on Saturday, life these days must seem to be just one marriage after another. It must seem the same for Marshall Field, Jr., who two days after he did his duty as usher for John Roosevelt, walked down the aisle as bridegroom himself. Yesterday he and Miss Joanne Bass were married in the Union Church, at East Walpole, Mass., home town of Mrs. Charles Bird, the bride's grandmother. Mrs. Field is the daughter of former Gov. and Mrs. Robert Perkins Bass, of Peterborough, N. H.

Among the bride's attendants was her cousin, Miss Anne Child, of Washington, daughter of Mrs. Edmund Pavenstedt and the late Richard Washburn Child. The bridegroom, who is heir to mil-

Army Girl's Engagement Announced



Underwood & Underwood.

MISS EVELYN RAE KELSNER, whose engagement to Lieut. John A. Kelsner, Corps of Engineers, U. S. A., is announced by her parents, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Raymond A. Kelsner, of Chevy Chase, Md. The prospective bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. John H. Kelsner, of Somerville, N. J. Miss Kelsner was graduated in 1937 from Bates College in Lewiston, Me. Her fiancé is an alumnus of Rutgers College, class of '36. The wedding will take place in the autumn.

About The Town

With Dudley Harmon

THE THOMAS RIGGS family is going to Alaska for their vacation. Mr. Riggs, Mrs. Riggs and Lisette, their daughter, will meet Thomas Riggs today in New York, and will take the train to Seattle. From there they will go to Juneau, where their headquarters will be until late in the summer.

Mr. Riggs formerly governor of Alaska under Woodrow Wilson, is now international Boundary Commissioner, and so will spend several weeks on an inspection trip of markers. Lisette, has not been to Alaska since she was seven.

The family will return via San Francisco and will probably spend several weeks at their place in Millbrook, N. Y., before returning to Washington. Thomas Riggs, a recent graduate of Princeton, was one of the organizers of that almost forgotten group, the Veterans of Future Wars.

ANOTHER Washingtonian Alaska bound is Robert Marshall, who departs on Thursday. Mr. Marshall has spent a lot of time in northern territory, and wrote a book, "Arctic Village," on it several years ago. He has done a lot of exploring, and intends to do more this summer. Girls are always asking him to name peaks and rivers in their honor, but it seems this is against the law, and Bob Marshall usually calls the territory he discovers by some Eskimo name, as he is an authority on that language.

MORE VACATION NOTES: Mrs. Benjamin Thorne departs the

first of next month for Narragansett and other points north. Mr. Thorne will remain in Washington. Mrs. Emory S. Land, wife of the chairman of the Maritime Commission, is in Medford, Mass., near Boston, until July 1. Mr. and Mrs. John de Sibour deny that they will get any further away from Washington this summer than a motor trip in August, and can't understand where the report originated that Mr. de Sibour was going to take a diplomatic post in Rumania. He claims that nothing is further from the foreign service than the insurance business where he works.

NEWS has been received here of the marriage last week in Villafra, on the Riviera, of Commander Wells Roberts and Miss Mary Geist, of Denver. Commander Roberts arrived with the Mediterranean Fleet only two or three months ago and met his bride soon after he got there. He was formerly Assistant Naval Attaché of the U. S. Navy in Japan and until sailing for Europe earlier in the spring was stationed at the Navy Department in Washington for several years. His wife is from Denver, we hear.

WHILE competing in a Riviera tennis tourney last winter, Mary Cootes met another tennis fan, the 30-year-old King of Sweden. He has invited her and Gracyn Wheeler, with whom she has been traveling, to come to Sweden and play there this summer, which both expect to do.

Col. and Mrs. Henry N. Cootes have joined their athletic daughter in England, where she is hoping to get into the Wimbledon tournament. They are all expected to return to their home in Alexandria, September. Mary has been gone since last summer, when she left for Egypt to do a translating job for the State Department.

Mrs. E. Cortlands Parker will return to Washington, Friday from Fisher's Island.

Miss Marlow Sets Nuptial June 29

Miss Mary Marlow has selected Wednesday, June 29, as the date of her marriage to George Sutherland Elmore. The ceremony will take place at high noon in the Bethlehem Chapel of Washington Cathedral.

The wedding will be a quiet affair, attended only by relatives and close friends. The maid of honor will be Miss Ruth Marlow, sister of the bride-elect. John Yznaga will be the best man.

Following the wedding, the couple will leave immediately for a trip to the West. In the fall, they will return to Ithaca, N. Y., where the prospective bridegroom will continue his law course at Cornell University.

Miss Marlow is the daughter of the Mr. and Mrs. Morris Everett Marlow. Mr. Elmore is the son of Mrs. Walter A. Bloedorn and the grandson of former Justice George Sutherland and Mrs. Sutherland.

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Senora de Viteri To Give Luncheon

Senora Rosa Huerta di Viteri, wife of the chief of the Boundary Commission of Ecuador, will entertain at a luncheon in her apartment at the Shoreham today in honor of Senora Etelvina Guachalla Diez de Medina, distinguished Bolivian, who is visiting here.

Senora de Medina is her country's newest representative to the Inter-American Commission of Women, of which Senora de Viteri is also a member. In addition to being an ardent feminist, Senora de Medina is the wife of the foreign minister of Bolivia; sister of the Bolivian Minister to Washington, Dr. Alejandro Gutierrez, and mother of Paul Diez de Mina, First Secretary of the legation here.

Guests at today's luncheon will include Senora Margarita Supercasoux, wife of the Chilean Ambassador to Peru; Senora Maria Recinos, wife of the Minister of Guatemala, and Miss Doris Stevens, chairman of the Inter-American Commission of Women. Senora de Medina has been conferring with Senora de Medina on the report which the Inter-American Commission of Women is to submit to the eighth Pan-American Conference in Lima, Peru, next December.

Sails for Europe.
Mrs. Robert B. Patterson will sail tomorrow on the Europa for France, where she will continue her study of costume designing at the School of Fine Arts in Fontainebleau.

Margaret Dunn Is Married to F. J. O'Reilly

Alyce Baum Is Maid of Honor at Rites in Silver Spring.

St. Michael's Church in Silver Spring, Md., was the scene of the wedding yesterday morning of Miss Margaret Ann Dunn, daughter of Mrs. William H. Dunn, of 1238 Harvard street, and the late Mr. Dunn, to Francis J. O'Reilly, son of Mr. and Mrs. John J. O'Reilly, of Manchester, N. H.

The ceremony took place at 8:15, the Rev. T. A. Calnan officiating. Organ music preceded the ritual, and the church was decorated with lilies and gladioli.

The bride wore a gown of old rose chiffon and a picture hat of leghorn trimmed in old rose. She carried a bouquet of lilies of the valley and gardenias.

Bride Has Only One Attendant

Miss Alyce Baum, maid of honor and only attendant, wore blue chiffon, with a straw picture hat of the same material and carried tallman roses. Eugene O'Reilly was best man.

A breakfast at the Occidental restaurant for members of the two families and the bridal party followed the ceremony.

When she left for a wedding trip by motor to Manchester, N. H., the bride was wearing a navy blue silk and a blue and white straw hat. The couple will make their home at 1114 Glen Ross road, Silver Spring, Md.

Several Guests From Out of Town

Among out-of-town guests at the wedding were Miss Catherine O'Reilly, sister of the bridegroom, and Mr. and Mrs. John J. O'Reilly, Jr., of Manchester, his brother and sister-in-law.

The bride attended the Holy Cross Academy here and St. Joseph's College in Emmitsburg, Md. Her husband is an alumnus of St. Anselm's College in Manchester, N. H., and Columbus University here.

Capt., Mrs. Falk Dinner Hosts on Shoreham Terrace

Capt. and Mrs. Byron A. Falk entertained at dinner last evening on the Shoreham Terrace. Their guests included the Chief Signal Officer of the Army, Maj. Gen. Joseph O. Mauborgne, and Mrs. Mauborgne, Col. and Mrs. Clyde Eastman, Capt. and Mrs. Charles E. Stodter, Capt. and Mrs. Louis B. Bender, Capt. and Mrs. John C. Grable, and Miss Florence Marcel.

Mrs. James M. Beck, wife of the late Representative James M. Beck, will close her home here the end of next week and join Mr. and Mrs. Snowden A. Fahnestock, at the Newport house.

Later Mrs. Beck will go to Nantucket for the midseason and then to Portsmouth, N. H., returning to Washington in the autumn.

Having closed her house on Whitehaven street, Mrs. J. H. Ten Eyck Burr will be at On-teora Park, Tannersville, N. Y., after July 1. She expects to remain there through the summer.

H. T. Wildman Plans to Marry

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick W. Sonstrom, of Meriden, Conn., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Mildred Edith Sonstrom, to Herbert Tuttle Wildman, of Washington.

The marriage will take place at St. John's Episcopal Church here on Saturday, June 25, the Rev. Oliver J. Hart officiating.

Miss Sonstrom is a student at George Washington University, where she is a member of Kappa Delta Sorority. Mr. Wildman is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Frederick J. Wildman, of Washington and Guilford, Conn. He is a graduate of the George Washington University law school and is a member of Tau Kappa Epsilon and Gate and Key fraternities.

John Paulding Brown will entertain at dinner tonight in honor of the Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization and Mrs. James L. Hougheling.

Admiral Nimitz And Wife Arrive At San Diego Post

Rear Admiral and Mrs. Chester W. Nimitz have arrived in San Diego, where they formerly made their home, and where he will relieve Rear Admiral Harold R. Stark as commander of Cruiser Division 1.

Rear Admiral and Mrs. Nimitz resided in Washington for several years until his appointment. Now in Long Beach, Calif., are Rear Admiral and Mrs. Charles Russell Train, who were entertained at a cocktail party there recently at which Lieut. and Mrs. A. D. Chandler were hosts.

Sworzyns to Be Hosts For Daughter, Fiance

Mr. and Mrs. G. Joseph Sworzyn will be at home at 4201 Sixteenth street this evening from 9 to 11 o'clock in honor of their daughter, Miss Hilda Sworzyn, and her fiance, Lester Kanner, whose engagement recently was announced.

Mr. and Mrs. Sworzyn entertained at a family dinner last evening, where guests were Mr. and Mrs. Mack Kanner, of Freeport, Long Island.

Miss Jean Green Is Engaged To Dr. Frank Green of Indiana



MISS JEAN GREEN.

Post Writer to Be Bride
Early Next Month in
Massachusetts.

Greens in general, and Dr. Greens in particular, will be very much in evidence at a wedding to take place near Boston early next month. From Pekin, Ind., comes word that Dr. and Mrs. W. L. Green, of that town, announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Jean Green, of Washington, to Dr. Frank H. Green, son of Dr. and Mrs. Charles Green, of Rushville, Ind. The wedding is scheduled for Friday, July 1, at the home of the bride's brother and sister-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. William T. Green, of Belmont, Mass.

The bride-elect attended the University of Indiana, where she received her bachelor of arts degree and her master of science degree the following year. After graduation she served for a time as administrative dietitian at St. Luke's Hospital, Cleveland, and then came to Washington, where she was a member of the staff of the Washington Times before joining the staff of The Washington Post.

Dr. Green, the prospective bridegroom, was graduated from Indiana University Medical School in 1932, and for the past year has been taking a post-graduate course in surgery at Columbia University Medical School.

Among guests at the wedding will be five men who answer to the name "Dr. Green"—the bridegroom, his father, the bride's father, the bride's brother, and the bridegroom's uncle, Dr. F. H. Green, are planning to attend. Following their marriage, Dr. Green and his bride will sail from Boston on a Caribbean cruise. They will make their home in Rushville.

Lamont Saxtons Pay Visit Here

Lieut. and Mrs. Lamont Saxton, who were married June 4 at Barksdale Field, La., are at present visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Saxton, of Washington. They will make their future home at Barksdale Field.

Mrs. Saxton is the former Miss Alice Anna Lobitz, daughter of Maj. and Mrs. Albert Lobitz, of the field. The wedding took place in the garden of the home of the bride's parents, Chaplain Clifford N. Miller officiating.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore a gown of ruffled chantilly lace with a finger tip veil attached to a Juliet cap trimmed with orange blossoms. She carried a bouquet of Johanna Hill roses and sweet peas.

Mrs. Frank K. Vance, sister of the bride, served as matron of honor, and the bridesmaids were the Misses Paul Schadt, of San Antonio, and Betty Hutson, of Austin, Tex. Miss Schadt was attired in pink. Miss Hutson in a frock of wood violet shade, and Mrs. Vance had chosen aquamarine. They wore Juliet caps made of asters and carried the same flowers.

Lieut. James Price, of Randolph Field, Tex., was best man, and ushers were Lieuts. Gabriel Disaway, of Randolph Field, and Leo Dall, Harry Young, Loring Stetson, Troy Keith and James Ferguson, all of Barksdale Field. A reception at the officers' Club followed the ceremony.

Party Is Planned By Mrs. Woodring For Son, Daughter

Mrs. Harry H. Woodring, wife of the Secretary of War, has selected Thursday, July 7, for a birthday party in honor of her young son and daughter, Marcus and Melissa Woodring. The party, to which about 16 youngsters will be invited, will be held at the Woodring residence on S street, formerly the home of Herbert Hoover. If the weather is fair, refreshments will be served on the porch, and later a movie will be shown inside.

The Secretary and Mrs. Woodring expect to leave July 5 for a vacation at Hyannisport on Cape Cod.

Holcombs Plan Cruise On Their Yacht July 2

The Commandant of the Marine Corps and Mrs. Thomas Holcomb will take their vacation in two stages this summer.

On July 2 they will leave for a cruise of two weeks down the river on their yacht, the *Sloneboat*. They will take another two weeks vacation later in the summer.

NOTES OF SOCIETY

Official and Residential

The Italian envoy, Fulvio Sulich, will go to New York tomorrow for a day or two.

The German Ambassador and Frau Dieckhoff entertained informally at dinner last evening.

Secretary of State Hull will return today from Hanover, N. H., where he went to receive an honorary degree at the 169th annual commencement exercises at Dartmouth College.

Rear Admiral Edward J. Marquart, who until recently was commander of the Yangtze Patrol, has returned from China and with Mrs. Marquart is at the Shoreham for several days. Later they will occupy an apartment at the Kennedy-Warren for the duration of Rear Admiral Marquart's tour of duty in Washington.

Senora Eleonor Gabler de Campbell, wife of the Commercial Attaché of the Chilean Embassy, will entertain at a large dinner tonight at the Shoreham Terrace.

Mr. and Mrs. James B. Alley, of New York, are at the Shore-

ham for a brief stay. Mr. Alley was formerly general counsel of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Underwood have gone to Princeton, N. J., to witness the graduation of their son, Bayard Underwood, from the university.

Mrs. Paul Myron Linebarger has returned from a lengthy stay in Missouri.

Miss Genevieve Hendricks is in Williamsburg, Va., to attend a seminar on colonial life, architecture and furniture.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Troutman, of Atlanta, Ga., and Frank Troutman, Jr., their son, are at the Carlton for several days.

Mrs. Thomas Walker Page and her daughter, Miss Celeste Walker Page, are expected to return July 1 to their apartment at the Shoreham. They have been on an extensive European trip since February. They will return on the New Amsterdam, new flagship of the Holland-American line.

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Dames of Loyal Legion Honor Mrs. Mary Tucker

President of D. C. Society Tells of Living With Frances Willard, Receiving Diploma and Laurel Wreath From President Grant.

By Jessie Ash Arndt,
The Post Club Editor.

Mrs. Mary Logan Tucker yesterday was honored on her birthday at a luncheon given by the District of Columbia Society, Dames of the Loyal Legion, of which she is president and which was organized by her mother, Mrs. John A. Logan, 23 years ago. The affair, at which 80 members of the organization were present, was held at the Highlands.

Mrs. Tucker entertained the guests with reminiscences of her girlhood days. She recalled walking three miles to a little red schoolhouse for her early education and attending Northwestern University—a period during which she lived with Frances Willard, founder of the Women's Christian Temperance Union. Later she came to Washington, as her father was then in Congress. Here she attended Georgetown Visitation Convent.

She described her graduation, at which she received her diploma from Gen. Grant, then President. He also placed a wreath of artificial flowers on her head—a customary decoration for the graduates. She listed among her classmates Ella Sherman, Annie Averill, Mary Early, daughter of Jubal Early, and Estelle Dickson, later a noted artist.

Mrs. Tucker's marriage took place in 1877, and she and Col. Tucker made their home for a time in Chicago, later living in many parts of this country and in the Philippines.

Mrs. Tucker presented to the local society of the Dames of the Loyal Legion a prize for the largest increase in membership reported by any branch of the organization during the year. She gave it as honorary president of the national society, in memory of her father, Gen. John A. Logan.

Officers of the local society serving with her are: Mrs. Hugh C. Smith, first vice president; Mrs. Floyd Mutchler, second vice president; Mrs. W. J. Tidball, recorder; Mrs. W. A. Kendall, treasurer; Mrs. A. S. R. Bales, registrar. Others present at the luncheon yesterday were: Mrs. E. S. Alford, Mrs. John Lee Denison, Mrs. George M. Grimes, Mrs. Warren J. Haines, Mrs. Richard L. Hoxie, Mrs. C. W. Jones, Miss L. B. O'Donnell, Mrs. David Rumbaugh, Mrs. Rex Rhodes, Miss Martha Scott, Miss Blanche Stanley, Mrs. Frank B. Steele, Mrs. David Stanley, Mrs. William Sherman Walker, Mrs. E. P. Arndt, Mrs. H. Harrison, Mrs. Jerome Wilbur, Mrs. Eugenia Cunningham, Mrs. L. R. Ritter, Mrs. Colden Ruggles, Mrs. Samuel Kimberly and Mrs. John Gest.

Sorority Officers Guests at Supper

Newly elected officers of the Grand Council of Theta Alpha Chi Sorority were guests of honor at a buffet supper given by Miss Pauline Miller last evening in the Crystal Room of the Wardman Park Hotel. They were installed for the 1938-39 season at a ceremony preceding the supper.

Miss Miller is the retiring grand regent. New officers are: Miss Frances Gardner, grand regent; Miss Betty Jones, grand vice regent; Miss Ellen Burnham, grand recording secretary; Miss Lael McGintley, grand treasurer; and Miss Jeanne Kellogg, grand corresponding secretary.

Twenty-five members attended the installation ceremonies and supper, later joining their escorts in the Metronome Room of the hotel for the supper dancing session.

New Federation President Takes Office



Mrs. ERNEST HUMPHREY DANIEL, left, newly-elected president of the District of Columbia Federation of Women's Clubs, photographed as she receives the gavel from Mrs. Lloyd W. Biddle, who has served in that office for the past three years. Mrs. Biddle is now director to the General Federation.

Mrs. Daniel D. C. Club Head

Mrs. Biddle Gives Her the Gavel as President of the Federation.

Mrs. Ernest Humphrey Daniel yesterday received from Mrs. Lloyd W. Biddle the gavel of the District of Columbia Federation of Women's Clubs which she will head for the next three years. The ceremony closed an all-day session at the Roosevelt Hotel, which marked the end of the club season.

Officers who will serve with Mrs. Daniel are Mrs. Biddle, as director to the General Federation of Women's Clubs; Mrs. LaVerne Beales, first vice president; Mrs. Ruth Snodgrass, second vice president; Mrs. Pierce B. Ashburn, corresponding secretary; Mrs. A. A. Ludwig, recording secretary; Mrs. Henry F. Sawelle, treasurer; and Mrs. Charles P. Keyser, auditor. The session assumed the appearance of a D. A. R. convention as each of the officers received from the club which had endorsed her a large bouquet of flowers.

In the morning, reports were given by delegates who attended the triennial convention of the federation in Kansas City. They included Mrs. Biddle, Mrs. Keyser, Mrs. Edgar B. Meritt and Mrs. H. L. Fulton. Mrs. Alfred Fleming's report was read by Mrs. George Lewis Peckham.

Mrs. Lloyd A. Morrison, chairman of the fine arts department, announced the Housekeepers' Alliance as winner of the poster prize, for which all clubs competed. The winning poster, which showed the exterior of a home, was the work of Robert Griffith, a student at Abbott Art School. The \$5 prize will be given him by the club. The poster was chosen by ballot. Mrs. John Kondrup, Mrs. Theodore Holdcamper and Mrs. Peckham acting as tellers.

Members announced for the year book committee were: Mrs. Keyser, Mrs. Meritt, Mrs. Frederick Newbergh, Mrs. Lawrence Murray, Mrs. Oscar Nelson and Mrs. Mary LaMond White. They will serve under Mrs. Snodgrass. The day was devoted to business except for two groups of songs, one by Mrs. Charles Carroll Haig, accompanied by Mrs. Jewell Downs, and the other by Mrs. Frank Rice, accompanied by Mrs. Waldo Schmidt.

Times Club Entertains.

Members of the Times Club, a group of women, most of them formerly of Salt Lake City, Utah, and interested in current events, entertained their husbands and guests at a dinner-dance at the Shoreham Terrace last evening. The committee in charge comprised Mrs. Frank A. Grimstead, Mrs. Wayne W. Parrish, Mrs. Maurice R. Barnes, Mrs. Roland Christopherson, Mrs. Sidney Olson and Mrs. Jessie Bennion.

Dames of Loyal Legion Celebrate



Mrs. MARY LOGAN TUCKER (right) daughter of the founder of the Washington Society, Dames of the Loyal Legion, was guest of honor yesterday at a luncheon at the Highlands celebrating the 23rd anniversary of the organization of which she is local president and honorary national president. With her is Mrs. Hugh C. Smith, first vice president.

"Madame Chairman" . . .

By Suzanne.

MISS MATTIE RICHARDS TYLER, national chairman for the jubilee fund of Beta Sigma Omicron Sorority, left for the society's national convention in Excelsior Springs, Mo., taking with her a report of \$1,100—\$1,000 was the goal to be reached by the convention date. The money will be used for the Mountain settlement school which the national organization sponsors.

Miss Page Wright, of Webster Grove, Mo., will be in charge of the banquet at which Miss Tyler will preside and formally announce the success of the campaign. Mrs. Robert F. Orth, of St. Louis, national president, was honored by her alumnae chapter in St. Louis, which contributed \$154 as a tribute to her. The Washington alumnae gift was more than \$100, raised under the leadership of the president, Mrs. Carl Giroux.

THE NEWSPAPER WOMEN'S

CLUB yesterday afternoon gave a tea at its headquarters at the Admiral, with Mr. and Mrs. Jay Carmody as guests of honor. Mr. Carmody gave an off-the-record talk on Hollywood and Mrs. Carmody, who had just returned from a reunion of her class at Smith College, came in later for the tea. She wore a red and white sports dress with a white felt hat and accessories. Miss Katharine Brooks received with them in the absence of the club president, Mrs. Ned Brunson Harris, who is in New York.

Mrs. Donald Richberg, Countess Cassini and Miss Florence Worthington, who is here from France, were among the guests. Mr. Carmody, introduced by Betty Hyne, following his talk, answered questions from his audience. Mrs. Joshua Evans and Sophie Kepner assisted at the tea table.

Mrs. J. D. Grigsby to Preside At Tri-Delt National Session

Mrs. McMillin and Miss Lenroot to Be Given Honorary Membership at Convention Marking Fraternity's Fiftieth Anniversary.

Mrs. Joseph D. Grigsby, national president of Delta Delta Delta Fraternity, leaves today for Swampscott, Mass., where she will preside at the fiftieth anniversary convention of the society, June 28 to July 1. Honorary membership in the organization will be conferred on Mrs. Lucille Foster McMillin, of the Civil Service Commission, and Miss Katharine F. Lenroot, director of the Children's Bureau, at the convention.

Mrs. McMillin will attend and address the convention on "Opportunities for Women in Government Service." This subject is in line with the fraternity's interest in vocational guidance and the plan under way to establish a vocational placement service.

Under Mrs. Grigsby's leadership in her four years as president, such a project has been inaugurated based on a study in the New York area. This service, which Mrs. Grigsby believes will not conflict with that of any other agency, is to be laid before the convention with the proposal that it be adopted on a national scale. Before the project was undertaken, Tri-Delta undergraduates alumnae engaged in business and professions and deans of women in colleges throughout the country were circulated on the need for it. The response resulted in plans being carried forward.

Alumnae to Offer Aid as Counselors

The service, which in the beginning will deal chiefly with the problems of graduate students, is to include a carefully co-ordinated alumnae counseling system, a feature not provided by other similar agencies. The fraternity expects to co-operate with the American Association of University Women and other such groups in helping the college woman and her place in the field for which she is trained, says Mrs. Grigsby.

Mrs. McMillin's address, which will be given at the opening session Monday, will sound the keynote of the convention on the theme of which will be "Careers." She will be presented by Mrs. Emil Hurja, of Washington, prominent member of the society, who will also lead a round table discussion on "Women in Public Life."

On Saturday preceding the convention, Mrs. Grigsby will dedicate a tablet at the College of Liberal Arts, University of Boston, in memory of the four founders of the fraternity, Sarah Ida Martin, Eleanor Dorcas Pond Mann, Isabel Morgan Breed and Florence Isabelle Stewart. Dr. Daniel C. Mahan, president of the University of Boston, will accept the tablet. Twelve hundred members of Delta Delta Delta, from all parts of the United States and Canada, will attend the convention to commemorate the 50 years in which the fraternity has grown from the original group of four to an organization of 88 collegiate chapters, twice as many alumnae groups and a total membership approaching 25,000.

Mrs. Grigsby Prominent In Organization Work

Mrs. Grigsby not only is president of Delta Delta Delta, but also well known locally as chairman of the educational committee of the National Woman's Democratic Club, a member of the League of Women Voters and until recently director of the Community Organization of the National Youth Administration.

Mrs. Grigsby also holds the unique distinction of having served for six years as the only elected women of the Board of Regents of the University of Colorado.

Mrs. John Butler Walsh, re-

Alpha Zeta Beta to Meet.

Miss Maurine Hecht will preside at the meeting of the Alpha Zeta Beta Sorority, at 8 p. m. today at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Mrs. Cooper Salter and Miss Alzeta Richardson, of Savannah, Ga., are at the Carlton Hotel.

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Phi Delta Delta Fete Is Tonight

Alpha Lambda to Honor National University Graduates at Banquet.

Alpha Lambda Chapter, Phi Delta Delta, international legal fraternity, will give a banquet at the Broadmoor this evening in honor of members who received their LL.M. and LL.B. degrees from National University Law School this year. They are: Sally Presley, Emily Stewart Eby, Kathryn Masco and Beth Spooner, masters of laws; and Will Nash, Campbell, Doris Goodall, Helen Haas Gaiker, and Angela Darby, bachelors of laws.

Members of the chapter, who have received the Kappa Beta Pi gold scholarship key for the highest three-year average, who will also be honored, are: Zoda Greenlee, Elizabeth Prender Buchanan, Alice Kennedy Kieferle and Helen Haas Gaiker.

Mrs. Julia McNinch Slear, president of Alpha Lambda Chapter, will preside at the banquet, and a toast to the guests of honor will be proposed by Miss Catharine Edmonson, past president of the chapter. Many members of Alpha Lambda have achieved high scholarship records. Among them are Laurie Barnes, who received the Hurst gold medal, highest second-year average; Elizabeth Prender Buchanan, who had the highest average of any student ever attending the university; Alice Kennedy Kieferle, Siddons gold medal, highest grade in constitutional law; Emily Stewart Eby and Beatrice Offutt, second highest averages in the post-graduate class; and Helen Haas Gaiker, second highest averages in the freshman and senior classes.

Bedtime Stories

By Thornton W. Burgess.

Nothing But a Butterfly.

Just "nothing but." How oft, alas, We hear that said and let it pass!—Farmer Brown's Boy.

Sue looked at the big butterfly with the coppery-red wings bordered with black and a double row of white spots lazily flying about as if it hadn't a care in the world, as at that time it probably hadn't. Then she looked at the living jewel in her hand, an inch long, of exquisite jade-green flecked with gold, and drew a long breath.

"You are beautiful as you are, but you were even more beautiful as you were," said she to the butterfly.

Tommy chuckled. "Not always," said he, nodding toward a big greenish caterpillar which was marked with black and yellow stripes. "It was eating a milkweed leaf."

"It just doesn't seem possible that anything so beautiful can come from anything so ugly as that," declared Sue, making a face.

"Just as easy as to believe that butterfly flying around where it pleases ever was a motionless yet living jewel like that in your hand," replied Tommy.

Sue, being nothing if not honest, frankly admitted the truth of this. "I guess," said she, "that things we see often we really don't think anything about. I've seen butterflies ever since I can remember and never before have given them a thought. When I've seen one it has been just a butterfly, that's all. They've never reminded me of caterpillars and caterpillars never have made me think of butterflies, but they will from now on. Whenever I see a caterpillar I'll wonder what it will look like when it is a butterfly."

"Or a moth," said Tommy. "Or a moth," agreed Sue, smiling. "And when I see a butterfly"—

"I'll wonder what it looked like when it was a caterpillar," finished Sue.

"It is queer to think of that thing sprouting wings and flying about," said Tommy as he stared at the caterpillar eating away for dear life on a milkweed leaf.

"It doesn't exactly sprout wings; the whole thing changes, you know," said Tommy.

"Sure, I know that," replied Tommy, "and I guess that is more wonderful than if it did really sprout wings."

"I wonder why they call the butterfly a monarch," remarked Sue. Tommy confessed that he didn't know. "Perhaps it is because it is so independent that somebody thought of it as monarch of all it



"I saw a big flock of them once in the fall."

surveys, and it surveys a lot in its short lifetime. I'll say."

"Does it see any more of the world than the other butterflies do?" fly and will spend next winter away asked Tommy. "Even if it does, that can't be much," he added.

"Don't fool yourself," retorted Tommy. "That butterfly we've been watching either spent last winter way down South and returned this summer, or it is this year's butterfly—down South and come back next spring."

"Tommy Brown, are you telling the truth?" demanded Sue. "I don't believe it," declared Tommy flatly. "No butterfly can do that."

"The monarch can and does," declared Tommy. "In the fall monarchs gather in great flocks the same as birds do, and then migrate South. As birds won't eat them, I suppose they haven't much to fear but storms. Birds don't like 'em to eat any better than they do the caterpillars. In the spring they move back North as fast as the milkweed plants appear."

"How do you know so much about 'em?" Tommy wanted to know. "I saw a big flock of them once in the fall and it made me curious, so I read up about them," Tommy explained. "They make the round trip only once, so when a flock starts South there is none among them to show the way. Yet they get there all right and get back again. Mr. Monarch is something of a dandy; he carries perfume."

"What?" cried Tommy. "Fact," replied Tommy. "On each of the lower wings he carries a tiny pocket of perfume. Mrs. Monarch likes it I guess."

Sue drew a long breath. "Never again will I say, 'Nothing but a butterfly,'" said she.

The next story: "Peter Finch a Fiddler."

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Trinity's Maids Do So Pick G.U. Mates, It Seems

They Dance With 'Em and
Marry 'Em, Girls Tell
C. U. Speaker.

Richard Joyce Smith apparently started something last Tuesday when, addressing the graduating class at Catholic University, he wondered aloud whether "Trinity girls still go to Georgetown for their dance partners, but to C. U. for their husbands, as they did in my day."

If the little survey that was conducted yesterday is any criterion, Joyce, a member of the '24 class at C. U., may be assured that times have changed. To wit: Trinity College girls today not only prefer Georgetown students for their dates but also for their husbands.

"I think C. U. furnishes Trinity girls with more dates and Miss Frances Fitzgerald, 3434 Brown street northwest, a member of the 1938 graduating class at the Michigan avenue girls' school.

"In my own class, for instance, I can think of at least one member engaged to a Georgetown man, but none to a C. U. student."

Miss Mary V. McMahon, 1207 Randolph street northeast, went even further than her classmate. "Oh, yes, there are many more Trinity-G. U. courtships and marriages," she volunteered. "I know of two or three engagements and several marriages but none in which Catholic University boys figure."

Another classmate, Miss Eileen C. Asmuth, 3301 Warder street northwest, was less certain that there are fewer Trinity-C. U.

marriages but she agreed that G. U. is preferred for dates, although it is clear across town from Trinity while Catholic University practically is on the same campus.

Miss Frances Neubeck, 636 Rock Creek Church road northwest, was inclined to think that, contrary to Smith's conclusions, Georgetown bridegrooms of Trinity girls are more numerous than C. U. ones.

"But as for dance partners, I think it's about even," she added.

Miss Neubeck also is a member of the class of '38.

Miss Katherine Priant, 1326 Hemlock street northwest, thought the subject was too ticklish for self-commitment. So did her classmate, the daughter of a high New Deal official, who wouldn't even allow her name to be used. Miss Mary C. Mundell, 1616 Rhode island avenue northwest, and also in the Trinity class of '38 was equally non-committal.

Other neutrals were Miss Ellen Ganey, alumnae secretary of Trinity, and a Georgetown University faculty spokesman. They agreed

that both Georgetown and Catholic U. supply Trinity girls with dates and campus romances are not uncommon but as for drawing comparisons, no indeed.

A Washington physician, whose name is withheld for ethical reasons, said his alma mater—Georgetown—had the edge over C. U. in both courtships and marriages when he was a student a few years ago and he thinks it's no different now.

"You married a Trinity girl, of course?" the doctor was asked. "Well, no I didn't," came the anti-climactic reply.

Wesleyan U. Head Calls Jersey City Freedom Menace

Special Dispatch to The Post.
Middletown, Conn., June 20.—Jersey City's program is "a grave menace to American ideals and freedom," Dr. James L. McConaughy, president of Wesleyan University, said yesterday in his baccalaureate sermon to the 124 graduating seniors of the university. Dr. Lewis W. Douglas, principal of McGill University and former director of the Budget, received an honorary degree of doctor of laws.

Dr. McConaughy urged opposition to those "with whom we disagree, but no attempt to suppress their utterances." Progress can never come from bawling changes, he said. Constructive criticism of innovation is worth while, but condemnation without consideration is futile, he added.

Daniel Skilling, Farley Protege, Dead in N. Y.

New York, June 20 (AP).—Daniel H. Skilling, secretary of the Democratic State Committee, and assistant secretary of the State Constitutional Convention, died today after an operation late last night for an intestinal obstruction. Skilling, who was about 50, moved up in State political circles with the advancement of Postmaster General James A. Farley, whose protege he became.

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The new "blazer stripe" in smart patterns to tie in with the new summer suits. Light or dark effects.

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Buckskin Shoes

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Famous Lansburgh quality trimmed in tan callakin. Hand-lasted. Also all-white buckskin.

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14 Days—\$129.50

• Grand Canyon, Los Angeles, Hollywood, San Francisco, Portland, Seattle, Vancouver, and Canadian Rockies—with 12 additional days (optional) on a trip to Alaska for only \$130 more.

Tour leaves Chicago and Kansas City every Sunday, June 19 to Aug. 21.

13 Days—\$157.50

• From Chicago to Kansas City on the new Santa Fe streamliner—The Kansas City Royal Gorge; Salt Lake City motor trip through Feather River Canyon; boat ride down Sacramento River to San Francisco; motor trip through Tehachapi Range to Los Angeles; returning home on train via Grand Canyon and the Spanish-Indian country.

From Chicago and Kansas City every other Sunday, June 19 to August 28.

14 Days—\$177.00

• Colorado Springs; Old Santa Fe and Indian-dance; Grand Canyon; Los Angeles; Hollywood; Santa Barbara; Del Monte; Monterey; Santa Cruz Big Trees; San Francisco; Portland; Seattle; Vancouver and Canadian Rockies.

Tour leaves Chicago and Kansas City every Sunday, June 12 to Aug. 28.

19 Days—\$270.48

• De Luxe Tour. Denver; Colorado Rockies; San Francisco; Yosemite; Santa Cruz Big Trees; Del Monte; Monterey; Santa Barbara; Los Angeles; Hollywood; Pasadena; Catalina Island; Grand Canyon.

Tour leaves Chicago, Sunday, July 8, 10, 11, and August 7.

9 to 12-Day Tours via EL CAPITAN

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• All California tours permit enough freetime in San Francisco for a preview of the 1939 World's Fair.

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Over the Coffee

By Harlan Miller

Vice President Garner dropped in at the Press Club and announced the other evening and exercising his prerogative as a member, sauntered into the card room and ordered dinner. (He lives at the Washington Hotel, across the street from the Treasury, only a block away.)

In an expansive mood, Mr. Garner also bought dinner for two or three reporters who happened in, old friends. But when several of the irreverent journalists addressed him as Jack, he seemed slightly surprised. Jack is the South's best bet for the Presidency.

POTOMAC PUFFLE: While Senators Hiram Johnson and Bennett Clark did a brother act on the floor, denouncing the sale of American planes to the Japanese, their wives were lunching in the Senate dining room, the last day of the session. Popular Jim Wadsworth, of New York, occasionally changes white linen suits in the middle of the afternoon; must keep an extra one in his office.



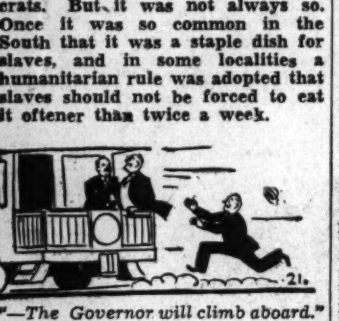
"diplomacy at long range." Already the families of the diplomats are scattering from the legations and embassies along Sixteenth Street and around Sheridan Circle to the seashore and mountains for the summer.

Some of the younger and more energetic diplomats delight in devoting the summer to long motor trips across the Republic, to study the middle of these droll American at first hand.

They puzzle diligently over the inner meaning of filling stations, roadside hamburger stands and even tourist camps, and ask garge men what they think of the Rome-Berlin axis. Also, they shake hands with compatriots.

Some of them think nothing of covering 10,000 miles in 30 days. Maybe that foreign chap you'll encounter in the corner drug store will be a Balkan diplomat.

Tourists who gaze at the terrapin tank at the National Zoo are reminded that terrapin is now regarded as a delicacy for plutocrats. But it was not always so. Once it was so common in the South that it was a staple for slaves, and in some localities a humanitarian rule was adopted that slaves should not be forced to eat it often than twice a week.



"The Governor will climb aboard." The White House is just the least bit embarrassed by the determination of Gov. Happy Chandler to climb aboard the President's train when Mr. Roosevelt goes to Kentucky to say a good word for his well-beloved Senator Alben Barkley, whom Happy seeks to unhorse.

There's no way of keeping a Governor off the train when a President enters his State; even a Republican Governor couldn't be stiff-armed off.

It seems likely that Happy's brash presence will merely force the President to be more explicit about his fondness for Alben.

PAJAMA PORTRAIT. DIXIE SENATOR. A new and modern type of streamlined Senator from Dixie is Lister Hill, of Alabama, successor to Hugo Black and Dixie Graves. His type is apt to be the first twentieth century President from the Southland; perhaps not immediately, but around 1940 or 1952. He is as different from the classic Dixie Senator as the modern crop of Southern novelists is from the older Dixie writers of the magnolia-and-reconstruction era.

To him the twentieth century is more important than the nineteenth. Polished, diplomatic, an able parliamentarian, he has occupied Vice President Garner's chair in the Senate often and threw legislative machinery into high gear for the passage of bills at top speed in the final days. He tamed the Senatorial lions and tigers with the linked talents of a Clydesdale and a Disraeli. By quick work with his gavel he prevented a fist fight on the floor between two enraged colleagues. His handsome, intelligent wife is a valuable asset, a great belle of the brains and beauty school.

GILT OFF THE DOME: This year there has been a remarkable change in the tone of letters and telegrams received by the harassed lawmakers on the Hill. Once upon a time the constituents "respectfully suggested" or "urged that you consider" or "hoped that you will support."

In 1935 they have been demanding, insisting, commanding, virtually waving their fists and stamping their feet at their august Senators and Representatives, and some of the members are a little fed up with it.

Mrs. Townsend, who was 62, died at Sibley Hospital Saturday. She was the wife of James T. Townsend, retired inspector of weights and measures for the District.

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Local News Sports

Pastors, Wives of 3 Branches of Methodism Here Unite in Dinner at Metropolitan Church

At the first social gathering of three Methodist Church branches last night (left to right), Dr. E. C. Beery, presiding elder of the Washington District of the Methodist Episcopal Church South; Dr. Raymond W. White, pastor of Rhode Island Avenue Methodist Protestant Church; Bishop Edwin H. Hughes, head of Methodist Episcopal Church, Baltimore conference; Dr. Horace E. Cromer, president of Washington Federation of Churches and pastor of Emory M. E. Church South, and Dr. Ellis Williams, District Superintendent, Methodist Episcopal Church.

Dean Says U. S. Is 'Prematurely Old' in Stability

Kayser Graduation Speaker for Class of 1917 in Night Schools.

Men and women who learn to make constructive use of their leisure "will never be intrigued by colored shirts, goose-stepping and verbal camouflage," Dean Elmer Kayser of George Washington University last night told 197 graduates of District night schools.

The class oration was delivered by Kayser, secretary of the class, while the audience was welcomed by Edmond J. Groleau, of the Hine Night School, president of the Elementary Division of the District.

The graduates were: Thirty-two Credit Standard High School Diplomas. CENTRAL NIGHT HIGH SCHOOL: John F. Bradbury, Jeanette A. Mason, James W. Briggs, Mary G. Murray, B. N. Gole, Jr., Kay L. Popple, B. H. Dole, John H. Schwenson, Leobin D. Davis, Martin Sherman, R. F. Dudenhofer, Herbert C. Sassano, B. W. Dole, Talbot Sinclair, E. Dew, Eber, Elizabeth Swales, Hazel Peterson, Virginia Trosnan, Floyd D. Fletcher, Robert E. Lee, Ralph H. Johnson, Arthur L. Walters, Elmo Johnson, Clara E. Wasmuth, Cecelia H. Weller, Susan W. Lane.

NINE NIGHT HIGH SCHOOL: Sidney S. Hall, Virginia E. Hanley, Edith L. Birke, Charlotte T. Hunt, Walter D. Delahay, Minnie G. Faske, Aurelia E. Dennis, Minnie G. Faske, Harriett R. Dutton, Anthony Varokli, MCKINLEY NIGHT HIGH SCHOOL: Francis E. Appich, Edward Korth, Martin L. Baskeman, Robert E. Lee, Carl E. Barnett, Bertha M. Maddox, Bernard E. Billicki, Joseph Maggioni, Garth, Joseph W. McNeer, Marcellus I. Blow, George C. Bokos, Elizabeth W. Minion, L. E. Phoenix, Francis M. Moran, Albert H. Busch, Ellen M. Mullins, Charles G. Gange, Mabel E. Marsh, D. O. Christensen, W. W. Osborne, Jr., W. H. Davis, Henry Raskin, Bernard P. Dorr, Helen V. Robbins, John A. Dusan, E. A. Robinson, Margaret E. Ekins, Samuel E. Smith, Elaine H. Enger, James Alorius, Paul G. Funtz, Joseph Oema, Jacob J. Wally, J. E. Giovinazzo, John A. Seymour, Albert B. Hill, F. McC. Wilhelm, Harry B. Hyman, Emilie Zugibe, John J. Kell, John D. O'Donnell, LORANDE NIGHT HIGH SCHOOL: Lorraine Andrews, Dale C. Murray, Thomas Albanus, Samuel B. Myers, Delphine E. Biers, John D. O'Donnell, Eira Birner, John J. Kell, Mary C. Pettit, Eugene A. Carual, Mary C. Pettit, Arrelia J. Christian, I. B. Fridy, F. S. Douvry, William L. Sloan, Samuel Kestel, Thomas M. Kelly, Jack Pradlin, J. A. Stoutenburgh, Edith T. Hammer, Mary A. Swanton, George H. Hill, Alfred V. Holmes, Alfred V. Holmes, Violet E. Witzke, Victor K. Kiser, E. W. Zimmerman, R. J. McCarthy, James Alorius, Lella A. McDonald.

WESTERN NIGHT HIGH SCHOOL: Edmund T. Barclay, T. R. Harrison, William P. Barnhart, Ada M. Hickey, Delia J. Giffen, John A. Seymour, Kathleen L. Giffen, CENTRAL NIGHT HIGH SCHOOL: Ralph J. Beaboom, Meade Padgett, General Mayo, WILBUR NIGHT HIGH SCHOOL: Wilbur E. Nyman, Carl J. Pouncey, MCKINLEY NIGHT HIGH SCHOOL: George H. Davis, E. L. Vanderburg, Andrew W. Helms, J. L. Vanderburg, ROOSEVELT NIGHT HIGH SCHOOL: Audrey A. Crump, William J. Harris, Thomas P. Kier, Dorothy Davidson, Rexford F. Jones, Robert E. Davidson, Bernard L. Smith, M. T. Greenberg.

Elementary School Diplomas. CENTRAL NIGHT HIGH SCHOOL: Cleo Grace Smith, Joseph Whittington, Hani Bendavid, Charles E. Bolka, Joseph E. Birch, Leonard S. Buzler, Edward J. Groleau, R. T. Tenneyson, Bicket Wapner, Joseph West, MCKINLEY NIGHT HIGH SCHOOL: Joseph P. Dorr, Ewell Lake Jones, Lewis D. Eiler, Alexander J. Noak, John J. Kell, Gilbert E. Hallman, NILE NIGHT HIGH SCHOOL: Nyle Bly, Victor Dillinger, Priscilla Tubill, Marie G. Garcia.

Funeral Set Today for Mrs. Townsend. Funeral services for Mrs. Mary E. Townsend, clerk in the Treasury Department's procurement division, will be held at 1 p. m. today at her home, 2029 North Capitol street. Burial will be in Rock Creek Cemetery.

Mrs. Townsend, who was 62, died at Sibley Hospital Saturday. She was the wife of James T. Townsend, retired inspector of weights and measures for the District.

Sect Was Never Split, Essentially, Bishop Asserts

Local church history was made last night in the parish hall of Metropolitan Memorial Methodist Episcopal Church when, for the first time, pastors of the three branches of Methodism and many of their wives, gathering for an evening of fellowship to promote the cause of unity, clasped hands and sang, "Blest Be the Tie That Binds."

Speaking on the occasion, held to celebrate approval of unification by the Southern Methodist Quadrennial Conference, Bishop Edwin H. Hughes, head of the Methodist Episcopal Church, pointed out that "in essential matters, we Methodists have never been divided, that for almost 100 years we have never been theologically or spiritually separated."

"We will not stand for Lilliputians' in our midst, we will not let little issues keep us apart," the prelate said. "With patience, kindness and consideration, we'll come through."

Dr. Albert J. Shirkey, pastor of Francis Asbury M. E. Church, South, who presided over the dinner, told the group that "united we stand, divided we fall, and we rise and fall together."

Special guests included Dr. Horace E. Cromer, president of the Washington Federation of Churches, and pastor of Emory M. E. Church South; Dr. Ellis Williams, district superintendent, Methodist Episcopal Church; Dr. E. C. Beery, presiding elder, Washington District, Methodist Episcopal Church South; Dr. Raymond White, pastor of Rhode Island Avenue Methodist Protestant Church, and the Rev. W. A. Keese, minister of the host church.

Dr. Chetsten Smith, former finance chairman of the Washington Federation of Churches, had charge of arrangements for men, and his aides were Dr. A. B. Porter, of American University; the Rev. Thomas B. Ehlers and Frank Cockerell, of the women's group, headed by Mrs. Chetsten Smith, included Mrs. Ellis Williams, Mrs. Horace Cromer and Mrs. Raymond W. White.

Earlier in the day the guests were entertained with a program of stunts in the gymnasium of American University.

Legal ratification of the union was completed by the district united conference April 25, 1935.

Bankers Council Meets Here Today. The Investment Bankers Conference, Inc., governing committee and advisory council will open a two-day session at the Carlton Hotel here today to begin discussions of registration with the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Maloney bill, passed by the last session of Congress.

Plans will be canvassed looking toward launching of a national association of over-the-counter dealers. According to tentative plans such an association will be launched jointly by the I. B. C. and the American Bankers Association.

A formal statement will be issued following today's conference by the I. B. C. representatives from some of the largest investment banking firms.

It is reported that the I. B. C. will also consider at its meetings the suggestions made in certain quarters that a paid supervisor be elected to supervise the affairs of the industry.

Mrs. Lillie A. Rose Pullman, mother of the late Maj. Raymond W. Pullman, one-time superintendent of the Metropolitan Police, were held yesterday at her home 35 Ivy street southeast. Burial was in Congressional Cemetery.

Mrs. Pullman, who was 77, died Saturday at her home. She suffered a paralytic stroke February 22. Born in Alexandria, Va., she came to Washington more than a half-century ago. Her son died in 1919.

The Washington Post

THE WASHINGTON POST: TUESDAY, JUNE 21, 1938

U. S. to Make Watts Agree As Yardsticks

Bureau of Standards to Alter the Electric Unit of Measurement.

Dr. Crittenden Tells of Difference in Mechanical Force.

Work now in progress at the Bureau of Standards will determine what change is necessary in the electrical unit to make it conform to the mechanical particle of measurement, Dr. E. C. Crittenden, assistant director of the Federal Agency, said yesterday.

Speaking before a round table conference for foreign delegates to the International Congress of Large High Tension Systems, he explained that the electrical unit of measurement, when decided upon 30 years ago, was intended to conform to "as used to measure mechanical force."

"As a matter of fact," he declared, "the two units do not conform exactly, and we intend to change the electrical unit slightly to make it precisely the same as the one used in the measurement of mechanical power."

"This action has already been decided upon by the international action and our work is intended to determine how much change will be necessary."

Inspection Invited. Dr. Crittenden invited the delegates to visit the Bureau of Standards and inspect the laboratories where many types of scientific activities are now in progress.

He stressed especially the efforts of the agency to test light bulbs purchased by the Federal Government to see if the amount of light given is sufficient, and also to draw attention to the examination the Bureau makes of structural materials used in bridges and towers.

This afternoon Col. Dan I. Sullivan, retiring District Commissioner, will address the group which is meeting jointly with the summer convention of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers on Municipal Planning in Washington.

Col. Johnson to Talk. Col. J. Monroe Johnson, Assistant Secretary of Commerce, will be the principal speaker tomorrow when he will discuss the Present and Future of Commercial Aviation.

Thursday and Friday, the last two days of the session which is being attended by 2,000 electrical engineers from all over the world, will be devoted to consideration of technical questions involved in the production, distribution and use of electricity.

Other speakers at the round table yesterday were E. Hanson, transmission engineer, Pennsylvania Water and Power Co., whose subject was Lightning Protection; R. L. McCoy, chief engineer of the Locke Insulator Co., Baltimore, who discussed developments in high tension insulators; J. E. Allen, who spoke on Transmission Line Fault Locators, and Earl B. Strowger, whose subject was Prime Mover Governing.

7,000 Students Given Savings By Closed Bank

Stamp Holdings Up to \$60 Redeemed by Liquidation Agent.

School savings stamps in the old Mount Vernon Savings Bank yesterday were being redeemed at face value, up to \$60, as the vanguard of 7,000 student depositors appeared at the City Bank of Washington, Ninth street northwest and Mount Vernon place, and its branches to claim payments under the liquidation plan.

The City Bank's branches are located at Tenth street and Pennsylvania avenue northwest, Eighth and G street southeast, Ninth and East Capitol streets, 3008 Georgia avenue northwest and 3401 Connecticut avenue northwest.

Savings stamp holders are not being notified by mail, but other persons with deposits less than \$60 are receiving letters advising them to call for their funds, according to Robert T. Highfield, of the Mount Vernon Liquidating Trust.

Depositors with more than \$60, who elected to take cash instead of preferred stock in the newly organized Mount Vernon Mortgage Corporation, will be paid off with checks for 25 per cent of the face value of their participating certificates in the Mount Vernon Liquidating Trust.

D. C. China Relief \$500 Short of Goal. Contributions totaling \$500 are needed to meet Washington's quota of \$8,000 for Chinese civilian relief, it was announced yesterday by Brig. Gen. Frank Keefe, chairman of the District Red Cross Chapter.

Appealing for donations, Gen. Keefe pointed out that on several occasions "China has sent gifts through the Red Cross for disaster sufferers in the United States, showing deep sympathy for those in need."

Louis Lipsky Calls on U. S. Jews To Unite Against Race Hatred

Unity of American Jews to combat race prejudice was asked last night at the Jewish Community Center by Louis Lipsky, national vice president of the American Jewish Congress.

"It is a servile people that refuses to stand up manfully and frankly to defend themselves," Lipsky declared.

He warned that "Germany is not content with keeping its philosophy in Germany, but is spreading it all over the world."

Lipsky spoke to a mass meeting called by the Washington Council of the American Jewish Congress to concentrate interest in an election of delegates to the national congress. The local election will be held at the center, at Exras Israel Synagogue and at the temporary quarters of Beth Shalom Synagogue on Saturday night, Sunday and Monday.

In addition to Lipsky, Rabbi Israel Breslau, president of the Zionist District of Washington; Rabbi Joshua Klavan, senior orthodox rabbi of Washington, and Mrs. Raphael Tourov, president of Washington Hadassah, spoke briefly. Bernard Danzansky, leader of the Washington Council of the American Jewish Congress, presided.

RENTS 2 ROOMS Through This One Ad in The Post

When Mrs. J. M. ran a small classified ad in The Post, she would have been content to rent one room through the ad—

DOWNTOWN—1410 M St. NW. Apt. 209—Large single studio rm. new, attractive, comfortable bed. Reasonable.

but the response was so great that she rented a second room which she had vacant. Since it costs only 57 cents for a three-line ad in The Post, why not advertise your room this inexpensive way? Miss Reed will be glad to help you write an ad. Call National 4200.

Lipsett's DRUG STORES Prompt Delivery Service PHONE NORTH 1715

Brown, Farm Executive, Urges National View of Public Affairs



Vernon Hitchcock, 4-H clubber from Indiana, as he was greeted by Josephine Samperton, of Sherwood Playgroup, at the entertainment for 4-H Club delegates in the Department of Agriculture Auditorium, last night.

Assistant Secretary of Agriculture Also Pleads for Conservation in His Address to 169 Boys and Girls at 4-H Meeting.

Four-H Club delegates at the twelfth national encampment here yesterday heard H. L. Brown, assistant Secretary of Agriculture, urge a national rather than sectional outlook on public affairs and that tillers of the soil should practice all the arts of conservation.

The 169 farm boys and girls were untold by the fall of rain yesterday and their plans were upset in only one direction. They had arranged to see a presentation of "A Midsummer Night's Dream" last evening in the Sylvan Theater, but the weather forced them indoors to the Agriculture Department Auditorium. The play was given by the Washington Players.

Gathered in the Agriculture Department auditorium instead of outdoors, the farm children also heard the Washington Elks' Boys' Band and entertainers from the Boys' Club of Washington and the Girl Reserve Glee Club of the Young Women's Christian Association.

In the afternoon they studied Shakespeare and his works at the Folger Shakespeare Library. From there, they went to the Capitol, as one of the arranged tours which have taken place each afternoon since last Thursday. The joint conference was held yesterday morning in the Agriculture Auditorium, centering on the theme of "Better Homes on Better Farms." Eugene Merritt was the discussion leader.

Herbert W. Wheeler, chief lecturer for the Forest Service, will speak today in place of Chief Forester F. A. Silcox. The National 4-H Club camp party will be held this evening at 7:45 o'clock.

W. R. Spratt Dies; Many Catholics Held Unaware of Wage Problems

William R. Spratt, jr., chief of the Securities and Exchange Commission's investment trust investigation, died at Emergency Hospital yesterday of pneumonia. He was 47. Spratt had undergone an appendicitis operation a few days ago.

Born in Chicago, Spratt attended Northwestern University. In 1922, he became a partner in an investment banking firm in New York City, and later was named vice president and general manager of B. H. Robbins and Sons. He joined the SEC staff in 1933.

Spratt, who lived at 3700 Massachusetts avenue northwest, leaves his former wife, Mrs. Gladys M. Spratt, and a daughter, Mrs. Constance Grabow.

Funeral services will be held at the Mount Carmel Roman Catholic Church in Chicago.

Maj. Arthur J. Fitzhugh Dies in Oklahoma City. Maj. Arthur J. Fitzhugh, 49, U. S. Army, died Saturday in Oklahoma City.

A native of Dickson, Tenn., he served in the National Guard of Tennessee before accepting a commission in 1920 as a captain of Field Artillery in the Regular Army. He was a graduate of the Battery Officers' Course, Field Artillery School and the Command and General Staff School.

Funeral services will be held at the Mount Carmel Roman Catholic Church in Chicago.

8 D. C. Sites Chosen for Housing Unit

Cost of Slum Eliminations Here Estimated at \$15,000,000.

Hazen and Associates to Inspect Proposed Locations Monday.

Sites for low-cost housing projects have been tentatively selected by the District Housing Authority, it was announced yesterday. Cost for the eight projects, which have been conducting an extensive study on sites, both available and desirable, presented the list of sites to the members of the authority yesterday, but would not release for publication the location of the proposed projects.

Inspections Planned.

Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen, chairman of the District ADA, said his group would inspect the locations next Monday before sending the list and the estimated cost to the United States Housing Authority.

The majority of the locations recommended by Hazen are in the Southeast and Southwest sections of the city, Hazen said. Several sites selected are exclusively for colored residents, he stated.

Cost for the eight projects, which will be the first under the new legislation, were estimated at \$15,000,000. Nathan Straus, administrator of the U.S.H.A., has already earmarked \$10,000,000 for the District low-cost housing projects.

Price to Be Limited.

In the event it is necessary to purchase homes located on the proposed sites, the residents will be provided housing, Hazen said.

Under the terms of the law, condemned property will be purchased by the city at a cost "not to exceed 30 per cent above the assessed value."

Arnold B. Cammerer, National Capital Park and Planning, and David Lynn, Capitol Architect, other members of the ADA will accompany Hazen on the tour.

Man Admits \$350 Jewel Shop Theft

Arrested as he prepared to leave the city early yesterday, John G. Knott, alias John O'Brien, 26, a Navy Yard painter, confessed to the \$350 robbery of the Shah & Shah Jewelry Co. last April, police reported.

Knott, seized by Detective Lieut. Joseph W. Gilman and Detective Dewey Guest at his home in the 1300 block L street southeast, was indicted by a grand jury several weeks ago under the name of "John O'Brien" for a \$600 larceny of office equipment from the J. B. Hanger Co., 200 block G street northwest. He denied knowledge of this robbery. Police recovered the \$350 worth of Shah & Shah jewelry in a Baltimore pawn shop.

Special in the DUPOIN Paint Parade. Half Pint DUPOIN with 25c coupon 30c. Buy to use—and save everything you know a coat of paint has beauty. This Coupon Worth 25c. Name, Address, City. HUGH REILLY CO. 1324 New York Ave. N. W. NA. 1702

ROBERT MORRIS now 3 years old! YOU CANT MAKE GOLD WITHOUT BEGINNING WITH GOLD! And so it is with Robert Morris Whiskey. This originally fine product has been carefully brought thru a three year aging process to its present perfection. 99c Pint—50c Half Pint Full Quarts at \$1.95. GOOD BECAUSE IT'S RIPE.... KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY. Distributed by WASHINGTON WHOLESALE LIQUOR CORP.

WE SAY—"GO STREAMLINE"—WHY? YOU'LL FIND THE BEST VALUES THIS SIDE OF THE ATLANTIC. PRICES AS WIDE AS THE GULF—BRANDS THAT ARE STANDARD—SHOP THE MODERN WAY. LIBBY Fruit Cocktail... 2 cans 45c. Biogulok... 1 lb. pkg. 25c. Ritz Crackers... 1 lb. 20c. Salmon, Alaska Chum... 1 lb. 10c. PILLSBURY'S Best Flour... 5 lbs. 19c. Armour's Spiced Ham... 13-15c. 25c. Miracle Whip... qt. 35c. Lang's Dill Pickles... qt. 10c. WITHOUT A DOUBT—WE HAVE SOMETHING HERE. GIBLARTAR COFFEE... LB. 10c. Huskies or Wheaties... 2 for 19c. Facial Tissue... 500 sheets 19c. White House Apple But... 2-10c. Gerber Baby Foods... 4 cans 25c. BLUE LABEL Tomato Juice... 2 45c 45c. MEATS THAT WILL SURELY MEET YOUR APPROVAL. SWIFT'S CHOICE BEEF—PORTERHOUSE STEAK... 1 lb. 39c. " " " " ROUND STEAK... 1 lb. 29c. " " " " SHOULDER—LAMB CHOPS... 1 lb. 21c. SHORT SHANK—REGULAR KAMS... Whole or Shank Half... 1 lb. 23c. RIDGELAND FARM—BUTTER... Count 90 or Better... 1 lb. roll 26c. 100% UNION GO STREAMLINE "The Save Way" 6831 WISCONSIN AVE. BETHESDA, MD. PARKING

Nelson B. Bell About The Showshops

Hollywood Naively 'Discovers'
A Brilliant, Veteran Actress!

First 'Term Contract' in Films Is Erroneously Hailed as
Fay Bainter's First Claim to Fame; Quins
Step Out; Notes of the Theater.

IT IS one of the inexplicable anomalies of "show business" that Hollywood should think it has made a "discovery" of rare acting ability in signing Fay Bainter to a term contract.

When the document was signed a few weeks ago, the West Coast correspondents, with the confidence born of youth or isolation, hurriedly tapped out the information that it had been awarded to Miss Bainter in recognition of her work in a supporting role with Bette Davis in "Jezebel." Thus they blandly pigeonholed in their file of inconsequential one of the most distinguished careers on the American stage.

Fortunately, there are a few still living who find it difficult to forget any part of Miss Bainter's long service on the stage, from her dainty Ming Toy, in "East is West," to her spirited and absorbing Fran, with Walter Huston in "Dodsworth." These and her intervening performances in "Arms and the Girl," "The Willow Tree," "The Kiss Burglar" and a dozen other plays, established her in the front rank of artists devoting their talents to the living theater.

Miss Bainter also has appeared in numerous motion pictures other than "Jezebel" and "White Banners," the Warner Brothers' picture of the Lloyd C. Douglas best-seller, which follows the "Magnificent Obsession" and "Green Light" to the screen and will be seen at the Earle, beginning Friday. There are "This Side of Heaven," "Quality Street," "The Soldier and the Lady" and "Make Way for Tomorrow" that might be mentioned among them.

But Hollywood has its own signs, symbols and portents by which it judges a player's success. Foremost among these is the "term contract." No one, it seems, has "arrived" on the West Coast until he has a "term contract."

I somehow seem to doubt that Miss Bainter would agree that that is what she has been working so diligently and so honorably for all of her professional life.

And if one has to be a "glamor girl" to win recognition in the studios, Miss Bainter would seem to have cards, spades and a few years on most of the others on that point, too. The "glamor" of her career is recorded in newspaper clippings of the day back in 1918, when Lieut. Comdr. Reginald Sidney Venable, now retired, sailed his destroyer out into the Atlantic to meet and salute the liner on which Miss Bainter was returning from Europe. It is even an enduring legend that Lieut. Comdr. Venable took the object of his interest over the side and married her. You could hardly blame the commander, but the Navy did and court-martialed him. He escaped with light punishment, however, when the Secretary of the Navy announced in the newspapers that he was glad romance was not dead in the fleet. What Hollywood needs is a new Columbus or two.

It is Jean Hersholt who makes known that the Dionne quintuplets have taken their first steps in the direction of art.

The versatile Mr. Hersholt, himself an artist of note whose sketches have been in more than one exhibition, has been in Callander, Ontario, for some time now working with the quins in their next picture, "Five of a Kind." While he refuses to commit himself as to which of the youngsters displays the most skill, he is emphatic about the seriousness with which these famous young ladies tackle the business of making recognizable scrawls on paper with pencils. All of them form their initials and all can recognize their names when they see them printed. That is doing pretty well for any quintuplets.

And just to refresh a public memory that probably will find it difficult to recall more than three out of five of their names, the quins are known as Cecile, Marie, Yvonne, Emilie and Annette. A score of 60 per cent on this test is average; 80 per cent, no doubt, would put you at the head of the class.

So the postman rings twice. One letter is from O'P. Massa Ed Kuykendall, national president of the Motion Picture Theater Owners of America, who epitomizes the reason for his protracted absence from Washington in these words: "I am enjoying to the limit my stay at home, eating home food and fishing." I was afraid of that!

The other bears familiar handwriting, but an unaccustomed name to the return address. It goes on to express a nostalgic longing for news from "home"—meaning the National Capital—and promises detailed information concerning "my ranch and my animals." If this column can ever get around to writing a letter it has owed for not more than two or three years.

The name in that return address is Mrs. William Witney, but the letter is signed merely "Maxine." The rest of it would have been Dolye, had Max not been happily married in the meantime. Tha-a-nk you!

The issue of Equity, official organ of the Actors' Equity Association, listing the members of the profession who have bowed to their last curtains during the preceding year, always is just a little bit appalling. In a list of 93 players who passed on between the dates of April 1, 1937, and March 31, 1938, there appear such names as Flavia Arcara, T. Roy Barnes, Mrs. Lele Carter, Colin Clive, Snitz Edwards, Ted Healy, Edward M. Kimball, Edna Leedom, Ralph Lewis, Frank Lose, James McIntyre, Robert McWade, Monroe R. Owsley, Osgood Perkins, Rosa Molloy, Lydia Roberts, Ruth Roland, H. Reeves Smith, Alma Tell, Frederick Truesdell, Fred Walton and Frederick Ward. These and the 71 others represent a tragic toll to be taken of a single calling in a single year. It will be difficult to replace many of these artists in the regard of theatergoers who were unfailingly diverted by their efforts through the years. May they rest in a peace comparable to the happiness they brought to those "out front" during their lives.

Those sable wings cast their shadow even closer to the Capital yesterday. Harmon Reed, veteran showman in the Washington territory and operator of the Reed, Ingomar and Richmond theaters in Alexandria, Va., succumbed to a heart attack yesterday noon. Mr. Reed was 57 years old and at the time of his death was president of the Alexandria Amusement Co., an organization with which the Sidney B. Lust enterprises have been closely affiliated for the past eight years. He made his home in Alexandria. His loss will be deeply felt by many associates in Washington.

When the Cross Roads Theater breaks out its production of "The Old Soak," on June 27, the title role in the Don Marquis comedy will be played by Arch McDonald, the voice of the Clark Griffith-Washington Post-Whelan broadcasts of the Nationals' baseball games. One hopes for the best, but it would not be surprising if the Old Soak's turned out to be interlarded with occasional interpolations of such cryptic remarks as "The count is now 3 by 2 on Bonura." He fouled the next one back on the roof of Wheatville and the like. Even at that, they might be in character!

Things We'd Like to Know Note.
Why is a jitterbug?

London's Lord Chamberlain
Blue-Pencils American Plays

By the United Press.
London, June 20.—The blue pencil of the Lord Chamberlain, royal censor for the British stage, is riding American plays and has striped so much from them that there is nothing left to produce for London audiences, it was revealed tonight.

Robert Goldstein, theatrical agent, said the censor's pencil had so mutilated "All the Living" that he was giving it up and plans to produce Clifford Odets' "Golden Boy" instead. But even "Golden Boy," which will have its British opening at the St. James's Theater Thursday with the original American company and scenery, failed to emerge unscathed from the Lord Chamberlain's office.

Describing the censorship of "All the Living," Goldstein said: "The whole of scene one of two was cut out, as were the parts of seven female and seven male players who appear for atmosphere and do not speak a single word. The Lord Chamberlain also refused to accept the part of Hazel Webb. The 'Golden Boy,' which Londoners will see Tuesday night, is a strait-laced version compared with that which entertained American audiences. Odets said the deletions were 'trivial' and did not affect the play.

Among Stars of Incoming Screen Bills



JUVENILES AND ADULTS TO BE SEEN FRIDAY
Above, Bonita Granville, Claude Rains and Jackie Cooper, as they will appear in "White Banners," at the Earle. Inset, Loretta Young, one of the titular characters in "Three Blind Mice," coming to Loe's Capitol.

The Post's
New Yorker LEONARD LYONS

ARRANGEMENTS are being completed for Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr., to broadcast the Poughkeepsie Regatta . . . Langdon W. Post, former chairman of the housing authority, will attack Harold Ickes in his new book, "The Challenge of Housing." Post will describe Ickes as "the best friend and worst enemy of housing" . . . The death of Senator Royal S. Copeland upset the New York gubernatorial race. Political leaders last night were of the opinion that either Justice Peck or Lehman will get the Senatorship—and the latter event will make Dewey's candidacy for Governor a certainty . . . Ambassador Kennedy might oppose him . . . Maurice Chevalier has become associated with Georges Carpentier in his case in Paris.

TRUMAN TALLEY, head of Fox Movietone, returned from Europe last week and went to the Times, where he told Priorities Editor Shor: "Here's an unusual bet. I'll bet 20,000 against 10,000 on Schmeling!" "It's a bet," Shor agreed, "but those are the current odds, so what's so unusual about it?" "Here's what's unusual," replied the newly returned Tally, drawing some strange bills from his pocket, "I'm betting francs."

RODGERS & HART will be billed over William Shakespeare in George Abbott's production of "Comedy of Errors" . . . "Harlemiana" Lee Posner, who was the first to bring America's attention to Harlem, will operate the sepiu Cafe Afrique on W. Forty-fifth street . . . Ken Strong, the football star, is in line for the director of sports job at the World's Fair's \$400,000 building dedicated to "Man, His Clothes, His Sports" . . . Abe Minsky, the burlesque producer, recently repurchased his entire interest in the Gaiety on B'way and will restore burlesque there September 1.

"GURBAH" SHAPIRO last week was convicted of racketeering in the fur industry after having eluded the G-Men for almost a year . . . When Shapiro goes to jail, he will leave behind him his wife and two young sons . . . One of the sons has expressed an ambition to become a lawyer . . . The other youngster has expressed a different ambition . . . He wants to become a G-man.

THE CAP & MILLINERY Workers Union sent 96 caps to the Senate, one for each Senator, Senator Schwellenbach wrote to William Green, head of the A. F. of L., thanked him for the cap—but complained that he wears the 7 1/2 cent him . . . Earl Taylor was signed by Fortune Giallo recently to appear in "Show Boat" at the Cleveland Aquaduct and at Jones Beach here . . . Marquis Childs will write "The Smear Roosevelt Campaign" for the New Republic. And yet Childs is the one who recently smeared Roosevelt's appointee, Supreme Court Justice Black, for Harper's Magazine.

SENIOR GOMEZ Mena, who urged that Cuba would have a revolution before September 1, sailed to Europe the next day. His uncle is Pepe Gomez Mena, former Secretary of Agriculture in Cuba . . . Mitzu Green now is at Stony Creek at the home of her voice-teacher. She'll return to Hollywood for RKO, August 1 . . . On the first run of the new stream-lined Twentieth Century to Chicago the honored guests who were invited to make the initial ride sniped \$37 worth of finger-bowls as souvenirs.

AN ADVERTISEMENT in the cars of the Hudson & Manhattan Railway, operating between New York and Newark, notified the passengers: "Modern Movies. Submit Your Snapshots—and Win a Trip to New York." . . . A trip to New York, even on the H. & M., costs exactly 20 cents.

CLARENCE NORRIS, the Scottsboro defendant who was sentenced to death and whose appeal was denied by Alabama's Supreme Court last week, never will die in the electric chair. If the United States Supreme Court doesn't reverse, Alabama's Governor will commute the sentence . . . George S. Kaufman and Moss Hart have agreed to write some of the scenes for the new Harold Rome-Charles Friedman musical, which Max Gordon will produce . . . The American Federation of Actors is organizing the performers on the various showboats in the New York territory.

Once a Queen
Movie Set Is
Emptied as
Cows Gallop

Movie directors long since have learned how to cope with temperamental stars, but temperamental cattle are another thing.

A week ago Director James Hogan wanted to stampede a herd of more than 1,000 cattle for a scene in "The Texans." The cowboys worked for hours waving hats, cracking whips, shooting guns and resorting to every imaginable trick in an effort to frighten the steers, but could goad them into no more than a conservative walk.

More recently Hogan was shooting a scene at Paramount Ranch with Joan Bennett, Randolph Scott, May Robson, Walter Brennan and others, in which several hundred head of cattle were used merely for atmosphere in the background of a ranch house setting. Scott galloped in for a rehearsal; a truck motor backed up at the same moment and the cattle stampeded!

Tearing blindly along, with a thunder of hoofs more terrifying actually than the spectacle they presented, the steers headed directly for a narrow passage between a corral and a well, alongside which inactive members of the cast were sunning themselves in canvas chairs.

Miss Bennett, too startled to shriek, leaped backward out of her chair, tearing gaping holes in her hoop-skirted dress, and scurried around behind the well. Miss Robson, unable to rise, sat panic-stricken and shouted "Shoo! Shoo!" as the steers whirled by. Others took off in all directions.

Chief source of irritation to the director was the fact that the temperamental cattle went wild outside of camera lens and while no camera was turning.

LAURIE LANE, soon to be seen in "Cocacnut Grove," on the screen at the Earle. She was discovered by movie scouts last year when crowned queen of New Orleans' Mardi Gras celebration.

In
Hollywood

Hollywood, Calif., June 20.—And now Louis B. Mayer has fallen for the horses. Mr. Mayer, head of Metro, has gone about it so quietly that most of his intimates don't know that he's bought 300 acres in the valley, next to Clarence Brown. He is building what he had your run a ranch and is going to breed fine race horses. And already he has one of the greatest Kentucky horse trainers under contract.

From no racing at all, Hollywood now has about 300 racing days a year. That includes the new Hollywood Park, Santa Anita, Bing Crosby's Del Mar, Tanforan—and all the county fairs. Which are right snappy, too. Have you ever attended any of them?

I always thought the producers were too smart to go into any competitive business which would injure their own. When you've had all the excitement of watching the horses run—and you've lost your money—you've had your fun for the day. You haven't the price or the inclination to go to a picture show that night—just about strength enough to turn the knob of your radio.

Gary Cooper and Merle Oberon went into the production of "Cowboy and the Lady" with 40 pages of script and so far not a horse in sight. Which is a little like an order given to a property man to bring 50 saddles and bridles on location. When he got there, there were 50 riders, but they'd forgotten to order horses!

Had a letter from Jean Hersholt saying the quints have become so camera wise they've had to hide the cameras.

At the Black Fox commencement exercises, the Chaplain boys turned to a friend of theirs and said: "Our father is a genius and very rich, but you have so much more fun than we. Your father and mother never miss a school party, do they?"

George Oppenheimer, Metro writer, started a new kind of party. The Eddie Knopf, Franchot Tone, Mary Boland, Joe Mankiewicz had dinner, then were all handed parts and read Mr. Knopf's new play, "Good, too." They discovered Joe Mankiewicz has real acting ability.

Victor Young, composer and orchestra leader, started something new in the country in years . . . He turned to jazz and wrote "Sweet Sue" and other popular songs. But he never got over his love for the classics. Last night he gathered 50 other musicians with the same training, who also make their living playing jazz, and they gave their first dress rehearsal of classical music for their friends.

Travis Banton, Howard Greer and several other Hollywood top designers are flying to New York to be present when their own designs are shown at the big summer New York fashion show.

I believe the happiest, hardest-working people in our town are those who make dancing gloves. You see in musical pictures, they marry boys in the same business and have no social ambitions above their own crowd. But no athlete works harder to keep in training.

They had quite a time shooting fog scenes for "Young in Heart." The director, Glenn Davis, whatever they used, kept rising to the top before the scene was shot. They finally scattered hundreds of pounds of ice all over the stage, which brought the fog down but gave the actors a cold in the head.

"My Bill," Warner Brothers' picture, revealed five things. That Dickie Moore is star material. Helena Phillips Evans could be a successor to Marie Dressler. That John Littel deserves better parts. You can make a comedy snub out of Bobby Jordan, one of the Crime School kids, 'cause we want 'em tough. And that Kay Francis was never a mother.

"If 'When Were You Born?' could solve a murder mystery—which it did in the picture of that name—then an astrologist should be every police force and in every motion picture studio. What fun to have the stars of the heavens tell the stars of the drama what really matters with them. Heaven's helped us before—maybe it can again. Ann May Wong had her best part to date. Now she's working day

Face Cried Globe.
While Rogers stayed long in a plaster cast, the bill posters began to plaster his picture on every available wall space in every civilized corner. He looked from the pages of magazines and newspapers in 56 languages. The statisticians figured that no other face had ever been so widely reproduced in paid advertising space.

When finally Rogers left the hospital, he returned to his home at Denver to recuperate. The billboards long since had been covered with new and prettier faces. "But I must have been famous," he said. "The studio insisted that I come back for tests. I took the tests but I was so weak, I nearly broke my back. I mean literally. It was back to the hospital for me."

Rogers spent another year getting well. Then his father, who was vice president of the Denver First National Bank died. His son spent several months more settling the estate.

Wanted New Career.
"And I decided I'd had enough of the movies, even though I had taken a degree in the drama at Carnegie Tech and had made acting my life work," he said. "I went to the long jump and had over been so widely reproduced in paid advertising space."

I wanted to make a new career for myself in prison work. I was about ready to enter it, when I married. My bride said she loved me, but she did not intend to spend the rest of her life in penitentiary.

Rogers came once again to Hollywood, where he was well remembered as soon as he identified himself as Universal's unknown soldier. Today he took his first part in an R-K-O picture entitled "Smash-Up the Rackets."

This film frankly is a "B," but Rogers thinks it will be entertaining—and hopes it will lead to greater things.

"I know I am fat," he said. "I know I am ugly. But I also know I can act. All I need is the chance."

Gift Horse.
Leo Carrillo was given a palomino horse that a Spanish rancher refused to sell to Clark Gable—because it was "an old Spanish custom" among the Dons.

With
HEDDA HOPPER

and night arranging a benefit for her fellow countrymen on June 29 at Santa Barbara.

Good news to theater lovers. The manager of the Biltmore had to buy tickets from speculators in order to see Helen Hayes in "Victoria Regina."

Fan Dancer Sally Rand, fresh from lecturing on economics at Harvard University and letting the women's clubs in on what fans did for her, is about to open here at the Paramount. She says that Rand is quicker than the eye. And when speaking to advertising men she said: "I know that white space is the most important thing any woman's got."

Sally has an orange grove bought and paid for, which will take care of her when the rainy day comes along and she can no longer wave a fan.

Film Table

RKO-Keith's—"Rage of Paris," at 11:15 a. m., 1:45, 4:35, 6:20, 8:10 and 9:55 p. m.
Loew's Capitol—"Blockade," at 10:45 a. m., 1:30, 4:20, 7:10 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:35, 3:25, 6:15 and 9 p. m.
Earle—"Crime School," at 11:10 a. m., 1:40, 4:25, 7:05 and 9:50 p. m. Stage shows at 12:35, 3:35, 6:20 and 9:05 p. m.
Palace—"Three Comrades," at 12:10, 2:30, 4:55, 7:15 and 9:35 p. m.
Metropolitan—"Holiday," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:25, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.
Columbia—"Doctor Rhythm," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:30, 5:40, 7:45 and 9:55 p. m.
Trans-Lux-Newsreel and shorts, at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3:45, 5:30, 6:45, 8:15 and 10:45 p. m.
Little Theater—"Horsefeathers," at 11:25 a. m., 1:30, 4:10, 6:35 and 9 p. m. "He Is a Million," at 12:30, 2:55, 5:20, 7:40 and 10:05 p. m.
Tivoli—"Holiday," at 2, 3:55, 5:50, 7:45 and 9:40 p. m.
Ambassador—"Crime School," at 8:15, 8 and 9:50 p. m.
Uptown—"Mad About Music," at 2, 3:30, 5:45, 7:40 and 9:35 p. m.

AMUSEMENTS

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DANIELLE DARRIEUX
DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, JR.
"THE RAGE OF PARIS"
HELEN BRODERICK • MISCHA AUER
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Fields LAMONT COOPER
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"I HAD A MILLION"
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CALVERT 2224 W. Ave. N.W. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
PENN 11219 W. Mass. Ave. S.E. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
SHERIDAN 2444 N. Ave. S.E. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
TIVOLI 14th and Park Sts. N.W. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
UPTOWN 13th and Park Sts. N.W. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
APOLLO 924 H Street N.E. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
AVALON 2815 Ohio Ave. N.W. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
COLONY 6825 Ga. Ave. N.W. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
HOME 1320 C St. N.E. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
SAVOY 5880 14th St. N.W. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
YORK 6th Ave. & Quebec St. N.W. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
ARLINGTON, VA. 1730 Wilson Blvd. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
ASHTON 5108 Wilson Blvd. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
DUMBARTON 1543 W. Ave. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
FAIRLAWN ANACOSTIA, D. C. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
CONGRESS 1225 Connecticut Ave. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
TAKOMA 4th & BUTTERNUT STS. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
CIRCLE 10th & C Sts. N.E. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
STANTON 6th and C Sts. N.E. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
FALLS CHURCH, VA. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
STATE 10th and C Sts. N.E. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
SECO 2844 Ga. Ave. S.E. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
ACADEMY Of Perfect Sound Photography 6th and C Sts. N.E. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
JESSE THEATER 18th & Irvin R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
SYLVAN 1st and B Sts. N.W. R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
PALM THEATER DEL RAY R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
NEWTON 12th and Newton R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
BORO 7101 Wisconsin Avenue R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
HIPPODROME 8th and 9th R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
CAMEO 8th and 9th R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
ARCADE 8th and 9th R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
MILRO 8th and 9th R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED
MARLBORO 8th and 9th R. W. N. W. HEALTHFULLY AIR-CONDITIONED

Lady Dunlin Captures Huntington Purse at Charles Town Track

Root, Thrown Twice, Rides \$9.80 Shot Shebang Beaten by Nose in Feature; Miss Epe Third.

By Walter Haight.
A Staff Correspondent.

Charles Town, W. Va., June 20.—Jockey Ruddy Root went down twice today, but the third time he stayed up and, with Lady Dunlin providing the running power, he accounted for the Huntington Purse, the day's feature race. Root was in front on Lady Dunlin in the first race when the ally fell. He rode back to the jockey's room in the ambulance, changed silks and went out on the track on Muddill and that ally tossed him after stumbling.

When Root succeeded in winning with Lady Dunlin, he canceled his mounts in the seventh and eighth races. Lady Dunlin was a \$9.80 shot and she won by the nose of her nose from Shebang, while racing in the colors of Mrs. H. E. Jenkins. Miss Epe, with her racing luck, was third in the limit field of eight going 6 1/2 furlongs.

The race was run under threatening silks, but over a fast track and the winner turned in time of 1:21. It was a two-horse race from the start. Shebang and Lady Dunlin ran one, two from the break. The former had the best of it most of the way, but Lady Dunlin had the final punch and was up in the final furlong.

Vendor's Lien, a gelded son of the speedy Vander Pool, scored a lucky victory in the first race. The gelding finished a neck in front of Ivy X. with some rough riding. The favorite, Vendor's Lien, was in front and apparently headed for an easy victory when she ran out at the stretch and fell close to the fence. Jockey Root was unhurt. Vendor's Lien backers collected a \$9.40 mutual.

Isle O'Joy ran off with the second race, lasting to win by a half-length from Topie H. Behind money went to the ancient Hogarty. Jockey Root also hit the dust in this event. He was riding Muddill and the horse was squeezed into the rail by Stepping In. Root was thrown and the race was called off.

The stewards ruled after the fact that Stepping In would be banned until passed by the track veterinarian. However, he appeared to have bowed and crawled away from the race. Isle O'Joy paid \$10.20.

A "good thing" was the third event. King Dominant, shipped here from Delaware Park, simply toyed with his opposition, winning by eight lengths. Memana was second and On Sea third. Hacker rode the winner, which broke late but was soon in the lead in hand. King Dominant paid \$3.80.

Suffolk Downs Results.

FIRST—Five furlongs: purse, \$1,000; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. Isle O'Joy, 10.50; 2. Topie H., 11.00; 3. Hogarty, 11.50; 4. Muddill, 12.00; 5. Stepping In, 12.50. Time, 1:14.5. Second race—Five furlongs: purse, \$1,000; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. Vendor's Lien, 10.50; 2. Ivy X, 11.00; 3. Muddill, 11.50; 4. Stepping In, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:14.5. Third race—Five furlongs: purse, \$1,000; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. King Dominant, 10.50; 2. Memana, 11.00; 3. On Sea, 11.50; 4. Hacker, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:14.5. Fourth race—Five furlongs: purse, \$1,000; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. Lady Dunlin, 10.50; 2. Shebang, 11.00; 3. Muddill, 11.50; 4. Stepping In, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:21.0. Fifth race—Five furlongs: purse, \$1,000; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. Vendor's Lien, 10.50; 2. Ivy X, 11.00; 3. Muddill, 11.50; 4. Stepping In, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:14.5. Sixth race—Five furlongs: purse, \$1,000; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. King Dominant, 10.50; 2. Memana, 11.00; 3. On Sea, 11.50; 4. Hacker, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:14.5. Seventh race—Five furlongs: purse, \$1,000; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. Lady Dunlin, 10.50; 2. Shebang, 11.00; 3. Muddill, 11.50; 4. Stepping In, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:21.0. Eighth race—Five furlongs: purse, \$1,000; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. Vendor's Lien, 10.50; 2. Ivy X, 11.00; 3. Muddill, 11.50; 4. Stepping In, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:14.5. Ninth race—Five furlongs: purse, \$1,000; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. King Dominant, 10.50; 2. Memana, 11.00; 3. On Sea, 11.50; 4. Hacker, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:14.5. Tenth race—Five furlongs: purse, \$1,000; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. Lady Dunlin, 10.50; 2. Shebang, 11.00; 3. Muddill, 11.50; 4. Stepping In, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:21.0.

Lincoln Fields Results.

FIRST—Five furlongs: purse, \$800; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. Vendor's Lien, 10.50; 2. Ivy X, 11.00; 3. Muddill, 11.50; 4. Stepping In, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:14.5. Second race—Five furlongs: purse, \$800; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. King Dominant, 10.50; 2. Memana, 11.00; 3. On Sea, 11.50; 4. Hacker, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:14.5. Third race—Five furlongs: purse, \$800; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. Lady Dunlin, 10.50; 2. Shebang, 11.00; 3. Muddill, 11.50; 4. Stepping In, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:21.0. Fourth race—Five furlongs: purse, \$800; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. Vendor's Lien, 10.50; 2. Ivy X, 11.00; 3. Muddill, 11.50; 4. Stepping In, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:14.5. Fifth race—Five furlongs: purse, \$800; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. King Dominant, 10.50; 2. Memana, 11.00; 3. On Sea, 11.50; 4. Hacker, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:14.5. Sixth race—Five furlongs: purse, \$800; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. Lady Dunlin, 10.50; 2. Shebang, 11.00; 3. Muddill, 11.50; 4. Stepping In, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:21.0. Seventh race—Five furlongs: purse, \$800; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. Vendor's Lien, 10.50; 2. Ivy X, 11.00; 3. Muddill, 11.50; 4. Stepping In, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:14.5. Eighth race—Five furlongs: purse, \$800; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. King Dominant, 10.50; 2. Memana, 11.00; 3. On Sea, 11.50; 4. Hacker, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:14.5. Ninth race—Five furlongs: purse, \$800; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. Lady Dunlin, 10.50; 2. Shebang, 11.00; 3. Muddill, 11.50; 4. Stepping In, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:21.0. Tenth race—Five furlongs: purse, \$800; claiming: 2-year-olds. 1. Vendor's Lien, 10.50; 2. Ivy X, 11.00; 3. Muddill, 11.50; 4. Stepping In, 12.00; 5. Topie H., 12.50. Time, 1:14.5.



Our ball went over the wall, Warden—can we go chase it?

In Richards Vidner and Lewis Atchison, The Post will have two ace reporters covering the Louis-Schmeling fight. Look for their stories and wirephoto pictures in Thursday's Post.

Official Charts

At Charles Town, W. Va.
MONDAY, JUNE 20, 1938.
(Compiled by Walter Haight.)

FIRST RACE—About 4 1/2 furlongs. Purses, \$400. For 2-year-old maidens. Start good from stall. Won driving: place same. Went to post at 2:30. Off at 2:34. Winner, Mrs. C. E. Knicker's 2 (4), by Vander Pool-Lady Trill, trained by A. J. Newman. Value to winner, \$300; second, \$80; third, \$50. Time, 0:52.2-5.

ISLE O'JOY, Jockeys: W. Post, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22nd, 23rd, 24th, 25th, 26th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 30th, 31st, 32nd, 33rd, 34th, 35th, 36th, 37th, 38th, 39th, 40th, 41st, 42nd, 43rd, 44th, 45th, 46th, 47th, 48th, 49th, 50th, 51st, 52nd, 53rd, 54th, 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th, 60th, 61st, 62nd, 63rd, 64th, 65th, 66th, 67th, 68th, 69th, 70th, 71st, 72nd, 73rd, 74th, 75th, 76th, 77th, 78th, 79th, 80th, 81st, 82nd, 83rd, 84th, 85th, 86th, 87th, 88th, 89th, 90th, 91st, 92nd, 93rd, 94th, 95th, 96th, 97th, 98th, 99th, 100th, 101st, 102nd, 103rd, 104th, 105th, 106th, 107th, 108th, 109th, 110th, 111th, 112th, 113th, 114th, 115th, 116th, 117th, 118th, 119th, 120th, 121st, 122nd, 123rd, 124th, 125th, 126th, 127th, 128th, 129th, 130th, 131st, 132nd, 133rd, 134th, 135th, 136th, 137th, 138th, 139th, 140th, 141st, 142nd, 143rd, 144th, 145th, 146th, 147th, 148th, 149th, 150th, 151st, 152nd, 153rd, 154th, 155th, 156th, 157th, 158th, 159th, 160th, 161st, 162nd, 163rd, 164th, 165th, 166th, 167th, 168th, 169th, 170th, 171st, 172nd, 173rd, 174th, 175th, 176th, 177th, 178th, 179th, 180th, 181st, 182nd, 183rd, 184th, 185th, 186th, 187th, 188th, 189th, 190th, 191st, 192nd, 193rd, 194th, 195th, 196th, 197th, 198th, 199th, 200th, 201st, 202nd, 203rd, 204th, 205th, 206th, 207th, 208th, 209th, 210th, 211st, 212th, 213th, 214th, 215th, 216th, 217th, 218th, 219th, 220th, 221st, 222nd, 223rd, 224th, 225th, 226th, 227th, 228th, 229th, 230th, 231st, 232nd, 233rd, 234th, 235th, 236th, 237th, 238th, 239th, 240th, 241st, 242nd, 243rd, 244th, 245th, 246th, 247th, 248th, 249th, 250th, 251st, 252nd, 253rd, 254th, 255th, 256th, 257th, 258th, 259th, 260th, 261st, 262nd, 263rd, 264th, 265th, 266th, 267th, 268th, 269th, 270th, 271st, 272nd, 273rd, 274th, 275th, 276th, 277th, 278th, 279th, 280th, 281st, 282nd, 283rd, 284th, 285th, 286th, 287th, 288th, 289th, 290th, 291st, 292nd, 293rd, 294th, 295th, 296th, 297th, 298th, 299th, 300th, 301st, 302nd, 303rd, 304th, 305th, 306th, 307th, 308th, 309th, 310th, 311st, 312th, 313th, 314th, 315th, 316th, 317th, 318th, 319th, 320th, 321st, 322nd, 323rd, 324th, 325th, 326th, 327th, 328th, 329th, 330th, 331st, 332nd, 333rd, 334th, 335th, 336th, 337th, 338th, 339th, 340th, 341st, 342nd, 343rd, 344th, 345th, 346th, 347th, 348th, 349th, 350th, 351st, 352nd, 353rd, 354th, 355th, 356th, 357th, 358th, 359th, 360th, 361st, 362nd, 363rd, 364th, 365th, 366th, 367th, 368th, 369th, 370th, 371st, 372nd, 373rd, 374th, 375th, 376th, 377th, 378th, 379th, 380th, 381st, 382nd, 383rd, 384th, 385th, 386th, 387th, 388th, 389th, 390th, 391st, 392nd, 393rd, 394th, 395th, 396th, 397th, 398th, 399th, 400th, 401st, 402nd, 403rd, 404th, 405th, 406th, 407th, 408th, 409th, 410th, 411st, 412th, 413th, 414th, 415th, 416th, 417th, 418th, 419th, 420th, 421st, 422nd, 423rd, 424th, 425th, 426th, 427th, 428th, 429th, 430th, 431st, 432nd, 433rd, 434th, 435th, 436th, 437th, 438th, 439th, 440th, 441st, 442nd, 443rd, 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587th, 588th, 589th, 590th, 591st, 592nd, 593rd, 594th, 595th, 596th, 597th, 598th, 599th, 600th, 601st, 602nd, 603rd, 604th, 605th, 606th, 607th, 608th, 609th, 610th, 611st, 612th, 613th, 614th, 615th, 616th, 617th, 618th, 619th, 620th, 621st, 622nd, 623rd, 624th, 625th, 626th, 627th, 628th, 629th, 630th, 631st, 632nd, 633rd, 634th, 635th, 636th, 637th, 638th, 639th, 640th, 641st, 642nd, 643rd, 644th, 645th, 646th, 647th, 648th, 649th, 650th, 651st, 652nd, 653rd, 654th, 655th, 656th, 657th, 658th, 659th, 660th, 661st, 662nd, 663rd, 664th, 665th, 666th, 667th, 668th, 669th, 670th, 671st, 672nd, 673rd, 674th, 675th, 676th, 677th, 678th, 679th, 680th, 681st, 682nd, 683rd, 684th, 685th, 686th, 687th, 688th, 689th, 690th, 691st, 692nd, 693rd, 694th, 695th, 696th, 697th, 698th, 699th, 700th, 701st, 702nd, 703rd, 704th, 705th, 706th, 707th, 708th, 709th, 710th, 711st, 712th, 713th, 714th, 715th, 716th, 717th, 718th, 719th, 720th, 721st, 722nd, 723rd, 724th, 725th, 726th, 727th, 728th, 729th, 730th, 731st, 732nd, 733rd, 734th, 735th, 736th, 737th, 738th, 739th, 740th, 741st, 742nd, 743rd, 744th, 745th, 746th, 747th, 748th, 749th, 750th, 751st, 752nd, 753rd, 754th, 755th, 756th, 757th, 758th, 759th, 760th, 761st, 762nd, 763rd, 764th, 765th, 766th, 767th, 768th, 769th, 770th, 771st, 772nd, 773rd, 774th, 775th, 776th, 777th, 778th, 779th, 780th, 781st, 782nd, 783rd, 784th, 785th, 786th, 787th, 788th, 789th, 790th, 791st, 792nd, 793rd, 794th, 795th, 796th, 797th, 798th, 799th, 800th, 801st, 802nd, 803rd, 804th, 805th, 806th, 807th, 808th, 809th, 810th, 811st, 812th, 813th, 814th, 815th, 816th, 817th, 818th, 819th, 820th, 821st, 822nd, 823rd, 824th, 825th, 826th, 827th, 828th, 829th, 830th, 831st, 832nd, 833rd, 834th, 835th, 836th, 837th, 838th, 839th, 840th, 841st, 842nd, 843rd, 844th, 845th, 846th, 847th, 848th, 849th, 850th, 851st, 852nd, 853rd, 854th, 855th, 856th, 857th, 858th, 859th, 860th, 861st, 862nd, 863rd, 864th, 865th, 866th, 867th, 868th, 869th, 870th, 871st, 872nd, 873rd, 874th, 875th, 876th, 877th, 878th, 879th, 880th, 881st, 882nd, 883rd, 884th, 885th, 886th, 887th, 888th, 889th, 890th, 891st, 892nd, 893rd, 894th, 895th, 896th, 897th, 898th, 899th, 900th, 901st, 902nd, 903rd, 904th, 905th, 906th, 907th, 908th, 909th, 910th, 911st, 912th, 913th, 914th, 915th, 916th, 917th, 918th, 919th, 920th, 921st, 922nd, 923rd, 924th, 925th, 926th, 927th, 928th, 929th, 930th, 931st, 932nd, 933rd, 934th, 935th, 936th, 937th, 938th, 939th, 940th, 941st, 942nd, 943rd, 944th, 945th, 946th, 947th, 948th, 949th, 950th, 951st, 952nd, 953rd, 954th, 955th, 956th, 957th, 958th, 959th, 960th, 961st, 962nd, 963rd, 964th, 965th, 966th, 967th, 968th, 969th, 970th, 971st, 972nd, 973rd, 974th, 975th, 976th, 977th, 978th, 979th, 980th, 981st, 982nd, 983rd, 984th, 985th, 986th, 987th, 988th, 989th, 990th, 991st, 992nd, 993rd, 994th, 995th, 996th, 997th, 998th, 999th, 1000th, 1001st, 1002nd, 1003rd, 1004th, 1005th, 1006th, 1007th, 1008th, 1009th, 1010th, 1011st, 1012th, 1013th, 1014th, 1015th, 1016th, 1017th, 1018th, 1019th, 1020th, 1021st, 1022nd, 1023rd, 1024th, 1025th, 1026th, 1027th, 1028th, 1029th, 1030th, 1031st, 1032nd, 1033rd, 1034th, 1035th, 1036th, 1037th, 1038th, 1039th, 1040th, 1041st, 1042nd, 1043rd, 1044th, 1045th, 1046th, 1047th, 1048th, 1049th, 1050th, 1051st, 1052nd, 1053rd, 1054th, 1055th, 1056th, 1057th, 1058th, 1059th, 1060th, 1061st, 1062nd, 1063rd, 1064th, 1065th, 1066th, 1067th, 1068th, 1069th, 1070th, 1071st, 1072nd, 1073rd, 1074th, 1075th, 1076th, 1077th, 1078th, 1079th, 1080th, 1081st, 1082nd, 1083rd, 1084th, 1085th, 1086th, 1087th, 1088th, 1089th, 1090th, 1091st, 1092nd, 1093rd, 1094th, 1095th, 1096th, 1097th, 1098th, 1099th, 1100th, 1101st, 1102nd, 1103rd, 1104th, 1105th, 1106th, 1107th, 1108th, 1109th, 1110th, 1111st, 1112th, 1113th, 1114th, 1115th, 1116th, 1117th, 1118th, 1119th, 1120th, 1121st, 1122nd, 1123rd, 1124th, 1125th, 1126th, 1127th, 1128th, 1129th, 1130th, 1131st, 1132nd, 1133rd, 1134th, 1135th, 1136th, 1137th, 1138th, 1139th, 1140th, 1141st, 1142nd, 1143rd, 1144th, 1145th, 1146th, 1147th, 1148th, 1149th, 1150th, 1151st, 1152nd, 1153rd, 1154th, 1155th, 1156th, 1157th, 1158th, 1159th, 1160th, 1161st, 1162nd, 1163rd, 1164th, 1165th, 1166th, 1167th, 1168th, 1169th, 1170th, 1171st, 1172nd, 1173rd, 1174th, 1175th, 1176th, 1177th, 1178th, 1179th, 1180th, 1181st, 1182nd, 1183rd, 1184th, 1185th, 1186th, 1187th, 1188th, 1189th, 1190th, 1191st, 1192nd, 1193rd, 1194th, 1195th, 1196th, 1197th, 1198th, 1199th, 1200th, 1201st, 1202nd, 1203rd, 1204th, 1205th, 1206th, 1207th, 1208th, 1209th, 1210th, 1211st, 1212nd, 1213th, 1214th, 1215th, 1216th, 1217th, 1218th, 1219th, 1220th, 1221st, 1222nd, 1223rd, 1224th, 1225th, 1226th, 1227th, 1228th, 1229th, 1230th, 1231st, 1232nd, 1233rd, 1234th, 1235th, 1236th, 1237th, 1238th, 1239th, 1240th, 1241st, 1242nd, 1243rd, 1244th, 1245th, 1246th, 1247th, 1248th, 1249th, 1250th, 1251st, 1252nd, 1253rd, 1254th, 1255th, 1256th, 1257th, 1258th, 1259th, 1260th, 1261st, 1262nd, 1263rd, 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1389th, 1390th, 1391st, 1392nd, 1393rd, 1394th, 1395th, 1396th, 1397th, 1398th, 1399th, 1400th, 1401st, 1402nd, 1403rd, 1404th, 1405th, 1406th, 1407th, 1408th, 1409

Down In Front

With Richards Vidmer

The Great National Game.

New York, June 20.—I really must apologize for any misspelled words, poor punctuation and grammatical errors that I may make today, but the fact is this is being done by a man who is not a professional writer. I am a pitcher, and I am not a professional writer. I am a pitcher, and I am not a professional writer. I am a pitcher, and I am not a professional writer.

VIDMER.

Roosevelt suddenly, having been demoted to captain for the day, "You're pitching, Vander Meer. You're obviously as weak."

That, of course, was plain to see. Ruben (Vander Meer) Goldberg had completely collapsed. For fourteen innings he had been twisting the ball over the plate in intricate designs, but finally one of Lowell Thomas' nine old men had made a hit off him. This was the first hit that he had allowed, although twenty-seven runs had been scored due entirely to poor support of course. It was so apparent that he had gone to pieces for the hit was made by Thomas E. Dewey, district attorney of our town.

Dewey, as a matter of fact, had been retired for he fell off his face halfway between first and second and tried to crawl the rest of the way. He couldn't make it. At that it was a photo finish, and it was unfortunate that there were no photographers present as a thousand gangsters gladly would give a million dollars for a picture of the district attorney at the moment.

But anyway Col. Roosevelt felt that Vander Meer Goldberg was through for the day, and so he tapped me on the shoulder and said: "You're pitching."

And sure enough, the first thing I knew there I was in the box, and who but you suppose was standing at the plate with his chin thrust out and his eyes flashing? No, it wasn't Mussolini. You'll have to guess again. Not Al Capone, either. It was a man named Jack Kieran, and anyone who knows how deadly he can be merely with a pen in his hand can understand my feeling at the moment, for there he was with a bat!

(By the way, this wasn't any dream. It actually happened.)

No Suckers.

Well, there was Peg and crouching behind him was Jack Kieran giving me some sort of signal, wagging two fingers in front of his catcher's mitt. "What's that?" I asked. "Shouldn't we walk him?" "No, throw him a high ball," said Kieran. "He'll go after it like a seal snapping at a fish."

Well, of course, Jack knows all about birds and flowers and trees and things like that, so I just took it for granted he knew about seals and fishes. And I threw him a high ball.

Anyway, after John Mulholland, the magician who was playing leftfield for us, gave up looking for it, although personally I'll always maintain that he palmed it, and we had a new ball in play when I went back to pitching.

I'm not sure just what happened for a while, but I suppose recall vaguely such celebrities as H. T. Webster, Jack Pegler, Charles Murphy, Ted Shane and several other more or less familiar figures passing in procession, and after a while someone said there were three out and the oysters were up at bat.

By this time the score, as I recall, was 36 to 37—in round figures that is, on account of seemed to know exactly which team was ahead. Personally I didn't really care. All I was worried about was whether we were going to play for the city title, and if I would have to go out and face that barrage again.

Strange Interlude.

And then suddenly Capt. (Col.) Roosevelt said: "You're in!" So I grabbed a bat and went to the plate and looked at the strange figure crouching behind the plate and recognized Lew Lehr, of all people! And I always have thought he was just a moving picture. But there he was in the flesh, quite a bit of flesh in fact. Then I looked out toward the box and none other than Frank Hawks, the fiercest pitcher. This seemed to be a most embarrassing situation, for everyone knows that Hawks has all the records for speed there are and I didn't exactly relish the idea of facing him.

(Honest, this is not pure imagination—it actually happened!) Frank and Lew held a conference in front of the plate and, although it started very mildly with Lew merely shaking his head and Hawks whispering in his ear, it soon became a real argument and eventually a brawl. They were at grips, as we say in Lunnon, and finally they were rolling on the ground. Hawks got a deadlock and scissor, and scored the fall in 4 minutes and

14 seconds. Only then did Lew Lehr come up shaking like a walrus and yawning.

"All right, then, throw a curve!"

The Longest Double.

So, of course, I knew what was coming, but I must confess I really don't think that helped. The truth is I just closed my eyes and swung and someone yelled "run!" So I put down my head and ran. I rounded first and started for second and then a very strange thing happened. I kept running and I was sure I had gone two or three times the required distance, but I still hadn't reached second base.

Then at last I saw it right there ahead of me and pulled up delighted at having smacked out a double. But when I looked around I found I was away out in leftfield, where Homer Croy was playing. I knew, "West of the water tower." That fellow Pegler had moved the damned bag.

Well, things like that kept happening all afternoon. Arthur Donovan, who probably will referee Wednesday's night's fight between Schmeling and Louis, got into a terrific argument with the umpire, who happened to be John Golden, producer of "Susan and God," and for a moment I thought John would have to have the help of both of them to get him out of it. Bill Carey, who used to run Madison Square Garden but who now is commissioner of the department of sanitation, indignantly it seemed, was our clean-up man. John LaGatta and Gene Buck formed our second base combination, but our third base combination was really stronger. Grantland Rice, Merkin Dead, Stylesworth, and Jack Wheeler co-operated on the job, and it was practically impossible to hit a ball through them. I caught three of them, that is Tommy Hitchcock, was supposed to cover first, but he didn't show up. He had to play polo—the sissy!

Anyway, that's why I had to write this with one hand and we're going to play a return game at Bostwick Field in Westbury in August I may have to keep right on writing with one hand for a couple of months. Next time I'm going to be in shape.

(By the way, you don't suppose this arm is sore simply from bending the elbow, do you?)

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Freddie McLeod

Plays His 200th

'38 Golf Round

Fred McLeod, Columbia professional, who played 533 18-hole rounds of golf last year, completed his 200th round of the '38 season yesterday, and is away ahead of the pack.

Well, of course, Jack knows all about birds and flowers and trees and things like that, so I just took it for granted he knew about seals and fishes. And I threw him a high ball.

Anyway, after John Mulholland, the magician who was playing leftfield for us, gave up looking for it, although personally I'll always maintain that he palmed it, and we had a new ball in play when I went back to pitching.

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Pastor Beats McCoy.

Boston, Mass., June 20 (P).—Bob Pastor, New York heavyweight, gained a unanimous 10-round decision over Al McCoy, of Boston, the New England titlist, in a bruising feature contest tonight at the Boston Garden. Pastor, who weighed 162½, dropped McCoy twice for nine-counts during the early stages.

Sandlot Pick-ups

There are 75 teams entered and more than 1,100 juveniles playing the grand old game of baseball in the Columbia Athletic League. With 20 teams eliminated and 55 peewee, insect, and junior squads striving for the city championship, play in the sixth annual National City-Wide Elimination Tournament will bear close watching. The Checker Cab Co., nine, were the undisputed city-wide insect champions last year.

The second quarter final round of the tournament held Saturday again brought the Cab boys to the front. And on Sunday the Atlantic & Pacific Peewees defeated the Sanitary nine to move up a step in the race for the city title.

Another highly favored aggregation in the peewee division goes by the name of the Capital Trash Removing Co. They are not misnamed, because they removed the Park View Little Eagles and the Stanton Red Sox boys right out of the race.

And as long as the doings of

Hoyas Golf Team Named for Intercollegiate Play

Harvard Huskies Who'll Meet Yale

Hilltop Five Is Captained By Dettweiler

Includes Shea, Pettijohn, Johnson and Burke; Depart Friday.

By Merrell W. Whittlesey.

Georgetown's five-man golf team, seeking the team and individual championships in the forty-first renewal of the Intercollegiate Golf championship, will leave Friday morning at 9 a. m. for Louisville Country Club, scene of the event.

Billy Shea, Billy Dettweiler, Johnny Burke, Charles Pettijohn and Harvey Johnson, quarter-finalist in the event last year at Oakmont, will make the trip. Maury New, captain, will be in town and unable to play. Dettweiler, captain-elect for next year's team, will act as captain.

Touted as the Eastern champions with the strongest team in history, the Hoyas disappointed by losing to Princeton, and it cost them a shot at the title. They will be among the favored teams in the championship, however, that starts next Monday with the first of two days qualifying. Match play continues through the week.

Father John Kehoe, moderator of athletics, will accompany the team. The Hoyas led the teams in the first day's play last year but finished third as Princeton won the title as the scores of the local competitors scored the final day of the play. Johnson was beaten in the quarter-finals by the 1937 champion, Freddie Haas.

The Blue and Gray linkmen lost only to Princeton in a ten-match schedule this season, and compiled 70 points to their opponents, 19. Shea, District champion, who was born of his Middle Atlantic title last week by Otto Greiner, and Johnny Burke, Rhode Island's ace amateur, will carry the main hopes of the Hoyas in the championships.

168 ENTRIES FILED.

By the Associated Press.

New York, June 20.—A record number of 168 entries from a record number of 42 colleges and universities has been received for the forty-first intercollegiate golf championship, to be played June 27 to July 2 at the Louisville (Ky.) Country Club.

The individual entry exceeds by three last year's previous high, while the number of institutions represented is one better than the 1937 record.

Paul Leslie, of Louisiana State, president of the association, and Paul B. Jamison, Jr., of Yale, its secretary-treasurer, will be two of the top favorites for the title won a year ago by Fred Haas, Jr., also of Louisiana State. Haas, a member of this year's United States Walker Cup team, has completed his college career.

The team title will be defended by Princeton University, which won in 1937 at Oakmont and will be captain of this year's team. Konoye, son of the Japanese premier, Konoye, a quarter-finalist in last week's metropolitan amateur championship, led the Tigers to the 1938 Eastern Inter-Collegiate League title.

DIFFENBAUGH.

William Schreiber, secretary of the Middle Atlantic P. G. A., said last night he expected to hear today on the status of George Diffenbaugh, who qualified for the P. G. A. championship last Friday, but was declared ineligible to compete in a wire from Tom Walker, national secretary. The wire explained Diffenbaugh's dues were mailed four days too late.

Leo Walper, who won in a play-off with Mel Shorter, will play the championship if the former pro is ineligible. Diffenbaugh's chances of playing are very slim, as the P. G. A. is very strict in such matters, and Priory's wire was probably the final word.

ENTRIES CLOSE TODAY.

Entries for the Maryland Junior championship, scheduled Thursday over the Euburbon course, close today for the Maryland State Golf Association office at 16 McClellan place, Baltimore. The State amateur entries, for the event to be played at Rodgers Forge Friday through Sunday, close tomorrow, also at the office. Entrance fee is 74 cents and the amateur, \$3.00.

Dr. W. C. Barr, secretary of the District Golf Association, is accepting entries for the District junior championship at Manor next week. The list closes Saturday. There is no entrance fee. The event starts with a qualifying round on Monday, with a match play Tuesday and Wednesday.

TSCHEFFY CUP PLAY.

Mrs. John Dunning, Mrs. G. C. Roney and Mrs. Warren Draper paced the field in the Tscheffy Cup play at Washington yesterday, with net 82's. Mrs. Roney was the low gross leader.

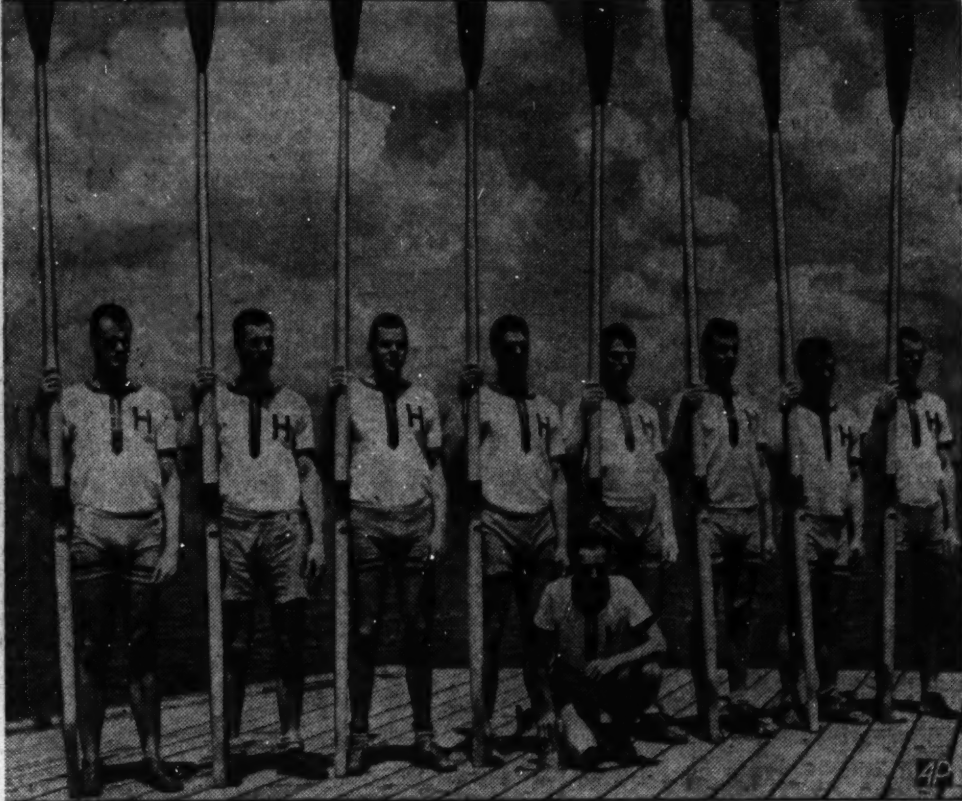
The 35-hole medal play with handicap event will wind up today with another round, with the winner receiving the Mrs. Douglas Tscheffy Trophy.

IRWIN LEADS TOURNEY.

J. H. Irwin, with nines of 44 and 38 for an 82, led the first day's play in the American Institute of Electrical Engineers tournament yesterday at Congressional. Al Altrop was the low net leader with 91, 24-67.

Seven Up Athletes Face Busy Week

A busy week faces the Seven Up Athletic Club nine as it meets the National Savings team today at 5 p. m. on the East Ellipse. Thursday the Old Milwaukee Brewers will be tackled, and immediately after the tilt, the team leaves for Ballston, Va., to play a night game.



Tuning up for the Yale-Harvard regatta Friday, the Harvard varsity crew is shown as it lined up beside the Thames River at Red Top, Conn., for a workout. Left to right, standing: James F. Chase, stroke; Robert Stevens, No. 7; Douglas Erickson, No. 6; John H. Gardner, No. 5; Walter N. Kerman, No. 4; Dudley Talbot, No. 3; John R. Richards, No. 2; John R. Clark, bow; Edward T. White, cox, is kneeling.

Harris Pitches Kelley Today, Hoping to Set Up Mound Staff

Nat's Manager Figures if Veteran Comes Through He'll Have Better Pitching Advantage.

By Shirley Povich.

A Staff Correspondent.

Chicago, June 20.—Manager Bucky Harris sidled up to baldish, portly Harry Kelley in the Nats' hotel lobby this afternoon and said softly: "You're pitching tomorrow."

"I am," said Kelley somewhat incredulously. And then he added, quickly "Gee, thanks."

Kelley had reason to express surprise that Harris had selected him to start the opening game of the series with the White Sox. He has been a woeful disappointment since the Nats claimed him from the Athletics early in the season at the \$7,500 waiver price. He was resigned to the relief jobs he had been getting.

Harris freely admitted that he was gambling in his selection of Kelley as the starting pitcher tomorrow. But he declared he was gambling for higher stakes than tomorrow's ball game.

"Look at the American League standings right now," said the Nats' manager. "Here we are with only one more victory than we have de-

feats and we're in fourth place with six games behind the lead. I've never seen such a daffy race in years. The first club that gets hot can win the pennant. Right now it's anybody's pennant."

"With even fair pitching we could win it ourselves. Look at the figures. We're leading the league in team batting and team fielding. It's a shame to waste that kind of hitting and fielding in the same season. If we could get squared away with our pitching."

In nominating Kelley as his starting pitcher, Harris is desperately attempting to get his pitching staff squared away. A winning performance by the veteran right-hander would be a tremendous boost to the Nats' staff. Harris does not boast a single consistent pitcher at this writing.

"Think what it would mean to us if Kelley came through," said he. "It would mean that at last he's in condition and when he's in shape he can pitch for any club. If we could start him regularly, it would give us quite a breath. There's a certain Kelley knows how to pitch. He has been a good pitcher and to me he looks fit again."

When the Nats take the field in the series opener with the White Sox, the left-handed Thornton Lee will be on the mound for the seventh-place Chicago club. That, at least, will enable one member of the Washington team to save a sweat. He is Zeke Bonura, former idol of Chicago fans, who would have been a bench warmer in the Nats' dugout tomorrow if a right-hander faced the Sox. Harris is still committed to the theory that the Nats are stronger against right-handed pitching with Jimmy Waddell on first base instead of Bonura.

Seth Collins, Ryan Tie in Suburban Benefit Tourney

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Baltimore, June 20.—Golf pro and greenskeepers joined hands today at the Suburban Club in a unique tournament. It was a Scotch affair, with linkmen from Virginia, Pennsylvania and Washington, as well as local clubs, competing.

The reason for the event was the raising of a fund to help Russell Caltrider, Suburban Club greenskeeper, seriously ill in a hospital. Eight sent contributions, but were unable to compete.

The teams that tied for the lead were Ivan Gantz, of Lancaster, and John Connelly, Baltimore, whose 76 and 74 yesterday in a Tommy Ryan pro at Belle Haven Country Club, Alexandria, Va., and Seth Collins, Columbia Country Club, greenskeeper.

Other scores—Andy Gibson and Frank Duran, Bonnie View, 77; Jimmy Platt and H. Rawland, Baltimore Country Club, 78; Lew Haas, Gibson Island, and A. S. Kline, Pikesville, 79; Ralph Beach, Suburban, and Big Levering, 79; Ale Taylor and Dick Scott, Rolling Road, 80; Frank Cunningham and Tom Fisher, Burnside Tree, 80; Bill Scott and Bob Scott, Baltimore Country Club, 81; Charles P. Bettscher and Dave Edgar, Hillendale, 82; Tom Bran, Belle Haven, and O. H. Wills, Columbia, 83; John Flattery and Norman Gosnell, Rodgers Forge, 83; Lew Haas and Reginald Oldmans, Pikesville, 85; Ivan Gantz, Lancaster, and Carroll Hitchcock, Hunt Spring Valley, 86; Ralph Beach, Suburban, and C. F. Arnsper, Pikesville, 91.

College Ring Officers Map Future Plans

Aims of the National Intercollegiate Rules Committee, which will begin a four-day session at Annapolis today, were outlined last night at an informal meeting of Washington newspapermen and several members of the committee at the Press Club.

Commander O. O. Kessing, Navy boxing representative; Capt. A. C. Train, Chief of Personnel, and Commander L. P. Lovett, in charge of the Navy Department Press Relations Office; Tom Carruthers, University of Virginia, and L. F. Toomey, California Agricultural College, upheld the collegiate viewpoint.

Bob Addie and Frank (Buck) O'Neil, Washington Times, and Lewis F. Aitchison, Washington Post, expressed the press point of view.

Commander Kessing pointed out that "existing boxing rules are poorly written and in need of clarification." He stressed the fact that college boxing must be divorced from professional sport, and intimated that the committee will take appropriate action to that end. It was pointed out that nothing would be detracted from the collegiate sport, as regards color or action, if it were confined to simon-pure athletes, while the practice of pitting inexperienced boys against experienced men might kill off the sport.

The agenda for the full committee meeting includes eligibility, general revision and adoption of the initial match at River Forest Tennis Club today, but Charles Hare, of England, wasn't so fortunate.

Riggs, Grant Win Matches

Chicago, June 20.—Bobby Riggs of Chicago, defending champion and the No. 1 seeded player in the national play courts tennis tournament, came through as expected in the initial match at River Forest Tennis Club today, but Charles Hare, of England, wasn't so fortunate.

Riggs, winner of the clay courts singles crown the past two years, disposed of Ray Suchy, of Milwaukee, 6-3, 6-4, in a second-round match. Riggs drew a first-round bye. At the same time, Edward Alico, of San Francisco, a University of California freshman, was eliminating Hare, England's second-ranking star, 6-1, 6-3.

Bryan M. Grant, Jr., "the mighty atom," who won the singles title in 1935, made his debut by trimming George Steidl, of Chicago, 6-2, 6-3.

Barbara Strobhar Defeats Ann Ellis

German town, Pa., June 20 (P).—Barbara Strobhar, former Middle States doubles champion, was expected to beat Ann Ellis, of Washington, in three sets in the Philadelphia District Women's Tennis championship.

She lost the first set, 6-4, but pulled through with the second, 7-5. In the final set she found her stride and won 6-2.

Margot Lee, of Baltimore, defeated Edith Earle Lee, Merion, Pa., 6-2, 6-1. Frances Carier, Washington, defeated Jane Norris, Merion, Pa., 6-2, 6-2.

Key School Netmen Lose.

The Palisades tennis team nosed out the Key School racquet wielders in a yesterday in a tennis match on the Palisades Courts.

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Outdoors

With Bill Ackerman.

Marineland, the shore reproduction of offshore reefs, and the fishes inhabiting them, opens Thursday. This project, near St. Augustine, Fla., has been building for many months. It will provide scientists a way to study, by daily observation, the life of the open sea, and for studios to make movies under perfect conditions for the immense tanks are exact replicas of the sea floor to the last grain of sand.

A part of the formal opening will include the arrival of the Propolis, the 50-foot expedition boat built especially for gathering specimens from Nassau with Bahaman fishes and mollusks; a porpoise cocktail party will provide tasty marine hors d'oeuvres (mostly mullet) for these playful fellows, whose solemn little pen-guins will be expected to put on their dignified performance, as they are released in the great central pool.

And not only fishermen, for now on, visitors to the Gulf Stream will really not have seen it until they extend their visit to include this new wonder of a State similar to no other in the Union. Where else could it be possible and natural, to see the gaudy reef fishes in their own coral domain or where one can get a flounder's-eye view of the great sport fishes that take so many to this section?

The Federal-State co-operative plan for wildlife restoration gets under way July 1. An appropriation by the last Congress of \$1,000,000 will be used in selecting, restoring and developing land and water areas approved for State wildlife units, and for research into management problems.

Under the Pittman-Robertson act—approved September 2, 1937—Congress may make annual appropriations for these co-operative wildlife projects up to the amount of revenue accruing from the 10 per cent Federal tax on firearms and ammunition during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1939, and each fiscal year thereafter. Such a tax produces about \$3,000,000 annually, but to get the program under way this coming fiscal year Congress appropriated \$1,000,000. The act providing this appropriation stipulates that the expenditures shall not exceed the aggregate receipts from the Federal tax on firearms and ammunition.

Representatives of the Biological Survey, which will administer the program, have completed tentative Federal-State arrangements. Each State's allotments will be announced shortly. Projects will be passed upon as speedily as possible, and work may be started on approved projects after July 1.

The amount of the appropriation that will be available for a State will depend on the size of the State and the number of hunting licenses sold there. One half the available funds will be apportioned according to State areas, the other half according to licenses sold.

Participating States will co-operate by providing funds equal to one third of the Federal allotments, and by carrying on the projects in accordance with Federal standards. A State's participation will follow its assent to the provisions of the Pittman-Robertson act and also will depend on its enactment of wildlife conservation laws, "which shall include prohibition against the diversion of license fees paid by hunters" for any purpose other than the administration of the State fish and game department.

Seven States already have adopted legislation assenting to

provisions of the act and have made any changes necessary in State laws to permit participation. Governors of thirty other States have formerly assented, pending approval, by the next session of the State legislatures.

Ira N. Gabrielson, Chief of the Biological Survey, says "The new wildlife program has been laid out in a manner similar to that provided by the Federal highway act, and the process of administering it will be similar to that proved effective in carrying out the Federal-State road program."

"The migratory bird treaty act of 1918 paved the way for a Federal program for waterfowl and other migratory birds. In this new program it will be possible for the Federal Government to help the States in restoring and conserving resident and upland, as well as migrant species restoration, water control and protection against fire hazards will be included in the program."

"Experience acquired by the Biological Survey in developing and administering Federal wildlife refuges will be available for the assistance of the State fish and game departments, and the Bureau's nine regional offices will serve as contacts between the survey and the States."

Capital Fight Group To Talk Over Radio

A group of familiar local fight figures will be interviewed tonight over Station WRC at 9:45 by Bill Coyle concerning the coming heavyweight fight to be staged tomorrow night between Champion Joe Louis and challenger Schmeling.

Those who will participate are: Goldie Albarn, local promoter, George Abrams, Harry Raskin, Natie Brown, Murry Kanner, and Marty Gallagher, the last three of whom are well qualified to comment on the style of at least one of the principals.

10 YEARS OLD

Gilbey's Spey-Royal Scotch Whisky

ALL BRANDS OF WHISKY

MADE IN SCOTLAND

Imported by J. & W. MacFarlane, Inc., New York, N. Y.

It's GIBBY'S—IT'S GOOD

Everywhere produced in V. A. A. Gilbey's Scotch Whisky

Is in the Scotch Highlands

Imported by J. & W. MacFarlane, Inc., New York, N. Y.

MADE IN SCOTLAND

ALL BRANDS OF WHISKY

Imported by J. & W. MacFarlane, Inc., New York, N. Y.

It's GIBBY'S—IT'S GOOD

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Is in

Johns-Manville Names Director For the Public

Election of Dr. Walter A. Jessup Recognizes Broad Social Duty.

Special Dispatch to The Post.
New York, June 20.—In recognition of the new era of broad responsibility upon which American industry is now entering, the directors of Johns-Manville Corporation at their meeting today established a policy of widening the board's membership to include not merely stockholders' interests but direct representation for the viewpoint of the general public, Lewis H. Brown, president announced.

To serve the purpose of a interpreter of the public viewpoint in correlating modern corporation policies with these newer concepts, the Johns-Manville directors elected to the board of directors one of the country's leading educators, Dr. Walter A. Jessup, president of the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching.

Dr. Jessup has had a long and distinguished career as an educator, having been successively superintendent of schools in various Indiana towns, dean of the School of Education at the University of Indiana, and from 1916 to 1934 president of State University of Iowa. For the last four years he has been president of the Carnegie Foundation.

Mr. Brown's letter telling Dr. Jessup of his election to the board of directors of Johns-Manville Corporation follows:

"No one is more aware than yourself of the profound changes in economic and social thinking that have taken place in this country during the past decade. As a result, American business is today confronted not only with new social responsibilities which it must discharge, but with new concepts that profoundly alter the relationship of business to its stockholders, to its employees, to the government and the general public.

"Determination of industrial policies, as well as consideration of great national economic questions, must more and more include not merely the strictly economic factors on which businessmen are accustomed to rely, but on wholly new elements of great importance. The making of profit is of course fundamental to all soundly managed enterprises, but the measure of corporate success goes beyond profits and now includes service to the community and Nation as well.

"The pioneering which you have done in studying the social and economic problems of the teaching profession and your interest and long experience in human development, especially qualify you to assist industry as it assumes these new and larger responsibilities.

"May I express my own deep personal satisfaction and the gratification of the entire board of directors that you are to assist Johns-Manville in this particular field of service."

Business Failures.
New York, June 20 (P).—Business failures in the United States for the week ended June 16 dropped to 247 from 273 in the preceding week, Dun & Bradstreet reported today. A year ago the weekly total was 166.

Represents Public

Wheat Rises With Stocks And Stem Rust

Values Advance 1 3/8 Cents a Bushel in Active Pit Trading.

By the Associated Press.
Chicago, June 20.—Omnious reports of black stem rust in some of the best domestic spring crop areas did much to lift Chicago wheat values 1 3/8 cents today. Notable advances shown by securities were also decidedly stimulating factor in the wheat market. Grain traders here construed the upturns of securities as being of inflationary significance.

Wheat prices jumped were liveliest in the late dealings, and despite earlier frequent fractional declines. Each time that the market dipped, all the available offerings were immediately taken, and quotations moved up.

At the close, Chicago wheat futures were 1/4-1/8 higher compared with Saturday's finish, July 78 1/2@78 3/4, September 78 1/2@78 3/4, corn 1/4 off to 3/4 up, July 57 1/2@57 3/4, September 58 1/2@58 3/4, oats elevated 1/4, rye unchanged to 1/4 advance, and provisions unchanged to a bulge of 22 cents.

Business Loans At 19-Week Low
By the Associated Press.
The Federal Reserve Board said yesterday that bank loans to business decreased last week by the smallest sum in 19 weeks.

Banks in 101 leading cities reported their commercial, industrial and agricultural loans dropped \$4,000,000 to a total of \$3,938,000,000 in the week ended June 15. In the last three months the weekly decrease has run as high as \$60,000,000 and have averaged about \$30,000,000 per week. Business loans of the banks were \$368,000,000 lower than a year ago.

The banks reported an increase of \$141,000,000 in their holdings of direct treasury obligations, of \$17,000,000 in holdings of securities guaranteed by the Government, and of \$28,000,000 in holdings of other securities.

Tin Output Cut To 35 Per Cent
London, June 20 (P).—The international tin committee today placed the production quota for the quarter beginning July 1 at 35 per cent of basic tonnage. Malaysia, Dutch East Indies, however, was allotted 7 1/2 per cent above standard tonnage.

The tin quota in the second quarter was 55 per cent of standard tonnage and in the first quarter was 70 per cent.

Caterpillar Tractor Scales Down Prices
Peoria, Ill., June 20 (P).—The Caterpillar Tractor Co. today announced a series of price reductions on its products. The statement said the purpose was to stimulate buying and to obtain for the 8,000 employees continued or increased employment.

The prices dropped \$150 to \$650 on tractors and \$175 to \$750 on Diesel motors.

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The Market

Market Emerges From Doldrums With a Demonstration of Strength and Activity.

New York, June 20.—After all these many days the time has arrived to stop the presses and make way for a story on how the stock market advanced and why. The first part of the story is quite simple but the latter part brought forth from the financial community more explanations than on why, and how, the leopard got his spots.

Be that as it may, the fact remains that after weeks of sojourning in the doldrums, the stock market took on new life today and acted in full accordance with the desires of all except a small coterie of short traders. To get the statistical data out of the way first, the highlights were as follows: Stocks advanced strongly and remained so for two hours, after which they rested, only to spurt forward again when steel operations were announced for this week, showing another moderate gain in the rate of operations; the volume on the big board of 1,007,000 shares was the largest since April 22; the number of issues traded in, which numbered 774, was the largest since April 11; the composite average of 100 representative stocks advanced in value 1.72 points, which was the largest gain since April 9; the closing level of the above composite average was the highest since May 18.

Hunting for Reasons.
Now as to the reasons and here is where the trouble starts. So varied were the explanations given today in the financial district that anyone may take his choice. Some, however, are more convincing than others. One of the most convincing is the opinion that as we had had a nice week-end after several in which rainy weather predominated, the market was full of fresh air and felt better.

Another turned to the wedding of young John Roosevelt and offered the following poetic phrase, which must be original as long as research in the works of Shakespeare, Kipling and William Jennings Bryan failed to uncover its origin: "In the good old days, when knighted was in flower, and when princes wed, the people were fed."

The author went on to say that "without taking part in any possible controversy that might arise over the marriage of a Roosevelt, it is still interesting to note that public sentiment can change overnight and for reasons that would not have approval of professional economists."

In a more serious vein there was some buying on the basis of the huge spending program which is now being carried out. The \$4,000,000,000 spending program is to be put into high gear and Congress has gone home. There is good reason to believe that the public sees the emptiness of any boom that might come by going into debt, but the fact remains that money is to be spent and somewhere along the line there are those who will reap the benefit at the expense of the taxpayers.

And today there were a few straws in the wind indicating some improvement. The steel operations, after referred to, edged up 23 per cent of capacity, while a comparison with 27.1 per cent a week ago.

Strength and considerable activity in railroad obligation—was the feature of trading in bonds today. For the market as a whole the price tone was generally stronger and turnover considerably above recent sessions. In the treasury section gains outnumbered declines at the close although changes were not large.

The averages for rail bonds indicated an advance of more than a point with maximum rises for individual issues ranging up to 5 points or more. Baltimore & Ohio, Burlington, New York Central and Northern Pacific loans were among the strong spots.

Less vigor appeared among utility issues. Local transit bonds made some advance. Telephone issues moved counter to the general trend and showed some fractional losses at the close. Industrials exhibited numerous marked advances. In the foreign section Italian issues shared in the gains.

Bank Stocks
New York, June 20 (P).—Investment Bankers Conference, Inc.:
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Bank of the Empire (100) 44 1/2
Bank of the North (100) 44

Legal Record

District Court.

Justice Graham presiding.

Murray vs. Green. Atty. S. Sanders.

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The Weather

Today's Sun and Tide Table

(Furnished by United States Department of Commerce, Coast and Geodetic Survey)

Sun rise... 4:42 High tide... 1:41 1:53

Sun set... 7:37 Low tide... 8:22 8:32

Weather Conditions.

U. S. Dept. of Agric. Weather Bureau.

Washington, Monday, at 7:30 p. m.

Forecast for District of Columbia—Partly

cloudy and warmer Tuesday. Wednesday

fair and slightly warmer; gentle variable

winds Tuesday. Partly cloudy Tuesday

and Wednesday, slightly warmer.

For Maryland—Partly cloudy in the

interior, cloudy on the coast; warmer Tues-

day. Wednesday generally fair and

slightly warmer.

Conditions.

A disturbance is centered about 40 de-

grees north latitude and 55 degrees west

longitude with lowest pressure about 29.75

inches. Moving eastward, another dis-

turbance is moving rapidly southward over

northern Newfoundland. Both sys-

tems are moving southward. Another dis-

turbance is moving rapidly southward over

the Carolinas and Georgia. Raleigh, N. C.

29.66 inches. A disturbance is moving over

eastward over Hudson Bay, Chesterfield

Island, 29.46 inches, and pressure continues

to fall. Another disturbance is moving

westward over the Pacific Coast. Pres-

sure is relatively low over the plateau

region, Salt Lake City, Utah, 29.70 inches.

Pressure is high southeast of Bermuda,

St. George, Bermuda, 30.14 inches, and

continues high over the Lake region and

Milwaukee, Wis., 30.16 inches. Pressure is

high over the North Pacific Coast.

During the last 24 hours there have been

no significant changes in the southern

portion of the Middle Atlantic States.

No significant changes occurred in the

portions of the Middle and Northern Plains

and the Southern Plateau region. Tem-

peratures have risen over the Lake region

and northern New England.

Local Report.

Temperature—Midnight, 67; 2 a. m., 67;

4 a. m., 66; 6 a. m., 65; 8 a. m., 64;

10 a. m., 63; 12 noon, 71; 2 p. m., 70;

4 p. m., 71; 6 p. m., 70; 8 p. m., 69;

10 p. m., 68; 12 midnight, 67. Lowest,

64; highest, 71. Wind, light; direction,

relative humidity—73 to 80. Rainfall,

0.57 to 3.0 p. m., 0.48 inch.

Departures from Normal.

At Washington, D. C., 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At New York, N. Y., 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Chicago, Ill., 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At San Francisco, Cal., 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Los Angeles, Cal., 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Honolulu, T. H., 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Manila, P. I., 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Cebu, P. I., 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Singapore, S. E. Asia, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Batavia, N. E. Asia, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Calcutta, E. India, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Rangoon, S. E. Asia, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Hong Kong, E. Asia, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Shanghai, E. Asia, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Peking, E. Asia, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Tientsin, E. Asia, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Hankow, E. Asia, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Chungking, S. China, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Canton, S. China, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Shanghai, E. Asia, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Peking, E. Asia, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

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At Canton, S. China, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Shanghai, E. Asia, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Peking, E. Asia, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Tientsin, E. Asia, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

At Hankow, E. Asia, 1938, 57.9 degrees.

Excess of temperature since June 1, 1938.

215 degrees.

Accumulated deficiency of precipitation

since January 1, 1938, 7.00 inches.

Deficiency of precipitation since June

1, 1938, —1.18 inches.

Temperatures and Precipitation.

Temperatures and precipitation for 24

hours ended Monday at 7:30 p. m.

Lowest Min.

High, Sun, 7:30 Rain-

fall, Mon. night, p. m. (a.)

Washington, D. C., 72 65 30 0.47

Annapolis, Md., 72 65 30 0.07

Atlantic City, N. J., 74 68 30 0.10

Baltimore, Md., 74 68 30 0.10

Birmingham, Ala., 86 66 30 0.28

Boston, Mass., 80 68 30 0.14

Buffalo, N. Y., 80 68 30 0.06

Chicago, Ill., 72 60 30 0.46

Cincinnati, Ohio, 80 60 30 0.14

Cleveland, Ohio, 72 62 30 0.14

Dallas, Tex., 82 74 30 0.14

Denver, Colo., 82 60 30 0.46

Detroit, Mich., 80 68 30 0.14

El Paso, Tex., 96 78 30 0.14

Galveston, Tex., 80 68 30 0.14

Hartford, Conn., 80 68 30 0.14

Houston, Tex., 80 68 30 0.14

Indianapolis, Ind., 80 68 30 0.14

Jacksonville, Fla., 80 68 30 0.14

Kansas City, Mo., 80 68 30 0.14

Little Rock, Ark., 80 68 30 0.14

Los Angeles, Cal., 72 68 30 0.14

Louisville, Ky., 80 68 30 0.14

Marquette, Mich., 70 54 30 0.30

Memphis, Tenn., 80 68 30 0.14

Miami, Fla., 80 68 30 0.14

Minneapolis, Minn., 80 68 30 0.14

New Orleans, La., 84 72 30 0.14

New York, N. Y., 80 68 30 0.14

North Platte, Neb., 80 68 30 0.14

Omaha, Neb., 80 68 30 0.14

Philadelphia, Pa., 80 68 30 0.14

Portland, Me., 80 68 30 0.14

Portland, Ore., 80 68 30 0.14

Reno, Nev., 80 68 30 0.14

St. Louis, Mo., 80 68 30 0.14

Salt Lake City, Utah, 80 68 30 0.14

San Antonio, Tex., 92 74 30 0.14

San Diego, Cal., 80 68 30 0.14

San Francisco, Cal., 80 68 30 0.14

Santa Fe, N. Mex., 80 68 30 0.14

Seattle, Wash., 80 68 30 0.14

Springfield, Ill., 80 68 30 0.14

Tulsa, Okla., 80 68 30 0.14

Vicksburg, Miss., 80 68 30 0.14

Wichita, Kan., 80 68 30 0.14

Yonkers, N. Y., 80 68 30 0.14

Zanesville, Ohio, 80 68 30 0.14

Administration granted George J. Locke,

bond, \$1,000. Atty. G. A. Mac-

donald, for George J. Locke, bond,

\$1,000. Atty. G. A. MacDonald, for

George J. Locke, bond, \$1,000. Atty.

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bond, \$1,000. Atty. G. A. MacDonald,

for George J. Locke, bond, \$1,000.

Atty. G. A. MacDonald, for George J.

Locke, bond, \$1,000. Atty. G. A. Mac-

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\$1,000. Atty. G. A. MacDonald, for

George J. Locke, bond, \$1,000. Atty.

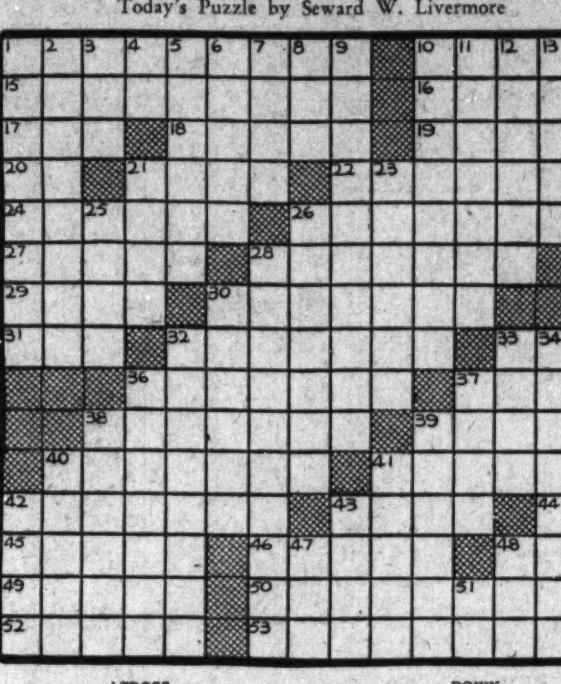
G. A. MacDonald, for George J. Locke,

bond, \$1,000. Atty. G. A. MacDonald,

for George J. Locke, bond, \$1,000.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle

Today's Puzzle by Seward W. Livermore



ACROSS.

1. Qualify.

Life's Darkest Moment.



Bob Burns Says—

I think it's a fine thing for a boy to take up the same profession as his dad because the father can help his son so much in guiding his career. I knew an old doctor down home whose son wanted to be a doctor, too. When the boy left for medical school, his father said, "Now son, don't make the mistake I did and study the whole body. Remember you have 'ta specialize in one thing." When the boy came home, he says, "Well, father, I've decided to be an ear specialist." The father says, "That's fine, son — which ear?"

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Mr. and Mrs.

WHAT HAVE YOU GOT THERE?
OH, JUST SOME EMPTY BOXES FROM THE STORE-ROOM TO THROW AWAY



TERRY AND THE PIRATES

Starting All Over Again.

FIGURED OUT THE ONLY WAY TO KEEP THAT ROOM CLEAR OF JUNK IS NEVER TO LET IT ACCUMULATE



Vultures Without Claws

NO USE WAITING TO HAVE A GRAND CLEAN-UP. TAKE DOWN A LITTLE AT A TIME



WHAT'S IDEA? THOUGHT YOU WANTED TO GET RID OF THINGS

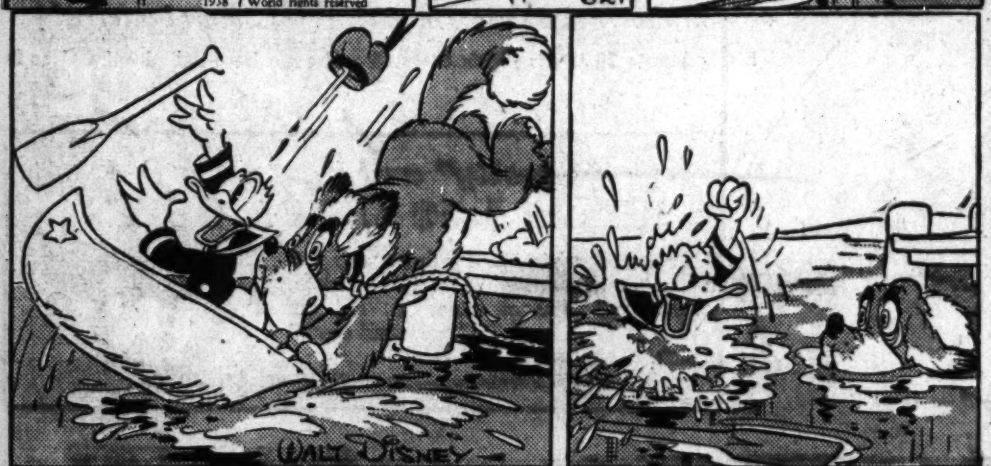


By Milton Caniff

DONALD DUCK—

All Aboard!

By Walt Disney



DON WINSTON OF THE NAVY—

Casting Director

By Frank Martinek



NED BRANT—A Story of College Athletics

By Bob Zuppke

Famous Football Coach.



Big Chief Wahoo



WINNIE WINKLE

Long Time No See

By Branner



MICKEY FINN

Explanation!

By Lank Leonard



DIXIE DUGAN

Some Action.

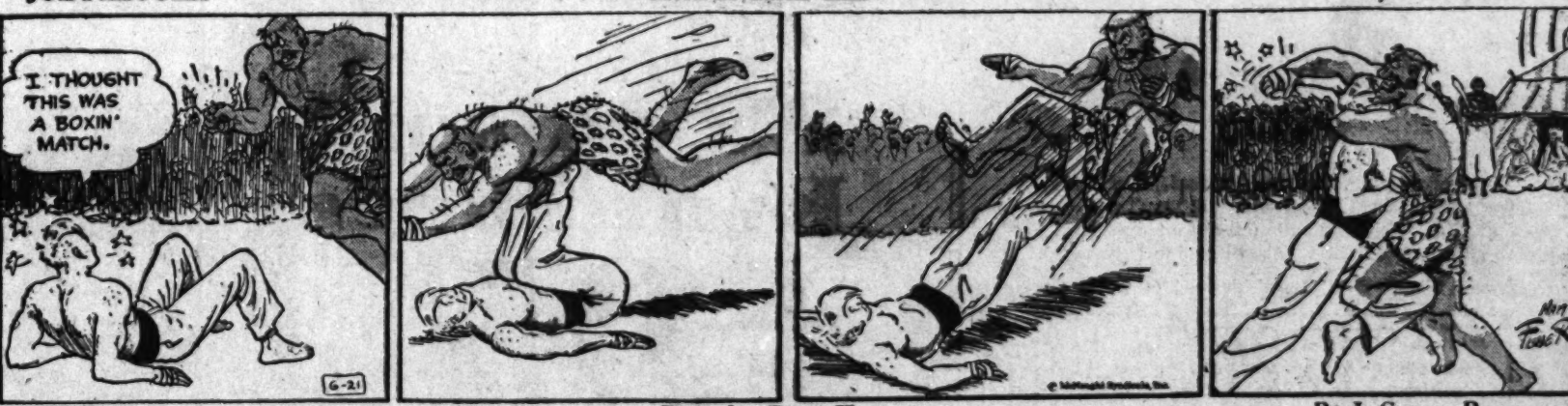
J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel



JOE PALOOKA

Catch as Catch Can.

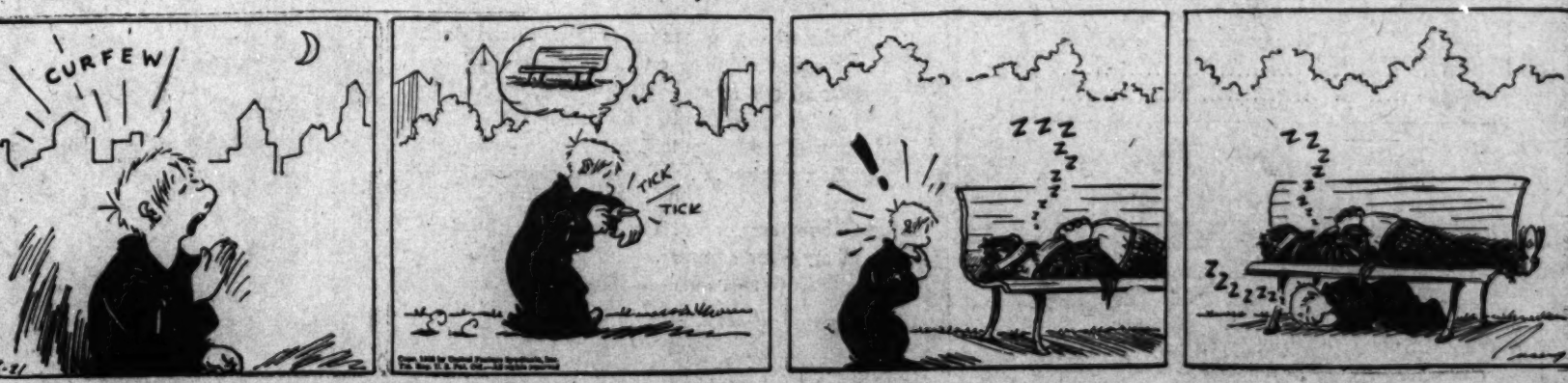
By Ham Fisher



BENNY

Pity the Poor Host

By J. Carver Pusey



The Federal Diary

Res. U. S. Patent Office.
By Scott Hart.

Charles A. Appel, of the conference division, Income Tax Unit, has been designated acting head of the division, vice Timothy C. Mooney, who is reassigned. The change is effective July 1. . . . A lie detector is now being used by the Evanston (Ill.) Civil Service Commission to check the accuracy of personal history records submitted by persons on the eligible list for policemen before actual appointment. The Northwestern University scientific crime detection laboratory makes the test. They think the test may lead to the uncovering of evidence disqualifying the individual, but the machine itself is not used to reject a candidate. So ever difficult becomes the way to the public service—unless you know a politician.

Harry G. Ritzer, through the medium of a communication to this column, figuratively treads on delicate ground: "The question has been asked if the present Federal employee unions are ineffective because of lack of uniformity in presenting demands to Congress, why is it that the membership does not get behind the leaders and force uniformity? This is a very good question and I am glad it was presented. The answer is that the average employee is not interested. The unionized employee who is responsible more than anyone else for the continuation of Federal employee unions is the collector. Of course, the 10 per cent granted for collection of union dues may have something to do with it. The collector makes repeated calls on the members for dues. This individual is the principal pivot in the union. Without him there would be no collections. Without collections there would be no funds to pay expenses and salaries. It is not too late for the various unions to call a halt in depending too much upon the collectors, and move to the membership that in the future demands to Congress will be more uniform, and that one union will not proclaim that it is a patriotic duty to accept a pay cut and another to insist that such argument is a betrayal of the employer—that one union will ask for reorganization of the Government, including the civil service, while another will say reorganization should not take place—that one union will ask for improvements in civil service, while another union will refuse to attend committee hearings. The future appears very dark for any further benefits to Federal employees unless the unions formulate uniformity of demands to Congress. Let us hope that some change will take place."

Rumors are that Representative James M. Mead (Democrat), of Buffalo, N. Y., will be a contender for the vacancy created by Senator Copeland's death. Federal employees will hope so; Mead has been their friend, particularly a friend of the postal workers. . . .

Tomorrow is the first anniversary of the United Federal Workers of America. Born in white heat and sniped at considerably in the meantime, the U. F. W. A. has nevertheless shown a remarkable growth in its 12 months of existence, and has a record of credit. Congratulations to them—and best birthday wishes! Thanks to Samuel M. Barrett for straightening everyone out on the meaning of the word "jibaro." Consistently it has appeared in the press releases regarding the forthcoming tour of Government employees to the Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico. "There will be

libero parties," the releases continued to say while the tamers of the publicity kept annoyingly secretive about its meaning. We were conjecturing all manner of things: maybe it meant you would get one more jigger of honest Virgin Islands rum in the tall glasses down there at these mysterious parties; maybe it meant a sort of hula hula performance on palm-lined beaches where the surf is soft. "It means 'rustic' or 'wild,'" says Barrett. "The English equivalent is more nearly 'hill-billy'—not necessarily wild in the cosmopolitan sense."

Gen. Baldomir New Uruguay President

Montevideo, Uruguay, June 20 (AP). Gen. Alfredo Baldomir, soldier, architect and liberal politician, was inaugurated President of Uruguay for a four-year term yesterday. Dr. Cesar Charlone, former minister of finance, was inaugurated Vice President.

Dr. Townsend Attacks Drift Toward Anarchy

Los Angeles, June 20 (AP).—Declaring the Nation is drifting toward anarchy because of unfair taxation and widespread unemployment, Dr. Francis E. Townsend yesterday told 20,000 followers at a rally in the Coliseum here that his plan would restore prosperity. The third National Townsend convention opens today.

Methodists in Georgia Oppose Unification Plan

Columbus, Ga., June 20 (AP).—St. Luke's Methodist Church of Columbus went on record yesterday opposing unification of the three branches of Methodism, and declared its intention of maintaining the identity of the Methodist Episcopal Church South.

Art Treasure Sold By Rome to Reich

Rome, June 20 (AP).—One of Rome's most famous art treasures—the Lancellotti copy of the Discus Thrown by the Grecian sculptor Myron—has been sold to Germany. The statue, which brought 5,000-

Business Men to Meet.

The Georgia Avenue Business Men's Association will meet tonight at 8 p. m. for their last regular meeting before the usual summer recess. The meeting will be held in the City Bank Building, 3808 Georgia avenue northwest.

Coal Merchants Go Outing Tomorrow

Employees of Washington coal merchants will take the day off tomorrow for the annual coal merchants outing at Bay Ridge, Md. All local coal merchants will close their places of business for this event.

About 400 strong, the group will assemble in the Mall at 10 a. m., and with police escort, the motor caravan will proceed via the Defense Highway to Annapolis for a day at the beach.



ENGLISH
ANTIQUES
At Public Auction
At SLOAN'S
715 13th St.
Friday at 10 A. M.

SALE! 55¢ Famous 'VARSITY' Shorts & Shirts



• Every Short Woven Thru-and-Thru!

• French Backs! Elastic and Tie Sides!

• All with Comfortable Balloon Seats!

• Sold Everywhere at 55¢!

39¢

If you need shorts and shirts—and what man can't use another half dozen during the summer months—then take advantage of this great event! It's been a good many years since we had such an important sale of famous "Varsity" athletic shorts and shirts. When you see the tremendous variety of cool summer fabrics and patterns . . . the unexcelled workmanship that gives you the ultimate in comfort—then you'll stock up for many months to come. They're cut full, have wide legs (no binding or pulling up) and made with pleated fronts for added comfort.

Broadcloths! Madrases! Crinkle Crepes! Meshes!

Whites, Solid Colors and Plenty of Smart Patterns!

Sizes: Shorts 30 to 48; Shirts 34 to 46 and even hard-to-find extra sizes in 46, 48 and 50.

"Varsity" and "Excelsior"
\$1 and 1.50 UNION SUITS

An extra added feature for those who prefer union suits. Lightweight broadcloth, madras and nainsook materials. Full cut and expertly tailored. "U" neck and closed crotch. Sizes 34 to 46.

79¢

Men's Furnishings—Main Floor—The Hecht Co.

MEN'S NATIONALLY FAMOUS MAKE

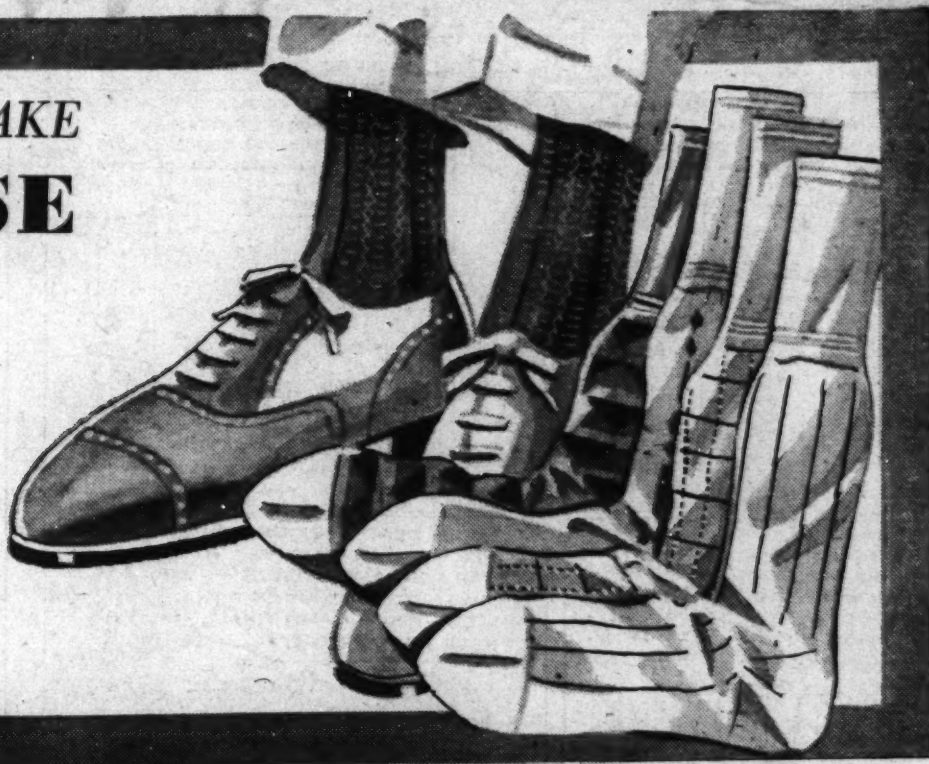
35¢ AND 39¢ HOSE

5 pairs \$1

22¢ a pair

The way these have been selling, it seems as if every man in Washington needs socks. And so they do when such excellent qualities and well-made socks sell at 5 pairs for \$1. They're regularly 35¢ and 39¢ a pair. Smart looking patterned whites and pastel shades. Stripes, checks, plaids and clocks in lises, lisle-and-rayons, rayon-and-silks and rayons. Come in early today. Values like these can't last very long. Sizes 10 to 12.

Air-Conditioned—Men's Furnishings—Main Floor



SALE!

Packard Kent Shoes

4.95

Reduced from our regular higher priced stock for a limited time only. Photographed are four of our most popular styles. All white English toe with plain tip . . . all white wing tip with medallion toe . . . all white perforated sides and toe . . . and tan-and-white or black-and-white wing tips with medallion toe. Choose any one of the four and you're right in style for summer.

Men's Shoes—Main Floor



4 Floors
Fully

AIR-CONDITIONED!

Nazareth Combed Cotton Boys' Streamlined Shirts & Shorts

4 for \$1

29¢ each

Fine cotton yarn, knit into perfect-fitting underwear. Shirts with long tails that won't pull out, and shorts with no-button fly front and elastic webbing around the waist. Sizes 6 to 16 in white.

Second Floor—Boys' Furnishings—The Hecht Co.

MAIL ORDER COUPON

The Hecht Co., F Street at 7th,
Washington, D. C.

Please send me . . . Nazareth combed cotton boys' underwear at 4 for \$1, as follows:

QUANTITY	SIZE
SHIRTS:	
SHORTS:	



Four Floors AIR-CONDITIONED!